Songs and Blessings שלירים וברכות

ADIR HU/GOD OF MIGHT

אַדִּיר הוּא, אַדִּיר הוּא, יִבְנֶה בֵיתוֹ בְּקָרוֹב, בִּמְהַרָה בִּמְהַרָה, בְּיָמֵינוּ בְּקָרוֹב. אַל בִּנָה, אֵל בִּנָה, בִּנָה בֵיתִך בִּקרוֹב.

Adir Hu, adir Hu, yiv'neh vay'to b'karov, bim'herah bim'herah b'yamay'nu b'karov, El b'neh, El b'neh, b'neh vayt'cha b'karov.

God is mighty and will build the Temple soon. Speedily, in our days and soon, O God Who builds, please build Your Temple soon.

God of might, God of right, Thee we give all glory, Thine all praise in these days, as in ages hoary, When we hear, year by year, freedom's wondrous story.

Now as erst, when Thou first made the proclamation, Warning loud every proud—every tyrant nation, We Thy fame still proclaim, bowed in adoration.

Be with all who in thrall to their tasks are driven; By Thy power speed the hour when their chains are riven; Earth around will resound joyful hymns to heaven.



ADON OLAM

Adon olam Asher malach b'terem kol y'tzir niv'ra

L'et na'asah v'chef'tzo kol, azai Melech Sh'mo nik'ra.

The Lord of All ruled before anything had been created; when all was done according to God's will, God was still the ruler, supreme over all.

וְאַחֲרִי בִּכְלוֹת הַכּלֹ. לְבַדּוֹ יִמְלוֹדְ נוֹרָא. וְהוֹא הַיֵה. וְהוֹא הוֹה. וְהוֹא יְהֵיָה. בִּתִּפְאַרָה.

V'acharay kich'lot hakol, l'vado yim'loch nora.

V'hu hayah, v'hu hoveh, v'hu yih'yeh b'tif'arah.

And after all has ceased to be, still will God rule in singular majesty.

God was, God is, and God will always be glorious.

וְהוּא אֶחָד וְאֵין שֵׁנִי, לְהַמְשִׁיל לוֹ לְהַחְבְּירָה. בְּלִי רֵאשִׁית בְּלִי תַבְלִית, וְלוֹ הָעָוֹז וְהַפִּשְׁרָה.

V'hu Echad v'ayn sheni, l'ham'shil lo l'hach'birah.

B'li reshit b'li tach'lit, v'lo ha'oz v'hamis'rah.

God is One: none can compare to God or be equal in any way.

God is without beginning, without end; God possesses all power and dominion.

וְהוֹא אֵלִי וְחֵי נֹאֲלִי, וְצוּר חֶבְלִי בְּאֵת צָרָה. וְהוֹא נָפִי וּמֵנוֹם לִּי מָנַת כּוֹםִי בִּיוֹם אֵקְרַא.

V'hu Eli v'chai go'ali, v'tzur chev'li b'et tzarah.

V'hu nisi umanos li, m'nat kosi b'yom ekra.

The Lord is my God, my living savior, my rock in time of trouble.

God is like a banner of pride for me; God is my refuge.

I can call upon God when I am in need.

בְּיֶרוֹ אַפְּקִיד רוּחִי. בְּעֵת אִישָׁן וְאָעֵירָה. וְעָם רוּחִי גִּוִיָּתִי, יָיָ לִי וְלֹא אִירָא.

B'yado af'kid ruchi, b'et ishan v'a'irah.

V'im ruchi g'viyati, Adonai li v'lo ira.

Into God's hands do I entrust my spirit, both when I sleep and when I am awake. And with my spirit, also my body. The Lord is with me; I will not fear.

AYN ADIR

אֵין אַדִּיר בַּיִי וְאֵין בָּרוּדְ בְּבֶן־עַמְּרָם: אֵין גְּדוֹלָה בַּתּוֹרָה. וְאֵין דַּרְשָׁנֶהָ בְּיִשְׂרָאֵל.

Ayn adir kadonai, v'ayn baruch k'ven-Am'ram.

Ayn g'dolah katorah, v'ayn dar'shaneha k'yis'ra'el.

None is mighty as the Lord; none so blessed as Amram's son; Nothing is as great as the Torah; none can interpret it as Israel can.

Chorus

מפי אל ומפי אל יברד כל ישראל.

Mipi El umipi El y'vorach kol Yis'ra'el.

From the mouth of God, the mouth of God, let all Israel be blessed.

אֵין הָדוּר כַּיִי וְאֵין וָתִיק כְּבֶּן־עַמְרָם אֵין זַכָּה כַּתוֹרַה, וָאֵין חַכָּמֵיהַ כִּישְׂרָאֵל.

Ayn hadur kadonai, v'ayn vatik k'ven-Am'ram.

Ayn zakah katorah, v'ayn chachameha k'yis'ra'el.

None is glorious as the Lord; none so distinguished as Amram's son; Nothing is as valuable as the Torah; none with sages like Israel.

> אֵין מָהוֹר כַּיִי וְאֵין יָחִיד כְּבֶּן־עַמְרָם אֵין בַּבִּירָה בַּתוֹרָה, וְאֵין לַמִּרְגֵיהַ בִּישׂרָאֵל.

Ayn tahor kadonai, v'ayn yachid k'ven-Am'ram.

Ayn kabirah kaTorah, v'ayn lam'daneha k'yis'ra'el.

None is as pure as the Lord; none can match Amram's son;

Nothing is as mighty as the Torah; none who have learned it as Israel.

אֵין פּוֹדֶה כַּיִי וְאֵין צַדִּיק כְּבֶּן עַמְּרָם. אֵין קְדוֹשָה כַּתוֹרָה. וְאֵין תוֹמְבֶיהָ כְּיִשְׂרָאֵל.

Ayn podeh kadonai, v'ayn tzaddik k'ven-Am'ram.

Ayn k'doshah kaTorah, v'ayn tom'cheha k'yis'ra'el.

None can redeem like the Lord; none is as righteous as Amram's son; Nothing is as holy as the Torah; none who hold fast to it as Israel. AYN KELOHAYNU (EIN KELOHEINU)

אֵין בָאלֹחֵינוּ, אֵין בָאדוֹנֵינוּ. אֵין בְּמַלְבֵּנוּ, אֵין בְּמוֹשִׁיֵעְנוּ.

Ayn kelohaynu, ayn kadonaynu, ayn k'mal'kaynu, ayn k'moshi'aynu.

There is none like our God. There is none like our Lord.

There is none like our Ruler. There is none like our Savior.

מִי בַאלֹהֵינוּ, מִי בַאדוֹנֵינוּ, מִי כִמַלְבֵנוּ, מִי כִמוֹשִׁיעֵנוּ.

Mi chelohaynu, mi chadonaynu, mi ch'mal'kaynu, mi ch'moshi'aynu.

Who is like our God? Who is like our Lord? Who is like our Ruler? Who is like our Savior?

נוֹדֶה לֵאלֹהֵינוּ. נוֹדֶה לַארוֹגֵינוּ. נוֹדֵה לְמַלִּבְּנוּ. נוֹדֵה לִמוֹשִׁיצֵנוּ.

Nodeh lelohaynu, nodeh ladonaynu, nodeh l'mal'kaynu, nodeh l'moshi'aynu.

Let us thank our God. Let us thank our Lord. Let us thank our Ruler. Let us thank our Savior.

בָּרוּךְ אֱלֹהֵינוּ, בָּרוּךְ אֲדוֹנֵינוּ, בָּרוּךְ מַלְבֵנוּ, בָּרוּךְ מוֹשִׁיצֵנוּ.

Baruch Elohaynu, baruch Adonaynu, baruch Mal'kaynu, baruch Moshi'aynu.

Blessed be our God. Blessed be our Lord.

Blessed be our Ruler. Blessed be our Savior.

אַתָּה הוּא אֱלֹהֵינוּ, אַתָּה הוּא אֲדוֹנֵינוּ. אַתָּה הוּא מַלְבֵּנוּ, אַתָּה הוּא מוֹשִׁיצְנוּ.

Atah Hu Elohaynu, Atah Hu Adonaynu, Atah Hu Mal'kaynu, Atah Hu Moshi'aynu.

You are our God. You are our Lord. You are our Ruler. You are our Savior.

אַהָּהְמְירוּ אֲבוֹתֵינוּ לְפָנֶיךָ אֶת קְמְרֶת הַפַּמִּים.

Atah Hu sheh'hik'tiru avotaynu l'fanecha et k'toret hasamim.

You are the One to Whom our ancestors offered sacrifices of sweet incense.

CHANUKAH BLESSINGS AND ROCK OF AGES

Baruch Atah Adonai, Elohaynu Melech ha'olam, Asher kidishanu bemitz'votav v'tzivanu lehad'lik ner shel Chanukah.

We praise You, O Lord our God, Ruler of all, Who makes us holy with mitzvot and teaches us to kindle the Chanukah lights.

בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה וְיָ אֱלֹהֵינוּ מֶלֶךְ הָעוֹלָם. שֵׁעֲשָׂה נִפִּים לַאֲבוֹתֵינוּ בַּיָּמִים הָהֵם בַּוְמֵן הַנֵּה.

Baruch Atah Adonai, Elohaynu Melech ha'olam, she'asa nisim la'avotaynu bayamim hahem bazman hazeh.

We praise You, O Lord our God, Ruler of all, Who did wonders for our ancestors in those days at this season.

[only on first night]

בָּרוּך אַתָּה יְיָ אֱלֹחֵינוּ מֶלֶּךְ הָעוֹלָם. שַׁהַחֵינוּ וְקִיּמֵנוּ וְהִנִּיעֵנוּ לַוְמֵן הַוָּה.

Baruch Atah Adonai, Elohaynu Melech ha'olam shehechiyanu v'ki'y'manu vehigi'anu laz'man hazeh.

We praise You, O Lord our God, Ruler of All, Who has given us life, taken care of us, and brought us to this time.

ROCK OF AGES

Rock of Ages, let our song praise Thy saving power.
Thou, amidst the raging foes, wast our shelt'ring tower.
Furious they assailed us, but Thine arm availed us,
And Thy word broke their sword when our own strength failed us.

Kindling new the holy lamps, priests approved in suffering, Purified the nation's shrine, brought to God their offering. And in courts surrounding, hear in joy abounding Happy throngs singing songs with a mighty sounding.

Children of the Maccabees, whether free or fettered, Wake the echoes of the songs where ye may be scattered. Yours the message cheering that the time is nearing Which will see all people free, tyrants disappearing.

ELEH CHAM'DAH LIBI

אֵלֶה חָמָדָה לִבִּי חִוּסָה נָא וְאַל נָא תִּתְעַלֵּם.

Eleh cham'dah libi: chusah na v'al na tit'alem.

This is my heart's desire: have pity, do not hide Yourself!

ELI ELI1

אַלִּי, אֵלִי, שֶׁלֹא יְנָּמֵר לְעוֹלָם: הַחוֹל וְהַיָּם, רִשְׁרוּשׁ שֶׁל הַפַּוִם, בָּרַק הַשָּׁמֵים, תִּפָּלַת הָאָדָם.

Eli Eli shelo yigamer le'olam:

hachol vehayam, rishrush shel hamayim,

b'rak hashamayim, t'filat ha'adam.

O Lord, my God, I pray that these things never end:

the sand and the sea, the rush of the waters, the flash of the heavens, the prayer of the heart.

ESA AYNAI2

אֶשָּׂא מֵינֵי אֶל־הֶהָרִים מֵאַין יָבֹא עֻזְרִי: עָזְרִי מֵעָם יְהֹוָה עָשֵׂה שָׁמַים וָאָרֶץ:

Esa ay'nai el-heharim, me'ayin yavo ez'ri?

Ez'ri me'im Adonai, oseh shamayim va'aretz.

I lift up my eyes to the mountains, from where will my help come? My help comes from the Lord, the Maker of heaven and earth.

HINEH MAH TOV3

הַנָּה מַה־פוֹב וּמַה־נָּעָים שֶׁבֶת אַחִים נַּם־יָחַד:

Hineh mah-tov umah-na'im shevet achim gam-yachad.

Behold, how good and pleasant it is when people dwell together (in peace).

^{1.} Hannah Szenes

^{2.} Psalm 121.1-2

^{3.} Psalm 133.1

HODU L'ADONAI4

הודו לַיָּי בִּי מוֹב. בִּי לְעוֹלָם חַסְדּוֹ:

Hodu l'Adonai ki tov, ki l'olam chas'do.

יאמר גא ישראל. בי לעולם חסדו:

Yomar na Yis'ra'el, ki l'olam chas'do.

Let all who revere God's Name now say:

בִּי לְעוֹלָם חַכְּהוֹ:

Ki l'olam chas'do.

Sing praise to the One for God is good,

בִּי לְעוֹלָם חַקְהוֹ:

Ki l'olam chas'do.

יאמרו נא בית אַהַרן, כִּי לְעוֹלָם הַסִרּוֹ:

Yom'ru na vayt Aharon, ki l'olam chas'do.

יאמָרוּ נָא וַרְאֵי וָיָ. כִּי לְעוֹלָם חַסְהוֹ:

Yom'ru na yir'ay Adonai, ki l'olam chas'do.

Give thanks to the Lord Who is good, Whose lovingkindness is forever.

Let Israel say that God's lovingkindness is forever.

Let the House of Aaron say that God's lovingkindness is forever.

Let the reverent say that God's lovingkindness is forever.

IM AYN ANI LI, MI LI?5

אָם אֵין אֲנִי לִי, כִּי לִי. וּכְשֶׁאֲנִי לְעַצְכִי, כָּה אֲנִי. וְאָם לֹא עַכְשָׁיו, אֵיכֶתְי:

Im ayn ani li, mi li? Uch'she'ani l'atz'mi, mah ani? V'im lo ach'shav, ay'matai?

If I am not for myself, who will be for me? But if I am only for myself, what am I? And, if not now, when?

^{4.} Debbie Friedman, based on Psalm 118.1-4

^{5.} Hillel in Avot 1.14

KIDDUSH FOR SHABBAT EVENING

בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה יִי אֱלֹהֵינוּ מֱלֵךְ הָעוֹלָם. בּוֹרֵא פִּרִי הַנָּפֵּן.

Baruch Atah Adonai, Elohaynu Melech ha'olam, boreh p'ri hagafen.

Blessed are You, O Lord our God, Ruler of All, Who creates the fruit of the vine.

בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה יָיְ אֶלֹהֵינוּ מֶלֶךְ הָעוֹלֶם, אֲשֶׁר לְּדְּשֵׁנוּ בְּמִצְוֹתִיו וְרָצָה כָנוּ, וְשַׁבַּת לֶדְשׁוֹ בְּאַהֲכָה וּבְרָצוֹן הִנְחִילֵנוּ וִבָּרוֹן לְמִעֲשֵׂה בְרֵאשִׁית, מִצְרָים, כִּי בָנוּ בָחַרְתִּ וְאוֹתָנוּ לְדָשׁ, זֵבֶר לִיצִיאַת מְצָרָים, כִּי בָנוּ בָחַרְתִּ וְאוֹתָנוּ לְדָשׁ, מִבֶּל הָעַפִּים, וְשַׁבַּת לָדְשִׁךְ בְּאַהֲכָה וּבְרָצוֹן הִנְחַלְתָּנוּ.

Baruch Atah Adonai, Elohaynu Melech ha'olam,
Asher kid'shanu b'mitz'votav v'ratzah vanu,
v'shabbat kod'sho b'ahavah uv'ratzon hin'chilanu
zikaron l'ma'aseh v'raysheet, ki hu yom t'chilah
l'mik'ra'ay kodesh, zecher litzi'at Mitz'rayim,
ki vanu vachar'ta v'otanu kidash'ta mikol ha'amim,
v'shabbat kod'sh'cha b'ahavah uv'ratzon hin'chal'tanu.
Baruch Atah Adonai, m'kadesh hashabbat.

Blessed are You, O Lord our God, Ruler of all, Who makes us holy with mitzvot and takes delight in us. With love and favor, You made the holy Sabbath our heritage, a reminder of the work of Creation. It is first among our holy days, a reminder of the Exodus from Egypt. O God, You have chosen us and set us apart from all the peoples, and in loving favor You have given us the Sabbath day as a sacred inheritance. Blessed are You, O Lord, Who makes Shabbat holy.

מקדש השבת

KIDDUSH FOR SHABBAT MORNING

וְשָׁמְרוּ בְנֵי יִשְׂרָאֵל אֶת הַשַּׁבָּת, לַעֲשׁוֹת אֶת הַשַּׁבָּת לְדֹרֹתָם בְּרִית עוֹלָם: בֵּינִי וּבֵין בְּנֵי יִשְׂרָאֵל אוֹת הִיא לְעוֹלָם, כִּי שֵׁשֶׁת יָמִים עֲשָׂה יְיָ אֶת הַשְּׁמֵיִם וָאֵת הָאָרֵץ, וּבַיוֹם הַשִּׁבִיעִי שָׁבַת וַוְנָבַּשׁ.

V'sham'ru v'nay Yis'ra'el et hashabbat, la'asot et hashabbat l'dorotam b'rit olam. Bayni uvayn b'nai Yis'ra'el ot hi l'olam, ki sheshet yamim asah Adonai et hashamayim v'et ha'aretz, uvayom hash'vi'i shavat vayinafash.

The Children of Israel shall keep Shabbat, observing Shabbat in every generation as a perpetual covenant. It is a sign forever between God and the Children of Israel, for in six days did God create the heavens and the earth, and, on the seventh day, God rested and was refreshed.

עַל־בֶּן בַּרַדְ וָיָ אֶת־יוֹם הַשַּׁבָּת וַיִּקַדְשֵׁהוּ.

Al ken berach Adonai et Yom Hashabbat va'y'kad'shehu.

Therefore the Lord blessed the Sabbath day and made it holy.

בָּרוּדְ אַתָּה וְיָ אֱלֹהֵינוּ מֱלֶדְ הָעוֹלָם. בּוֹרֵא פְּרִי הַנְּפֶּן.

Baruch Atah Adonai, Elohaynu Melech ha'olam, boreh p'ri hagafen.

Blessed are You, O Lord our God, Ruler of all, Who creates the fruit of the vine.

KI ESH'M'RA SHABBAT6

בִּי אֶשְׁמְרָה שַׁבָּת אֵל יִשְׁמְרֵנִי. אוֹת הִיא לְעָלְמֵי עַד בֵּינוֹ וּבֵינִי.

Ki esh'm'rah Shabbat, El yish'm'reni. Ot hi l'ol'may ad bay'no uvay'ni.

If I keep Shabbat, then God will keep me. It is a sign forever between God and me.

^{6.} Rabbi Abraham ibn Ezra (Spain, 1089-1164)

L'CHI LACH7

L'chi lach, to a land that I will show you. Lech l'cha, to a place you do not know. L'chi lach, on your journey I will bless you. And you shall be a blessing (3x) l'chi lach.

L'chi lach, and I shall make your name great. Lech l'cha, and all shall praise your name. L'chi lach, to the place that I will show you. L'sim'chat chayim (3x) l'chi lach

And you shall be a blessing (3x) I'chi lach.

LIGHT ONE CANDLE⁸

Light one candle for the Maccabee children, give thanks that their light didn't die.

Light one candle for the pain they endured when their right to exist was denied. Light one candle for the terrible sacrifice justice and freedom demand.

And light one candle for the wisdom to know

when the peacemaker's time is at hand.

Chorus: Don't let the light go out!

It's lasted for so many years.

Don't let the light go out!

Let it shine through our love and our tears.

Light one candle for the strength that we need to never become our own foe. Light one candle for those who are suffering the pain we learned so long ago. Light one candle for all we believe in; let anger not tear us apart. And light one candle to bind us together with peace as the song in our heart.

What is the memory that's valued so highly that we keep alive in that flame? What's the commitment to those who have died when we cry out,

"They've not died in vain!"?

We have come this far, always believing that justice will somehow prevail. This is the burden; this is the promise, and this is why we will not fail.

^{7.} Debbie Friedman and Savina Teubal, based on Genesis 12.1-2

^{8.} Peter Yarrow

LO YISA GOY9

לְא־יִשָּׂא גוּי אֶל־גוּי חֶרֶב. לְא־יִלְמָדוּ עוֹד מִלְחָמֶה:

Lo yisa goy el goy cherev, lo yil'm'du od mil'chamah.

Let nation not lift up sword against nation, nor let them study war anymore.

MIRIAM'S SONG10

Chorus: And the women dancing with their timbrels
Followed Miriam as she sang her song.
Sing a song to the One Whom we've exalted,
Miriam and the women danced and danced the whole night long.

And Miriam was a weaver of unique variety.

The tapestry she wove was one which sang our history.

With every strand and every thread she crafted her delight.

A woman touched with spirit, she dances toward the light.

As Miriam stood upon the shores and gazed across the sea, The wonder of this miracle she soon came to believe. Whoever thought the sea would part with an outstretched hand And we could pass to freedom and march to the promised land?

And Miriam the prophet took her timbrel in her hand,
And all the women followed her just as she had planned.
And Miriam raised her voice in song. She sang with praise and might:
We've just lived through a miracle: we're going to dance tonight!

O GUIDE MY STEPS¹¹

O guide my steps and help me find my way. I need Your shelter now. Rock me in Your arms and guide my steps, and help me make this day a song of praise to You. Rock me in Your arms and guide my steps.

ופרוש עלינו סַבַּת שׁלוֹמֵך.

Uf'ros alaynu sukkat sh'lomecha.

Spread over us the shelter of Your peace.

^{9.} Isaiah 2.4

^{10.} Debbie Friedman

^{11.} Debra Winston and Julie Silver

OR ZARU'A12

אוֹר זָרָעַ לַצַּדִּיק וּלְיִשְׁרִי־לֵב שְׂמְחָה:

Or zaru'a latzaddik ul'yish'ray lev sim'cha.

Light is planted for the righteous, gladness for the upright in heart.

PSALM 150

הַלְלוּיָה | הַלְלוּ־אֵל בְּקָרְשוֹּ, הַלְלוּהוּ בִּרְקִיעֵ אֲזּוֹ: הַלְלוּהוּ בִּגְבוּרֹתִיוּ, הַלְלוּהוּ בְּרב גִּדְּלוֹ: הַלְלוּהוּ בְתֹקע שוֹפָר, הַלְלוּהוּ בְּגַבֶּל וְכִנּוֹר: הַלְלוּהוּ בְצִלְצְלֵי־שָׁמֵע, הַלְלוּהוּ בְּצִלְצְלֵי תְרוּעָה: בֹל הַנְּשָׁבֶה הְהַלֵּל יָה. הַלְלוּיָה:

Hal'luyah! Hal'lu-El b'kod'sho, hal'luhu bir'ki'a uzo.
Hal'luhu vig'vurotav, hal'luhu k'rov gud'lo.
Hal'luhu b'teka shofar, hal'luhu b'nevel v'chinor.
Hal'luhu v'tof umachol, hal'luhu b'minim v'ugav.
Hal'luhu v'tzil'tz'lay-shama, hal'luhu b'tzil'tz'lay t'ru'ah.
Kol han'shamah t'halel Yah. Hal'luyah.

Praise the Lord!

Praise God in the holy sanctuary,

Praise God in the heavenly stronghold,

Praise God in the heights of the heavens.

Praise God Whose power is immense,

Praise God Whose greatness is exceeding.

Praise God with the sound of the Shofar,

Praise God with lute and with lyre.

Praise God with drum and with dance,

Praise God with strings and with flutes.

Praise God with resounding cymbals,

Praise God with the clanging of cymbals.

Let everything that breathes praise the Lord. Hallelujah!

12

^{12.} Psalm 97.11

SHALOM ALAYCHEM (ASHKENAZIC)

שָׁלוֹם עֲלֵיכֶם. מַלְאֲבֵי הַשָּׁרֵת. מַלְאֲבֵי עֻלְיוֹן. מִמֵּלֶדְ מַלְבֵי הַמָּלַכִים. הַקַּדוֹשׁ בַּרוּדְ הוּא:

Shalom alaychem, mal'achay hasharet, mal'achay elyon, miMelech Mal'chay Ham'lachim, haKadosh Baruch Hu.

Peace to you, ministering angels, angels of the highest, You who come from the Ruler of all Rulers of Rulers, the Holy One of Blessing.

> בּוֹאֲכֶם לְשָׁלוֹם, מַלְאֲבֵי הַשָּׁלוֹם, מַלְאֲבֵי עֶלְיוֹן, מִמֵּלֶדְ מַלְבֵי הַמָּלַבִים, הַקַּדוֹשׁ בַּרוּדְ הוּא:

Bo'achem I'shalom, mal'achay hashalom, mal'achay elyon, miMelech Mal'chay Ham'lachim, haKadosh Baruch Hu.

Enter in peace, O angels of peace, angels of the highest, you who come from the Ruler of all Rulers of Rulers, the Holy One of Blessing.

בָּרְכִוּנִי לְשָׁלוֹם, מַלְאֲבֵי הַשָּׁלוֹם, מַלְאֲבֵי עֻלְיוֹן, מִמֵּלֶךְ מַלְבֵי הַמְּלַכִים, הַקַּדוֹשׁ בַּרוּךְ הוּא:

Bar'chuni l'shalom, mal'achay hashalom, mal'achay elyon, miMelech Mal'chay Ham'lachim, HaKadosh Baruch Hu.

Bless me with peace, O angels of peace, angels of the highest, you who come from the Ruler of all Rulers of Rulers, the Holy One of Blessing.

צאתְכֶם לְשָׁלוֹם, מַלְאֲבֵי הַשָּׁלוֹם, מַלְאֲבֵי עֶלְיוֹן, מִשֵּׁלֶדְ מַלְבֵי הַמָּלַבִים, הַקָּדוֹשׁ בַּרוּדְ הוּא:

Tzet'chem l'shalom, mal'achay hashalom, mal'achay elyon, miMelech Mal'chay Ham'lachim, HaKadosh Baruch Hu.

Depart in peace, O angels of peace, angels of the highest, you who come from the Ruler of all Rulers of Rulers, the Holy One of Blessing.



SHALOM ALAYCHEM (SEPHARDIC)

Shalom alaychem, mal'achay hasharet, mal'achay harachamim, mal'achay elyon, miMelech Mal'chay Ham'lachim, HaKadosh Baruch Hu.

Peace to you, ministering angels, angels of compassion, angels of the highest, who come from the Ruler of all Rulers of Rulers, the Holy One of Blessing.

Bo'achem I'shalom, mal'achay hashalom, mal'achay harachamim, mal'achay elyon, miMelech Mal'chay Ham'lachim, HaKadosh Baruch Hu.

Enter in peace, angels of peace, angels of compassion, angels of the highest, who come from the Ruler of all Rulers of Rulers, the Holy One of Blessing.

Shiv't'chm l'shalom, mal'achay hashalom, mal'achay harachamim, mal'achay elyon, miMelech Mal'chay Ham'lachim, HaKadosh Baruch Hu.

Stay in peace, angels of peace, angels of compassion, angels of the highest, who come from the Ruler of all Rulers of Rulers, the Holy One of Blessing.

Bar'chuni l'shalom, mal'achay hashalom, mal'achay harachamim, mal'achay elyon, miMelech Mal'chay Ham'lachim, HaKadosh Baruch Hu.

Bless me with peace, angels of peace, angels of compassion, angels of the highest, who come from the Ruler of all Rulers of Rulers, the Holy One of Blessing.

Tzet'chem I'shalom, mal'achay hashalom, mal'achay harachamim, mal'achay elyon, miMelech Mal'chay Ham'lachim, HaKadosh Baruch Hu.

Depart in peace, angels of peace, angels of compassion, angels of the highest, who come from the Ruler of all Rulers of Rulers, the Holy One of Blessing.

THE YOUTH SHALL SEE VISIONS13

Childhood was for fantasies, for nursery rhymes and toys.

The world was much too busy to understand small girls and boys.

As I grew up, I came to learn that life was not a game,

That heroes were just people that we called another name.

Chorus: And the old shall dream dreams, and the youth shall see visions.

And our hopes shall rise up to the sky.

We must live for today, we must build for tomorrow.

Give us time, give us strength, give us life.

Now I'm grown, the years have passed, I've come to understand.

There are choices to be made, and my life's at my command.

I cannot have a future 'til I embrace my past.

I promise to pursue the challenge, time is going fast.

Today's the day I make my stand, the future's mine to hold.

Commitments that I make today are dreams from days of old.

I'll have to make the way for generations come and go.

I'll have to teach them what I've learned so they will come to know.

V'ANACHNU NIVARECH YAH14

Va'anach'nu n'varech Yah me'atah v'ad-olam, hallelu-Yah.

We shall praise the Lord from this time forth and forever! Hallelujah!

YEDID NEFESH¹⁵

Y'did nefesh Av Harachaman, m'shoch av'd'cha el r'tzonecha.

Yarutz av'd'cha k'mo ayal, yish'tachaveh el mul hadarecha.

Heart's delight, Source of Mercy, draw Your servant to Your will.

Then will Your servant run like a leaping deer to bow before Your splendor.

^{13.} Debbie Friedman, based on Joel 3.1

^{14.} Psalm 115.18

^{15.} Rabbi Eliezer Azkari (Safed, 16th Century)

YIG'DAL16

יְנְדֵּל אֱלֹהִים חַי וְיִשְׁתַבָּח, נְמְצָא, וְאֵין אֵת אֶל מְצִיאוּתוֹ: אֵחָד וָאֵין יָחִיד בִּיְחוּדוֹ, נֵעָלָם, וְנֵם אֵין סוֹף לְאַחִדּוּתוֹ:

Yig'dal Elohim chai v'yish'tabach, nim'tza, v'ayn et el m'tzi'uto Echad v'ayn yachid k'yichudo, ne'lam, v'gam ayn sof l'ach'duto.

Magnified and praised be the living God, Whose existence is eternal. God is One and unique in Unity. God is unfathomable, unending Oneness.

אֵין לוֹ דְמוּת הַגוּף וְאֵינוֹ גּוּף. לֹא נַעַרוֹךְ אֵלָיו קְדָשָׁתוֹ: קַרְמוֹן לְכָל דָּבָר אֲשָׁר נִבְרָא. רִאשׁוֹן וְאֵין רֵאשִׁית לְרֵאשִׁיתוֹ:

Ayn lo d'mut haguf v'ayno guf, lo na'aroch elav k'dushato.

Kad'mon l'chol davar asher niv'ra, rishon v'ayn re'shit l'reshito.

God has no bodily form—is incorporeal, with holiness beyond compare. God preceded all creation. God is the first—and had no beginning.

הָנוֹ אֲדוֹן עוֹלָם. לְכָל נוֹצָר. יוֹרֶה נְדְלָתוֹ וּמַלְכוּתוֹ: שֶׁפַע נִבוּאַתוֹ נִתַנוֹ אֵל אַנִשֵׁי סִגוּלָתוֹ וִתְפָאַרְתוֹ:

Hino Adon Olam, I'chol notzar. Yoreh g'dulato u'mal'chuto.

Shefa n'vu'ato natano el an'shay s'gulato v'tif'ar'to.

Behold the Lord of Eternity and every creation, Who displays total greatness and power. God inspired with the gift of prophecy those chosen to make known the Divine Glory.

לֹא קָם בְּיִשְׂרָאֵל בְּמֹשֶה עוֹד. נָבִיא וּמַבִּים אֶת הְמוּנָתוֹ: תורת אמת נתן לעמו. אל, על יד נביאו נאמן בּיתוֹ:

Lo kam b'Yis'ra'el k'Moshe od, navi uma'bit et t'munato.

Torat Emet natan l'amo, El, al yad n'vi'o ne'eman bay-to.

Never has there arisen a prophet like Moses, whose closeness to God is unmatched. True Torah did God give to our people, through this prophet—the most trusted of God's household.

לא יַחֲלִיף הָאֵל וְלֹא יָמִיר הָתוֹ. לְעוֹלָמִים, לְזוּלָתוֹ: צוֹפֶה וְיוֹדֵעַ סְתָרִינוּ, מַבִּים לְסוֹף דָּבָר בְּקַדְמָתוֹ:

Lo yachlif ha'El v'lo yamir dato. L'olamim l'zulato. Tzofeh v'yode'a s'taraynu, mabit l'sof davar b'kad'mato.

^{16.} Poem by Daniel ben Judah Dayyan (1404), based on Moses Maimonides' *Thirteen Principles of the Jewish Faith*

God does not change; God's teaching will never be bettered. God is eternally the same. God watches us and knows our secret thoughts. God sees the end of every matter even before it begins.

> גּוֹמֵל לְאִישׁ חֶסֶד בְּמִבְּעֵלוֹ. נוֹתֵן לְרָשָׁע רָע בְּרִשְּׁעָתוֹ: יִשְׁלַח לְקֵץ יָמִין מִשִׁיחֵנוּ. לִבְּדוֹת מְחַבֵּי קֵץ יְשׁוּעָתוֹ:

Gomel l'ish chesed k'mif'alo, noten l'rasha ra k'rish'ato.

Yish'lach l'ketz yamim M'shi'chaynu, lif'dot m'cha'kay ketz y'shu'ato.

God deals kindly with those who merit kindness, and brings upon the wicked the consequences of their evil deeds. At the end of days, God will send an everlasting redemption; they who wait for the end shall witness God's deliverance.

בַּתִים יְחֲיֶה אֵל בְּרוֹב חַסְרוֹ. בָּרוּך עֲדֵי עַר שֵׁם תְּהַלָּתוֹ:

Metim y'chayeh El b'rov chas'do, baruch aday ad Shem t'hilato.

In great lovingkindness, God enlivens even the dead. Blessed is God's glorious Name forevermore.

YIS'M'CHU B'MAL'CHUT'CHA

ִישְׂמְחוּ בְמַלְּכוּתְדֶ שׁוֹמְרֵי שַׁבָּת וְקוֹרְאֵי עָנֶג. עַם מְקַדְּשֵׁי שְׁבִיעִי בָּלָם יִשְׂבְּעוּ וְיִתְעַנְּגוּ מִפּוּבֶךָ. וְהַשְׁבִיעִי רָצִיתָ בּוֹ וִקְדַּשִׁתּוֹ. חֵמָדַת יָמִים אוֹתוֹ קָרֱאתָ, זֵבֶר לְמַעְשֵׂה בְרֵאשִׁית.

Yis'm'chu v'mal'chut'cha shom'ray Shabbat v'kor'ay oneg. Am m'kad'shay sh'vi'i kulam yis'b'u v'yit'angu mituvecha. V'hash'vi'i ratzita bo v'kidash'to. Chem'dat yamim oto karata, zecher l'ma'aseh v'resheet.

Those who keep the Sabbath and call it a delight shall rejoice in Your kingdom. Those who sanctify the seventh day shall be satisfied and gladdened by Your goodness. You chose the seventh day and made it holy. You called it the most precious of days, a reminder of Creation.

YIS'M'CHU HASHAMAYIM17

יִשְׂמָחוּ הַשָּׁמַיִם וִתְגַל הָאָרִץ יִרְעַם הַיָּם וּמִלאוֹ:

Yis'm'chu hashamayim v'tagel ha'aretz; yir'am hayam um'lo'o!

Let the heavens rejoice and the earth be glad! Let the sea and all within it thunder!

17. Psalm 96.11

17

Evening Service for Shabbat תפילת קבלת שבת

Kavannah (Focusing) Exercises

LIGHTING THE SABBATH CANDLES

T18

Come, let us welcome the Sabbath.

May its radiance illumine our hearts as we kindle these tapers.

Light is the symbol of the Divine,

The Divine that dwells in the human soul.

Light is the symbol of the Divine Law,

The Torah is a lamp and a light from the Lord.

Light is the symbol of Israel's mission

For we are called to be a "Light to the Nations."

Let us draw close to God and tradition,

Let us behold this holy light.

 II^{19}

As the Shabbat candles give light to all who behold them, so may we, by our lives, give light to all who behold us. As their brightness reminds us of the generations of Israel who have kindled the light of the Divine in the world, so may we, in our own day, be among those who kindle God's light.



Baruch Atah Adonai, Elohaynu Melech ha'olam,

Asher kid'shanu b'mitz'votav v'tzivanu l'had'lik ner shel Shabbat.

We praise You, O Lord our God, Ruler of all, Who makes us holy with Your mitzvot and teaches us to kindle the Sabbath lights.

^{18.} Adapted from *Union Prayer Book* (Central Conference of American Rabbis, 1940), p.7 19. Rabbi Chaim Stern, *Gates of Prayer* (CCAR, 1975), p.142

LET US LIGHT THESE LIGHTS²⁰

O hear our prayer we sing to You. Be gracious to the ones we love, And bless them with goodness and mercy and peace.

O hear our prayer to You.

Let us light these lights and see the way to You, and let us say: Amen.

THE OBJECT OF PRAYER²¹

The object of prayer is not to get what we want, but what God wants; not to change God, but our own hearts. It is like the pull of a rope from a small boat upon a great ship at anchor; it is not the ship that moves but the little boat.

TURN MY HEART TO YOU22

O Lord, You know the thoughts of humankind, and You read the minds of mortals. Know that with all my heart I desire to serve You.

Cleanse my mind and purify my thoughts,

Save me from all forms of trouble and distress:

Unholy barriers between me and You...

Remove from my shoulder every foolish burden

And make me single-hearted in devotion to Your mitzvot —

For by them does my spirit live.

Let me return to You with all my heart and in perfect repentance.

Lev tahor b'ra-li Elohim, v'ru'ach nachon chadesh b'kir'bi.

"Create for me a clean heart, O God, And renew a steadfast spirit within me."²³

GOD'S WILL AND YOUR WILL

Rabban Gamliel, son of Rabbi Judah the Prince, used to say:

Aseh r'tzono kir'tzonecha, k'day she'ya'aseh r'tzon'cha kir'tzono.

Make God's will your will, so that God will make your will the Divine Will.24

^{20.} Debbie Friedman

^{21.} Sherwood Eddy, in "I Have Seen God Do It"

^{22.} Adapted from Bachya Ibn Pakuda

^{23.} Psalm 51.12

^{24.} Avot 2.4

THE ART OF LIVING25

An artist cannot be continually wielding his brush. He must stop at times in his painting to freshen his vision of the object, the meaning of which he wishes to express on his canvas. Living is also an art. We dare not become absorbed in its technical processes and lose our consciousness of its general plan...The Sabbath represents those moments when we pause in our brushwork to renew our vision of this object. Having done so, we take ourselves to our painting with clarified vision and renewed energy. This applies to the individual and the community alike.

THE HOLINESS OF OUR JEWISH MISSION²⁶

What do we mean when we say that the Jews are the "Chosen People?" One meaning is that God chose us to bring the wisdom of the Torah to all the peoples of the world. God wants us to be "Till", l'or goyim, a light unto the nations." Another meaning is that we have chosen ourselves to do God's holy mission: to be good and kind and to follow Jewish ways. O Holy One of Blessing, we thank You for choosing us and for giving us the wisdom and the courage to choose You.

JOINING OURSELVES WITH GOD28

O Lord, how can we know You? Where can we find You? You are as close to us as breathing and yet are farther than the farthermost star. You are as mysterious as the vast solitudes of the night and yet are as familiar as the light of the sun. To the seer of old You did say: You cannot see My Face, but I will make all My Goodness pass before You. Even so does Your Goodness pass before us in the realm of nature and in the varied experiences of our lives.

When justice burns like a flaming fire within us, when love evokes willing sacrifice from us, when, to the last full measure of selfless devotion, we proclaim our belief in the ultimate triumph of truth and righteousness, do we not bow down before the vision of Your Goodness? You live in our hearts, as You pervade the world, and we through righteousness behold Your Presence.

^{25.} Mordecai M. Kaplan, in *Likrat Shabbat* (Prayer Book Press, 1981), p.10

^{26.} Rabbi David E. Ostrich

^{27.} Paraphrase of Isaiah 49.6 and 42.6

^{28.} Slightly adapted from *The Union Prayer Book* (CCAR, 1940), p.39; inspired by a poem of Judah HaLevi and Exodus 34

WE LIFT UP OUR HEARTS29

We lift up our hearts to You, Maker of Heaven and Earth. The infinite heavens and the quiet stars tell of Your endless power. We turn from our daily toil, from its difficulties and its conflicts, from its clamor and its weariness, to meditate on the serene calm of Your Presence which pervades all creation and hallows our life with the blessing of Sabbath peace.

OUR PLACE IN GOD'S CREATION30

לַיהֹנָה הָאָרֶץ וּמְלוֹאָה תֵבֵל וְישְׁבֵי בָהּ: פִּי הוּא עַל־יַמִּים יְסָדָהּ וְעַל־נְהָרוֹת יְכוֹנְנֶהָ: מִי־יַעְלֶה בְהַר יְהֹנָה וּמִי־יָקוּם בִּמְקוֹם קָּךְשׁוֹ: יְשָׂא בְרָכָה מֵאֵת יְהֹנָה וּצְדָקָה מֵאֱלֹהֵי יִשְׁעוֹ: זֶה דּוֹר דִּרְשָׁוֹ מְבַקְשֵׁי פָּנֶיךָ יָעָקֹב סֶלָה:

L'Adonai ha'aretz um'lo'ah, tevel v'yosh'vay vah.
Ki Hu al'yamim y'sadah, v'al-n'harot y'chon'neha.
Mi-ya'aleh v'har Adonai, umi-yakum bim'kom kod'sho?
N'ki chapayim uvar-levav, asher lo'nasa lashav nafshi, v'lo nish'ba l'mir'mah.
Yisa v'racha me'et Adonai, utz'dakah me-Elohay yish'o.
Zeh dor dor'shav m'vak'shay Panecha, Ya'akov. Selah!

The Earth is the Lord's and all its fullness,

The world and all who live here.

For God founded it upon the seas And established it over the floods.

Who shall ascend the Mountain of the Lord?

Who shall stand in that holy place?

One with clean hands and a pure heart,

Who does not take God's Name in vain, and does not swear deceitfully.

Such is one who will receive a blessing from the Lord,

Righteousness from the God of our salvation.

Such is the generation of God-seekers, O Jacob, Who yearn for God. Selah.

^{29.} Slight adapted from *The Union Prayer Book* (CCAR, 1940), p.10 30. Psalm 24.1-6

PSALM 96

שִׁירוּ לַיהֹנָה שִׁיר חָדָשׁ, שִׁירוּ לַיהֹנָה כָּל־הָאָרֶץ: שִׁירוּ לַיהֹנָה בָּרֵכוּ שְׁמוֹ, בַּשְּׂרוּ מִיּוֹם־לְיוֹם יְשׁוּעָתוֹ: סַפְּרוּ בַגּוֹיִם כְּבוֹדוֹ, בְּכָל־הָעַמִּים נִפְּלְאוֹתִיו: בִּי נָדוֹל יְהֹנָה וּמְהֻלָּל מְאֹד, נוֹרָא הוּא עַל־בָּל־אֱלֹהִים:

Shiru l'Adonai shir chadash, shiru l'Adonai kol'ha'aretz.

Shiru l'Adonai, bar'chu Sh'mo, bas'ru miyom-l'yom y'shu'ato.

Sap'ru vagoyim k'vodo, b'chol-ha'amim nif'l'otav.

Ki gadol Adonai um'hullal m'od, nora Hu al-kol-elohim.

O sing unto the Lord a new song; sing unto the Lord, all the earth.

Sing unto the Lord, bless God's Name;

Proclaim God's salvation from day to day.

Declare God's glory among the nations,

Those marvelous works to all humankind.

Great is the Lord, and highly to be praised;

To be adored and revered above all.

All the false gods are mere idols,

But the Lord made the heavens.

Honor and majesty surrounding;

Strength and beauty fill God's sanctuary.

Ascribe unto the Lord, all of the peoples;

Ascribe unto the Lord glory and strength.

Ascribe unto the Lord the glory that is due;

Bring an offering, and come to God's Temple.

O worship the Eternal in the beauty of holiness;

Tremble and dance, all the earth.

Declare among the nations, "The Lord rules!"

The world stands firm; it cannot be shaken; God judges us with equity.

יִשְׂמָחוּ הַשָּׁמֵים וְתַגֵּל הָאַרֵץ, יְרַעָם הַיַּם וּמִלאוֹ:

Yis'm'chu hashamayim v'tagel ha'aretz, yir'am hayam um'lo'o.

Let the heavens rejoice and the earth be glad;

Let the sea and all within it thunder,

The fields and everything in them rejoice;

The trees of the forest shall shout for joy.

At the presence of the Lord, Who is here now – here to rule the earth;

God rules the world justly – and all its peoples in faithfulness.

PSALM 29: HAVU L'ADONAI

מִזְמוֹר לְדִוד: הָבוּ לֵיתֹּה בְּנֵי אֵלִים. הָבוּ לֵיתֹּה בָּבוֹד וָעְז: הָבוּ לַיִּתֹּה בְּבוֹד שְׁמוֹ. הִשְׁתַּחֲוּוּ לֵיתֹּוָה בְּהַדְרַת־קְׂרָש: קוֹל יִתֹוָה עַל־הַפָּיִם אֵל־הַבָּבוֹד הִרְעִים. יְתֹּוֶה עַל־מַיִם רַבִּים:

Miz'mor l'David: Havu ladonai b'nay elim, havu ladonai kavod va'oz. Havu ladonai k'vod Sh'mo, hish'tachavu ladonai b'had'rat-kodesh. Kol Adonai al-hamayim, El-hakavod hir'im, Adonai al-mayim rabim.

A Psalm of David: Give praise to the Lord, O divine beings, ascribe to the Lord glory and strength. Ascribe to the Lord the glory that is due, bow down to the Lord, Whose holiness is majestic. The voice of the Lord is over the waters, thundering gloriously; the Lord is mightier than the great waters.

קוֹל־יְהֹנָה בַּבֹּחַ, קוֹל יְהֹנָה בֶּהָדֶר: קוֹל יְהֹנָה שׁבֵר אֲרָזִים, וַיְשֵׁבֵּר יְהֹנָה אֶת־אַרְזֵי הַלְּבָנְוֹן: וַיַּרְקִיבִם בְּמוֹ־אֵגֶל, לְבַנוֹן וִשִּׂרִין בִּמוֹ בֵּן־רָאֵמֵים:

Kol-Adonai ba'ko'ach, kol Adonai behadar. Kol Adonai shover arazim, va-y'shabber Adonai et-ar'zay hal'vanon. Va'yar'kidem k'mo-egel l'vanon v'sir'yon k'mo ven-r'emim.

The voice of the Lord is powerful and majestic; the voice of the Lord breaks cedars, shattering even the cedars of Lebanon. God's Presence causes Lebanon to skip like a calf and Sirion like a wild young ox.

קוֹל־יְתֹּנָה חֹצֵב לַהֲבוֹת אֲשׁ: קוֹל יְתֹנָה יָחִיל מִּדְבָּר. יָחִיל יְתֹנָה מִדְבַּר לָדֵשׁ: קוֹל יְתֹנָה יְחוֹלֵל אַיָלוֹת. וַיֵּחֲשֹׂף יְעָרוֹת. וּבְהֵיכָלוֹ בָּלוֹ אֹמֵר בָּבְוֹד:

Kol Adonai chotzev lahavot esh. Kol Adonai yachil mid'bar, yachil Adonai mid'bar kadesh. Kol Adonai y'cholel ayalot va-yechesof y'arot uv'haychalo kulo omer kavod.

The voice of the Lord kindles flames of fire; the voice of the Lord makes the wilderness dance, even the wilderness of Kadesh. The voice of the Lord causes deer to give birth and strips the forest bare, while in the Temple, all say, "Glory!"

יְהֹנָה לַפַּבּוּל יָשָׁב וַיֵּשֶׁב יְהֹנָה בֶּעֶּׂךְ לְעוֹלָם: יְהֹנָה עוֹ לְעַפּוֹ יִתֵּן, יְהֹנָה יְבָרֵךְ אֶת־עַפּוֹ בַשְׁלְוֹם:

Adonai lamabul yashav, vayeshev Adonai Melech l'olam. Adonai oz l'amo yiten, Adonai y'varech et amo vashalom.

The Lord has been enthroned from the days of the Flood and will continue to rule forever. The Lord gives strength to our people; the Lord blesses our people with peace. LECHA DODI31

Lecha dodi likrat kalah, p'nay Shabbat n'kab'lah.

Come, my beloved, let us meet the bride; let us greet Shabbat.

Shamor vezachor bedibur echad, hish'mi'anu El ham'yuchad.

Adonai echad ush'mo echad. Leshem ul'tif'eret v'lit'hilah.

"Keep" and "Remember" in a single command did the Only God cause us to hear; the Eternal is One, God's Name is One, filled with honor, glory, and praise.

Likrat Shabbat I'chu v'nel'chah. Ki hi m'kor hab'rachah.

Merosh mikedem n'suchah. Sof ma'aseh b'macha'shayah t'chilah.

Come with me to meet Shabbat, for it is a fountain of blessing. Still it flows, as from the start, the climax of creation though first in God's plan.

Hit'or'ri hit'or'ri. Ki va orech kumi ori.

Uri, uri, shir daberi. K'vod Adonai alayich nig'lah.

Awake, awake, your light has come! Arise, shine, awake and sing: the Eternal's glory dawns upon you.

[We rise and face the back of the synagogue to greet the Sabbath Bride.]

Bo'i v'shalom ateret ba'alah. Gam b'simchah uv'tza'holah.

Toch emunay am segulah. Bo'i challah, bo'i challah.

Enter in peace, O crown of your husband; enter in gladness, enter in joy. Into the midst of the faithful and chosen people: Enter, O bride! Enter, O bride!

^{31.} Rabbi Shlomo HaLevi Alkabetz (Safed, 16th Century)

A SABBATH MOMENT³²

This is a Sabbath moment, a moment of divine quest. We have entered into the sanctuary of Israel and are invested in the sounds of the spirit. We are gathered in mutual affirmation to seek the Sabbath of the soul.

This is a place of divine possibility. Its words invite commitment to purpose and realization. This is a place of holiness, for here the Holy One can be present. May our prayers invoke the Eternal Presence, and may we fill ourselves with the wonder that is God.

LIGHT IS SOWN FOR THE RIGHTEOUS33

וַיֹאמֶר אֱלֹהִים יְהִי־אוֹר וַיְהִי־אוֹר:

Vayomer Elohim: Y'hi or, va'y'hi or.

"And God said, 'Let there be light, and there was light...'"³⁴ God made this first light before creating the sun and the stars. When David saw it, he burst into song. When Moses saw it on Mount Sinai, it entered his body and shone forth. At the creation, the universe from end to end radiated with this light, but it was withdrawn. Now it is stored away for the righteous – planted as a farmer plants seeds, plants them to sprout and bloom in the future. So do we learn,

אוֹר זָרֶעַ לַצַּדִּיק וּלְיִשְׁרִי־לֵב שִׂמְחָה:

Or zaru'a latzaddik ul'yish'ray-lev sim'chah.

"Light is sown for the righteous, and gladness for the upright in heart."

When will this radiance bloom? When will our salvation come? When all the worlds are in harmony again—when all will be united and whole. When tikkun olam is more than a vision, when God and humanity have fixed the world. Until then, until this future world is established, this light, coming out of darkness and formed by the Most Secret, remains planted.

^{32.} Adapted from A Book of Common Service (Institute for Creative Judaism, 1976)

^{33.} Adapted from a Meditation in *Gates of Prayer* (CCAR, 1975), p.168, based on passages in the Zohar, I.3b, Babylonian Talmud Chagigah 2a, and Genesis Rabbah 3.6, and Psalm 97.11

^{34.} Genesis 1.3

THE SONG OF CREATION35

הַשָּׁמֵּים מְסַפְּרִים כְּבוֹד־אֵלּ, וּמֵעְשֵּׁה יָדִיוּ מַגִּיד הָרָקִיעַ: יוֹם לְּיוֹם יַבִּיעַ אֹמֶר, וְלַיְלָה לְלַיְלָה יְחַנֶּה־דָּעַת: אֵין אֹמֶר וְאֵין דְּבָרִים, בְּלִי נִשְׁמָע קוֹלָם: בְּלָר־הָאָרֶץ יָצָא קַנָּם, וּבִקּצֵה תָבֵל מִלֵּיהָם...

Hashamayim m'sap'rim k'vod-El Uma'aseh yadav magid haraki'a. Yom l'yom yabi'a omer, V'lailah l'lailah y'chaveh-da'at. Ayn omer v'ayn d'varim, B'li nish'ma kolam. B'chol-ha'aretz yatza kavam, Uvik'tzeh tevel milay'hem.

The heavens declare the glory of God;
The sky proclaims God's handiwork.

The days themselves repeat the praise;
The nights as well tell this truth.

Though there is no speech nor are there words,
Their voices are not heard.

Yet their shout goes out to all the earth,

And their words to the end of the world.

Heaven and Earth declare the Glory of God;

We should listen to what they say.

Heaven and Earth declare the Glory of God;

We should join in their holy song.



^{35.} Based on Psalm 19.2-5

PSALM 92: A SONG, A PSALM FOR THE SABBATH DAY

מִוְמוֹר שִׁיר לְיוֹם הַשֵּׁבָּת: מוֹב לְהֹדוֹת לַיהֹנָה וּלְוַמֵּר לְשִׁמְדָ עֶלְיוֹן: לְהַנִּיד בַּבֹּקֶר חַסְדֶּךְ וָאֱמוּנָתְךָ בַּלֵּילוֹת: עַלֵּי־עָשׁוֹר וַעַלֵּי־נָבֶל עֲלֵי הִנִּיוֹן בְּכִנּוֹר: בִּי שִׂמַחִתַּנִי יִהֹוָה בִּפַעלֵּךְ בְּטֵעשִׁי יַדִיךָ אַרְנַּן:

Mizmor shir I'yom hashabbat.

Tov l'hodot ladonai, ul'zamer l'shim'cha elyon,

l'haggid baboker chas'decha ve'emunat'cha balaylot.

Alay-asor va'alay-navel alay higayon b'chinor.

Ki simach'tani Adonai b'fa'olecha b'ma'aseh yadecha aranen.

A Song, A Psalm for the Sabbath Day: It is good to give thanks to the Lord, to sing hymns to Your Name, O Most High! To tell of Your love in the morning, to sing of Your faithfulness at night; to pluck the strings, to sound the lute, to make the harp vibrate. For You, Lord, have made me glad through Your work; I will sing of the works of Your hands.

מה־גדכו מעשיר יה

מַה־נָּדְלוּ מַעֲשֶׂיךָ יְהֹנָה מְאֹד עָמְקוּ מַּחְשְׁבֹתֵיךָ: אִישׁ בַּעַר לֹא וַדְע וּכְחִיל לֹא־יָבִין אֶת־וֹאת: בִּפְרֹחַ רְשָׁעִים בְּמוֹ עֲשֶׂב וַיָּצִיצוּ בָּל־פַּעֲלֵי אָנֶן לִהְשַּמְדֵם עַדִי־עַד: וָאַתַּה מַרוֹם לִעלַם יְהֹנָה:

Mah-gad'lu ma'asecha Adonai, m'od am'ku mach'sh'votecha.

Ish ba'ar lo yeda' uch'sil lo yavin et zot.

Bif'ro'ach r'sha'im k'mo esev vayatzitzu kol-po'alay aven l'hisham'dam aday-ad. V'Atah marom l'olam Adonai.

O Lord, how great are Your works! Your plans are so subtle! The fool will never learn, the dullard never grasp this: the wicked may flourish like grass, all who do evil may blossom, yet they are doomed to destruction, while You, O Lord, are exalted for all time.

בִּי הִנֵּה אִיבֶּיךְ יְהֹיָה בִּי־הִנֵּה אִיבֶּיךְ יֹאבֵרוּ יִתְפָּרְדוּ בָּל־פִּעֲלֵי אָוּן: וַתָּבֶם בִּרְאִים קַרְנִי בַּלֹתִי בְּשֶׁכֶּן רַעֲנָן: וַתַּבֵּם עֵינִי בְּשוּרָי בַּקָמִים עָלַי מְרַעִים תִּשְׁמַעְנָה אָזְנָי:

Ki hineh oy'vecha Adonai, ki hineh oy'vecha yovedu, yit'par'du kol-po'alay aven. Vatarem kir'aym kar'ni, baloti b'shemen ra'anan. Vatabet ayni b'shurai bakamim alai m're'im tish'ma'na oz'nai.

See how Your enemies, O Lord, see how Your enemies shall perish, how all who do evil shall be scattered. But You lift up my cause in pride, and I am bathed in freshening oil. I shall see the defeat of my foes, my ears shall hear of their fall.

צַּדִּיק בַּתָּמֶר יִפְּרָח כְּאֶרֶז בַּלְּבָנוֹן יִשְׂנֶּה: שְׁתוּלִּים בְּבֵית יְהֹוֶה בְּחַצְרוֹת אֱלֹחֵינוּ יַפְרִיחוּ: עוֹד יְנוּבוּן בְּשֵׂיבָה דְשֵׁנִים וְרָעֲנַנִּים יִהְיוּ: לְהַנִּיד בִּי־יָשֶׁר יְהֹוֶה צוּרִי וְלֹא־צֵוְלָתָה בּוֹ:

Tzadik katamar yif'rach k'erez bal'vanon yis'geh.
Sh'tulim b'vayt Adonai b'chatz'rot Elohaynu yaf'richu.
Od y'nuvun b'say'vah d'shenim v'ra'ananim yih'yu.
L'haggid ki-yashar Adonai, Tzuri v'lo-av'latah bo.
The righteous shall flourish like palms, grow tall like cedars in Lebanon. Rooted in the house of the Lord, they shall be ever fresh and green, proclaiming that the Lord is just, my Rock, in Whom there is no wrong.

שוב כהדות כיהות

READER'S KADDISH (CHATZI KADDISH)

ִיתְנַּדֵּל וְיִתְקַדֵּשׁ שְׁמֵה רַבָּא. בְּעָלְמָא דִּי בְרָא כִרְעוּתֵה, וְיַמְלִידְ מַלְכוּתֵה בְּחַיֵּיכוֹן וּבְיוֹמֵיכוֹן וּבְחַיֵּי דְכָל בֵּית יִשְׂרָאֵל. בַּעָנָלָא וּבִוְמֵן קָרִיב וְאִמְרוּ אָמֵן:

Yit'gadal v'yit'kadash Sh'meh Rabba b'al'ma di v'ra chir'uteh, v'yam'lich Mal'chuteh b'cha'yay'chon uv'yomay'chon uv'chayay d'chol bayt Yis'ra'el, ba'agalah uviz'man kariv, v'im'ru Amen.

Let the great Name of God be extolled and hallowed in this world created by Divine Will. May God's kingdom soon prevail, in our own day, our own lives, and the life of all Israel; may it come speedily, and let us say: Amen.

יָהָא שְׁמֵה רַבָּא מְבָרַךְּ לְעָלַם וּלְעָלְמֵי עָלְמַיָּא:

Y'he Sh'meh Rabba m'varach l'alam ul'al'may al'maya.

Let God's great Name be blessed forever and ever and ever.

יִתְבָּרַדְּ וְיִשְׁתַבַּח, וְיִתְבָּאֵר וְיִתְרוֹמֵם וְיִתְנַאֵּא וְיִתְהַדָּר וְיִתְעֵלֶה וְיִתְהַלָּל שְׁמֵה דְּקְרְשָׁא, בְּרִיךְ הוּא, לְעֵלָּא מִן בָּל בִּרְכָתָא וְשִׁירָתָא, תֻשְׁבְּחָתָא וְנֶחֲמָתָא, דַּאֲמִירָן בִּעלִמא, וָאִמֵרוּ אמן:

Yit'barach v'yish'tabach v'yit'pa'ar v'yit'romam v'yit'nase' v'yit'hadar v'yit'aleh v'yit'halal Sh'meh d'kud'sha, b'rich Hu, l'ela min kol bir'chata v'shirata tush'b'chata v'nechemata da'amiran b'al'ma. v'im'ru Amen.

Let the Name of the Holy One of Blessing be praised, glorified, honored, exalted, lifted up, adored, revered, and proclaimed even though God is beyond all the blessings, songs, adorations, and exaltations that could be uttered in all the world, and let us say: Amen.

MEDITATION36

There are times when the love of God burns so powerfully within your heart that the words of prayer seem to rush forth, quickly and without deliberation.

At such times it is not you yourself who speaks; rather it is through you that the words are spoken.

^{36.} Chasidic Meditation, found in Mishkan T'filah (CCAR, 2007), p.343

The Shema and Its Blessings

Bar'chu

בָּרְכוּ אֶת יְיָ הַמְבוֹרָךְ: בָּרוּךְ יְיָ הַמְבוֹרָךְ לְעוֹלָם וָעֵר:

Bar'chu et Adonai ham'vorach.

Baruch Adonai ham'vorach l'olam va'ed.

Praise the Lord to Whom all praise is due.

We praise the Lord to Whom all praise is due now and forever.

Ma'ariv Aravim

בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה יְיָ, אֶלֹהֵינוּ מֶלֶּדְ הָעוֹלָם, אֲשֶׁר בִּרְבָרוֹ מֵעֵריב עֲרָבִים, בְּחָבְמָה פּוֹתֵח שְׁעָרים, וּבִתְבוּנָה מְשֵׁנֶּה עִתִּים, וּמַחֲלִיף אֶת הַוְּמַנִּים, וּמְסַהֵּר אֶת הַכּוֹכָבִים בְּמִשְׁמְרוֹתִיהֶם בָּרָקִיעַ בִּרְצוֹנוֹ. בּוֹרֵא יוֹם וַלְוֹלָה, נּוֹלֵל אוֹר מִפְּנֵי חְשֶׁךְ, וְחְשֶׁךְ מִפְּנֵי אוֹר. וּמַעְבִיר יוֹם וּמֵבִיא לֵוֹלָה, וּמַבְהִּיל בֵּין יוֹם וּבֵין לְוֶלָה, יְיָ צְבָאוֹת שְׁמוֹ. אֵל חַי וְקַנָּם, תָּמִיד יִמְלוֹךְ עֻלֵינוּ לְעוֹלֵם וָעֵד.

Baruch Atah Adonai, Elohaynu Melech ha'olam, asher bid'varo ma'ariv aravim, b'choch'mah pote'ach sh'arim, uvit'vunah m'shaneh itim, umachalif et haz'manim, um'sader et hakochavim b'mish'm'rotay'hem baraki'a kir'tzono. Boray yom va'lailah, golel or mip'nay choshech, v'chosech mip'nay or. Uma'avir yom umevi lailah umav'dil bayn yom uvayn lailah, Adonai Tz'va'ot Sh'mo. El chai v'kayam tamid yim'loch alaynu l'olam va'ed.

We praise You, O Holy One of Blessing, Ruler of the world, Who with a word brings on the evening twilight. In wisdom You open the gates of heaven, and with understanding You arrange the hours, the seasons, and the stars. You create light and darkness, rolling away the light for the darkness and the darkness for the light. You cause the day to pass and bring on the night, separating between day and the night. The Lord of Hosts is Your name. O living and eternal God, rule over us continually—forever and ever.

A SACRED GIFT FOR SACRED SAFEKEEPING37

When Adam and Eve were created, God took them on a tour of Gan Eden. The trees, flowers, animals, and birds were so beautiful that they sang out,

Mah-gad'lu ma'asecha Adonai, m'od am'ku mach'sh'votecha.

"How glorious are Your works, O Lord! In Wisdom have You made them all." Then God said, "My children, all these creations are gifts from Me to you and your children forever. They are yours to enjoy and yours to protect. If anyone ever ruins them, there will be no one else to come after and repair the damage. This world is yours. Please take care of it."

YOUR GLORIOUS NAME39

יְהֹנָה אֲדֹנֵינוּ מָה־אַדִּיר שִׁמְדֶ בְּכָל־הָאָרֵץ:

Adonai Adonaynu, mah-adir Shim'cha b'chol-ha'aretz!

O Lord, our Lord, how glorious is Your Name in all the earth! You have covered the heavens with Your splendor!

When I behold the heavens, the work of Your fingers,

The moon and the stars that you set in place,

What are we that You are mindful of us,

And our children that You take note of them?

But You have made us almost divine, and crowned us with glory and honor.

You have made us masters over all Your works, laying the world at our feet.

Sheep and oxen, all of them, and also the beasts of the field,

The birds of the heavens, the fish of the sea,

Whatsoever moves through the paths of the sea.

Adonai Adonaynu, mah-adir Shim'cha b'chol-ha'aretz!

O Lord, our Lord, how glorious is Your Name in all the earth!

[Chatimah]

Baruch Atah Adonai, hama'ariv aravim, m'chayeh hakol, oseh ma'aseh v'resheet.

Blessed are You, O Lord, Who brings on the evening twilight, gives life to all, and continues the work of creation.

^{37.} Based on Ecclesiastes Rabbah 7.13

^{38.} Psalm 92.6

^{39.} Based on Psalm 8

Ahavat Olam: The Love We Share With God

אַהַבַת עוֹלָם בֵּית יִשְׁרָאֵל עַפְּדָ אָהַרְהָּ, תוֹרָה וּמִצְוֹת, חָקִּים וּמִשְׁפָּמִים, אוֹתְנוּ לִמִּדְתָּ, עַל בֵּן יִי אֱלֹהֵינוּ, בְּשָׁרְבֵנוּ וּבְקוּמֵנוּ נָשִׂיחַ בְּחָפֶּיךָ, וְנִשְׂמֵח בְּדִרְבִי תוֹרָתֶךְ וּבְמִצוֹתְיךְ לְעוֹלָם וָעֶד. בִּי הֵם חַיֵּינוּ וְאְרֶךְ יָמֵינוּ, וּבָהֶם נָהְנֶּה יוֹמָם וָלְיֵלָה, וְאַהֲבָתִךְ אֵל תָּסִיר מִבֵּנוּ לְעוֹלָמִים.

Ahavat olam bayt Yis'ra'el am'cha ahav'ta. Torah umitz'vot chukim umish'patim otanu limad'ta. Al ken Adonai Elohaynu b'shoch'venu uv'kumenu nasi'ach b'chukecha, v'nis'mach b'divray Toratecha uv'mitz'votecha l'olam va'ed. Ki hem cha'yay'nu v'orech yamay'nu, uvahem neh'geh yomam valailah, v'ahvat'cha al tasir mimenu l'olamim.

With eternal love do You love Your people Israel. Torah and mitzvot, laws and precepts have You taught us. Therefore, O Lord our God, when we lie down and when we rise up, we shall meditate on your laws and rejoice in the words of Your Torah and mitzvot forever. They are the life and the length of our days; we will think about them both day and night. May Your love never leave us.

GOD'S ETERNAL LOVE⁴⁰

With eternal love do You love Your people, the House of Israel, and with great care do You teach us Torah and mitzvot: they are ways for us to live good lives. O Holy One, may we keep You and Your wisdom on our minds—all the time. Let us walk by the light You shine on us, and let us carry the Torah in our hearts and in our minds. Your ways are the life and the length of our days.



^{40.} Interpretative translation by Rabbi David E. Ostrich

GOD'S LOVE41

Infinite as is Your power, even so is Your love. You did manifest it through Israel, Your people. By laws and commandments, by statutes and ordinances have You led us in the way of righteousness and brought us to the light of truth. Therefore at our lying down and our rising up, we will meditate on Your teachings and find in Your laws true life and length of days. O that Your love may never depart from our hearts.

GOD'S GIFT OF WISDOM42

תּוֹרַת יְהֹוָה הְּמִימָה, מְשִׁיבַת נָפֶּשׁ, אַדוּת יְהֹוָה נְשֶׁמָנָה, מַחְבִּימַת פֶּתִי: פִּקּוּדֵי יְהֹוָה יְשָׁרִים, מְשַׁמְּחֵי־לֵב, מִצְוַת יְהֹוָה בָּרָה, מְאִירַת אֵינָים: יִרְאַת יְהֹוָה מְהוֹרָה, עוֹמֶדֶת לָעַד מִשְׁפָּמֵי־יִהֹוָה אֵמֵת, צַדְקוּ יַחָדֵּו:

Torat Adonai t'mimah, m'shivat nafesh; Edut Adonai ne'emanah, mach'kimat peti. Pikuday Adonai y'sharim, m'sam'chay-lev; Mitzvat Adonai barah, m'irat ay'nayim. Yir'at Adonai t'horah, omedet la'ad; Mish'p'tay-Adonai emet, tzad'ku yach'dav.

The teaching of the Lord is perfect, reviving the soul;
The decrees of the Lord are enduring, making wise the simple.
The precepts of the Lord are just, rejoicing the heart;
The mitzvah of the Lord is pure, giving light to the eyes.
Reverence for the Lord clarifies, staying with us forever.
The judgments of the Lord are true, they are righteous altogether.

[Chatimah] בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה יָיָ, שֶׁחֹלֵק מֵחְבְּבְתוֹ לִירֵאִיוּ.

Baruch Atah Adonai, she'cholek mechoch'mato li're'av.

We praise You, O Lord, Who gives special wisdom to those who live with reverence.

^{41.} Slightly adapted from The Union Prayer Book (CCAR 1940), p.12

^{42.} Psalm 19.8-10

Shema43

שְׁמַע יִשְׂרָאֵל, יָי אֱלֹהֵינוּ, יָי אֶחָד: בַּרוּךְ שֵׁם כִּבוֹד מַלְכוּתוֹ לְעוֹלָם וַאָד.

Sh'ma Yis'ra'el, Adonai Elohaynu, Adonai Echad. Baruch Shem k'vod mal'chuto l'olam va'ed.

Hear, O Israel, the Lord is our God, the Lord is One. Blessed be the Name of God's glorious kingdom forever and ever.

FIRST PARAGRAPH: THOU SHALT LOVE44

וְאָהַרְתָּ אֵת וְיָ אֱלֹהֶיךָ, בְּכָל־לְבָבְךָ, וּבְכָל־נַפְשְׁךָ,
וּבְכָל־מְאֶרֶך. וְהָיוּ הַדְּבָרִים הָאֵלֶּה, אֲשֶׁר אָנֹכִי מְצַוְּךְ
בְּיוֹם, עַל־לְבָבֶרְ: וְשִׁנִּנְתָּם לְבָנֶיךְ, וְדִבּּרְתִּ בָּם בְּשִׁבְתְּךְ
בְּבִיתָּךְ, וּבְלֶבְתְּךְ בַבֶּרֶךְ וְבְשִׁבְרְּהָ, וִּבְּלוּמֶךְ.
וּבְלֵבְתְּרָ לְאוֹת עַל־בְיִדְרָ, וְהָיוּ לְטִפָּתֹ בֵּין עֵינֶיךְ,
וּבְתַבְתְּהָ לֵאוֹת בִּיתֶךְ וּבִשְּעָרֶיךְ:

V'ahav'ta et Adonai Elohecha b'chol l'vav'cha uv'chol naf'sh'cha uv'chol m'odecha. V'hayu had'varim ha'eleh asher Anochi m'tzav'cha hayom al l'vavecha. V'shinan'tam l'vanecha v'dibar'ta bam b'shiv't'cha b'vay'techa uv'lech't'cha vaderech uv'shoch'b'cha uv'kumecha. Uk'shar'tam l'ot al-yadecha v'hayu l'totafot bayn aynecha, uch'tav'tam al m'zuzot baytecha uvish'arecha.

And thou shalt love the Lord thy God with all thy heart, with all thy soul, and with all thy might. And these words, which I command thee on this day, shall be upon thy heart. Thou shalt teach them diligently unto thy children, and thou shalt speak of them when thou sittest in thy house, when thou walkest by the way, when thou liest down, and when thou risest up. Thou shalt bind them for a sign upon thy hand, and they shall be for frontlets between thine eyes. Thou shalt write them on the doorposts of thy house, and upon thy gates.

[That ye may remember and do all of My commandments and be holy unto your God.]

^{43.} Deuteronomy 6.4

^{44.} Deuteronomy 6.5-9

SECOND PARAGRAPH: GOD'S GIFT AND OUR CHOICES45

רְאֵה נָתַתִּי לְּפָנֶיךָ הַיּוֹם אֶת־הַחַיִּים וְאֶת־הַפּוֹב וְאֶת־הַפָּוֶת וְאֶת־הָרָע: אֲשֶׁר אָנֹכִי מְצַוְּךָ הַיּוֹם לְאַהֲבָה אֶת־יְחֹּוֹה אֱלֹהֶיךָ לְלֶכֶת בִּדְרָכִיו וְלִשְׁמֹר אֶת־הַשְּׁמִים וְאֶת־הָאָרֶץ הַחַיִּים וְהַפָּוֶת נָתַתִּי לְפָנֶיךָ הַבְּרָכָה וְהַקְּלָלָה וּכָחַרְתָּ בַּחַיִּים לְמַעֵן תִּחְיָה אֵתָּה וְזַרְעֶךָ: לְאַהֲבָה אֶת־יְהוֹּה אֱלֹהֶיךָ לִשְׁמֹעַ בְּּלְלוֹ וּלְדָבְקָה־בוֹ כִּי הוּא חַיֵּיךָ וִאֹרֶךְ יָמֵיךָ.

R'eh natati l'fanecha hayom et-hachayim v'et-hatov v'et-hamavet v'et-hara. Asher Anochi m'tzav'cha hayom l'ahavah et-Adonai Elohecha lalechet bid'rachav v'lish'mor mitz'votav v'chukotav umish'patav. Ha'idoti vachem hayom et-hashamayim v'et-ha'aretz hachayim v'hamavet natati l'fanecha, hab'rachah v'hak'lalah, uvachar'ta bachayim l'ma'an ti'ch'yeh atah v'zar'echa. L'ahavah et-Adonai Elohecha lish'mo'a b'kolo ul'dov'kah-vo ki Hu chayecha v'orech yamecha.

Behold, I have placed before you today life and good, and death and evil. I command you today to love the Lord your God and to walk in godly paths, to observe God's commandments, decrees, and laws. I call to witness today both heaven and earth: I have placed before you both life and death, both blessing and curse. Choose life, therefore, so that you and your descendants may live—that you may love the Lord your God, listen to God's voice, and cleave to holiness. God is the life and the length of your days.



^{45.} Selected from Deuteronomy 30.15-20

THIRD PARAGRAPH: TZITZIT46

וַיֹּאמֶר יְיָ שֶלְּכֹשֶׁה לֵּאמְר: דַּבֵּר שֶלְּבְּנֵי יִשְׂרָאֵל וְאֶמֵּרְתָּ אֲלֵהֶם וְעֲשׁוּ לָהֶם צִיצִת עֻלְ־בַּנְבֵּי בִּנְדֵיהֶם לְּכֶם לְצִיצִת, וְּרָאִיתֶם אֹתוֹ וּזְּכַרְהֶם שֶתְ־בָּלִרמִצְוֹת יָי, וַעֲשִׂיתֶם אֹתָם, וְלֹא תָתוּרוּ אֲחֲרֵי לְבַבְּכֶם וְאַחֲרֵי צִינֵיכֶם, אֲשֶׁר־אַתֶּם זֹנִים אַחֲרִיהֶם: *לְמַעֵן תִּזְבְּרוּ וַעֲשִׂיתֶם שֶת־בָּלֹ־מִצְוֹתָי, וְהְיִיתֶם קדשים לִאלְחִיכם: אני יי אלְחִיכם, אשׁר הוֹצאתי

קָרְשִׁים לֵאלְהֵיכֶם: אֲנִי יְיָ אֱלְהֵיכֶם, אֲשֶׁר הוֹצֵאתִי אֶרְכֶם מֵאֶרֶץ מִצְרֵים, לְהְיוֹת לָכֶם לֵאלֹהִים, אֵנְי יָיָ אֵלְהֵיכֶם: [אֵמֶת]

Vayomer Adonai el Moshe le'mor: Daber el-B'nai Yis'ra'el v'amar'ta alehem v'asu lahem tzitzit al-kan'fay vig'dayhem l'dorotam, v'nat'nu al tzitzit hakanaf p'til t'chelet. V'hayah lachem l'tzitzit, ur'item oto uz'char'tem et-kol-mitz'vot Adonai, va'asitem otam, v'lo taturu acharay l'vav'chem v'acharay aynay'chem asher atem zonim acharay'hem.

*L'ma'an tiz'k'ru va'asitem et kol mitz'votai vi'h'yitem k'doshim lelohaychem. Ani Adonai Elohaychem Asher hotzeti et'chem me'eretz Mitz'rayim l'hiyot lachem lelohim. Ani Adonai Elohaychem. [Emet.]

The Lord spoke to Moses and said: Speak unto the Children of Israel and tell them to make for themselves tzitzit on the corners of their clothing throughout their generations. They shall make one of the threads of the tzitzit techelet. They shall be tzitzit for you so that when you look at them, you will remember all the mitzvot of the Lord and do them. You should not go about after your own heart and your own eyes after which you can go astray.

*You should remember and do all my commandments, and be holy unto your God. I am the Lord, your God, Who brought you up out of the land of Egypt to be your God. I am the Lord, your God. [Truth]

36

^{46.} Numbers 15.37-41

WE SHALL LOVE⁴⁷

We shall love what is holy

With all our courage, with all our passion, with all our strength.

Let the words that God has spoken to us

Shine in our words and our actions.

We must teach our children to know and understand them.

We must speak about the holy within our homes,

When we are working, when we are at play,

When we lie down, and when we rise up.

Let the work of our hands speak them.

Let our eyes shine and see with their knowledge.

Let them glow from our doors and our windows.

We should remember well all the words of the Torah

And be holy unto our God.

Ge'ulah: The Power That Saves Us

OUR REFUGE AND OUR STRENGTH⁴⁸

There is truth in the words that God speaks to us:

Truth and a tradition of seeking the holy.

There is wisdom in hearkening to these words,

Glory in speaking them to others.

The Eternal is present in our lives,

Instilling faith and giving life.

God is our refuge and our strength,

A very present help in time of trouble.

When we are suffering, God dwells within,

Giving us strength when we have none.

And when we are delivered, God appears to all,

Bringing us forth from pain and despair.

In Egypt, we were slaves; we do remember.

In Egypt, we suffered and waited for God.

In Egypt, God heard us, and God set us free.

From Egypt, God freed us, and we could breathe free.

In Sinai and now, we treasure our freedom.

May we find God and feel God and sing freedom's song.

^{47.} Adapted from Marge Piercy

^{48.} Rabbi David E. Ostrich

PSALM 114

בְצֵאת יִשְׂרָאֵל מִמְצְרָיִם בֵּית יַעַקֹב מֵעַם לֹעַוּ: הַיִּתָה יִהוּדֵה לִּקָּרִשׁוֹ יִשְׂרָאֵל מַמִשְׁלוֹתֵיוּ:

B'tzet Yis'ra'el mimitz'rayim, Bayt Ya'akov me'am lo'ez.

Ha'y'tah Yehudah l'kod'sho, Yis'ra'el mam'sh'lotav.

When Israel came forth out of Egypt,

The House of Jacob from a foreign people,

Judah became the place of God's holiness,

Israel the place of God's power.

The sea saw it and fled; the River Jordan turned backwards.

The mountains skipped like rams, the hills like young sheep.

What's the matter, O Sea, that you flee away,

You Jordan that you flow backwards?

You mountains who skip like rams, you hills like young sheep?

מִלְפְנֵי אָדוֹן חוּלִי אָרֵץ מִלְפְנֵי מֱלוֹהַ וַעָּקב:

Milif'nay Adon chuli aretz, milif'nay Elohah Ya'akov!

Tremble, O Earth, at the Presence of the Lord,

At the Presence of the God of Jacob!

Who turns the rock into a pool of water,

Who turns flint into a fountain of waters!

OUR ROLE IN GOD'S MIRACLES49

When the Israelites stood on the Egyptian side of the Red Sea,

Terrified at the onrushing chariots,

Moses lifted up his rod to divide the waters,

But nothing happened.

Nothing happened because Moses and the Israelites

Were waiting on God for the miracle.

Then Nachshon, an Israelite filled with faith and bravery,

Jumped into the water and started walking.

"By our faith shall these waters be divided," he shouted, and everyone followed him in.

When all the people were in the sea – with the water up to their noses –

Only then did the sea part,

And the Children of Israel could walk through on dry land.

Let us sing of God's Glory and the part we can play.

Let us sing of God's miracles and the glory God shares.

^{49.} Babylonian Talmud, Sotah 37a, and Numbers Rabbah 13.7

THE AWE AND AMAZEMENT CONTINUE⁵⁰

True and enduring are these words from God.

True and enduring is our covenant with heaven.

True and enduring is the power of God.

For the Lord is present always:

Helping us, pushing us, lifting us,

Teaching us, guiding us, saving us.

Your power, O Lord, can be seen in our lives,

And we can feel it within.

From Egypt, you have been with us,

And Your salvation is here today.

At the Red Sea, in awe and amazement,

Our people felt Your saving power.

Together, joyfully, they sang from their hearts.

May our hearts join theirs in awe and in song.

MI CHAMOCHA51

מִי כָּמְכָה בָּאֵלִים יְיָ, מִי כָּמְכָה נֶאְדָּר בַּקְּרֵשׁ, נוֹרָא תְהִילֹת,עֲשֹׁה פֶּלֶא: מַלְכוּתְדָ רָאוּ בָנֶיךָ, בּוֹמֵע יָם לִפְנֵי מֹשֶׁה, זָה אָלִי עַנוּ וָאַמְרוּ: יִי יִמְלוֹדְ לִעוֹלַם וַעַד:

Mi chamocha ba'elim Adonai, mi kamocha ne'dar bakodesh, nora t'hilot oseh fele'.

Mal'chut'cha ra'u vanecha, boke'a yam lif'nay Mosheh, "Zeh Eli!" anu v'am'ru, "Adonai yimloch l'olam va'ed!"

Who is like You, O Lord, among the mighty?! Who is like You, glorious in holiness, awesome in praises, working wonders? Your children saw Your might, there at the splitting of the sea. "This is my God," they cried, singing, "The Lord will rule forever and ever!"

בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה יָי, שֹׁמְרֵנוּ גֹאַלֵנוּ וְצוּר יִשְׁעֲנוּ.

Baruch Atah Adonai, shom'renu, go'alenu, v'tzur yish'enu.

Blessed is the Lord, Who protects us, Who helps us when we are in difficulty, and Who is our eternal and everlasting hope.

^{50.} Rabbi David E. Ostrich

^{51.} Rabbinic adaptation of Exodus 15

Hashkivaynu: For a Peaceful Night

הַשְּבִּיבֵנוּ יְיָ אֶלֹהֵינוּ לְשָׁלוֹם, וְהַעֲמִיבֵנוּ מֵלְבֵנוּ לְחַיִּים וּפְרוֹשׁ עֻלֵינוּ סָבַּת שְׁלוֹמֶךָ, וְתַקְּנֵנוּ בְּעָצָה מוֹכָה מִלְּפָנֵיךָ, וְהוֹשִׁיֵעְנוּ לְמַעֵן שְׁמֶךְ, וְהָנֵן בַּעָרְנוּ, וְהָפֵר מֵעָלֵינוּ אוֹיֵב, דֶבֶר, וְחָרֶב, וְרָעָב וְיָגוֹן, וְהָפֵר שָׁטָן מִלְפָנֵינוּ וּמֵאַחֲרְנוּ, וּבְצֵל בְּנָפֶיךְ תַּסְתִירֵנוּ. בִּי אֵל שוֹמְרֵנוּ וּמַאִּילֵנוּ אָתָה, בִּי אֵל מֶלֶךְ חַנּוּן וְרַחוּם אָתָה, וּשְׁמוֹר צֵאתֵנוּ וּבוֹאֵנוּ, לְחַיִּים וּלְשָׁלוֹם, מֵעָתָה וְעַד עוֹלָם.

Hash'kivenu Adonai Elohaynu I'shalom, v'ha'amidenu Mal'kenu I'chayim, uf'ros alaynu sukat sh'lomecha, v'tak'nenu b'etzah tovah mil'fanecha. V'hoshi'enu I'ma'an Sh'mecha, v'hagen ba'adenu, v'haser me'alaynu oyev, dever, v'cherev, v'ra'av v'yagon, v'haser satan mil'fanaynu ume'acharenu, uv'tzel k'nafecha tas'tirenu. Ki El shom'renu umatzilenu Atah, ki El Melech chanun v'rachum Atah, ush'mor tzetenu uvo'enu l'chayim ul'shalom me'atah v'ad olam.

Cause us, O Lord, our God, to lie down in peace, and raise us up, O our Ruler, to life tomorrow. Spread over us the shelter of Your peace, guiding us with Your good counsel and saving us for Your Name's sake. Shield us, we pray, against enemies, disease, war, famine, and sorrow, and strengthen us against the evil forces that abound on every side; give us refuge in the shadow of Your wings. You are a God Who guards and rescues; You are a God who rules with graciousness and compassion, guarding our goings and our comings to life and to wholeness, from this time forth and forever.

FOR A PEACEFUL NIGHT52

Let there be love and understanding among us; let peace and friendship be our shelter from life's storms. Eternal God, help us to walk with good companions, to live with hope in our hearts and eternity in our thoughts, that we may lie down in peace and rise up to find our hearts waiting to do Your will.

> בָרוּךְ אַתָּה יְיָ, הַפּוֹרֵשׁ סָבַת שָׁלוֹם עָלֵינוּ וְעַל בָּל עַמּוֹ יִשְׂרָאֵל וְעַל יְרוּשָׁלָיִם וְעַל בָּל הַעוֹלָם.

Baruch Atah Adonai, hapores sukat shalom alaynu v'al kol amo Yis'ra'el v'al Yerushalayim v'al kol ha'olam.

We praise You, O Holy One of Blessing, for the shelter of peace You spread over us, over all Israel, over Jerusalem, and over all the world.

^{52.} Rabbi Chaim Stern, adapted from Rabbi Elazar (2nd Century) in Berachot 16b; found in *Gates of Prayer* (CCAR, 1975), p.151

VESHAM'RU53

וְשָׁמְרוּ בְנֵי יִשְׂרָאֵל אֶת הַשַּׁבָּת. לֵעֲשׂוֹת אֶת הַשַּׁבָּת לְדֹרֹתָם בְּרִית עוֹלָם: בֵּינִי וּבֵין בְּנֵי יִשְׂרָאֵל אוֹת הִיא לְעוֹלָם. בִּי שֵׁשֶׁת יָמִים עָשָׂה יָיָ אֶת הַשָּׁמֵים וְאֶת הָאֶרֶץ. וּבִיוֹם הַשִּׁבִיעִי שֵׁבַת וַיִּנַּפַּשׁ.

Vesham'ru v'nay Yis'ra'el et hashabbat, la'asot et hashabbat l'dorotam b'rit olam. Bayni uvayn b'nay Yis'ra'el ot hi l'olam, ki sheshet yamim asah Adonai et hashamayim v'et ha'aretz, uvayom hash'vi'i shavat vayinafash.

The Children of Israel shall keep the Sabbath, observing the Sabbath throughout their generations as a perpetual covenant. It is a sign forever between God and the Children of Israel, for in six days the Eternal created the heavens and the earth, and on the seventh day, God rested and was refreshed.



MEDITATIONS BEFORE TEFILAH

קָרוֹב וְיָ לְבָל כֹּןראָיו. לְבָל אֲשֶׁר יִקְרָאָהוּ בָאֲשֶׂת:

Karov Adonai I'chol kor'av, I'chol asher yik'ra'uhu ve'emet.

The Lord is near to all who call, to all who call out with sincerity.⁵⁴

Chief among the duties of the heart is the attuning of the soul into such perfect harmony with God that all right conduct and right thought follow without any effort on our part.

This happens when our will is one with God's, through love. 55

^{53.} Exodus 31.16-17

^{54.} Psalm 145.18

^{55.} Bachya Ibn Pakuda, *The Duties of the Heart* (11th Century)

Tefilah/Amidah: Our Main Prayer

אָרֹנָי שְׂפָתֵי תִּפְתָּח וּפִּי יַנִּיד תְּהִלֶּתֶךְ: Adonai, s'fatai tif'tach ufi yaggid t'hilatecha.

Eternal God, open my lips that my mouth may declare Your glory.⁵⁶

Avot v'Imahot: God of Our Ancestors

בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה יְיָ אֱלֹהֵינוּ וֵאלֹהֵי אֲבוֹתֵינוּ וְאִפּוֹתֵינוּ, אֱלֹהֵי אֲבְרָהָם, אֱלֹהֵי יִצְחָק, וֵאלֹהֵי יַעֻקֹב, אֱלֹהֵי שָּׁרָה, אֱלֹהֵי רְבְלָה, אֱלֹהֵי רָחֵל, וֵאלֹהֵי לֵאָה. הָאֵל הַנְּדוֹל הַנְּבּוֹר וְהַנּוֹרָא, אֵל עֻלְיוֹן, גּוֹמֵל חֲסָדִים מוֹבִים, וְקוֹנֵה הַכּּל, וְזוֹכֵר חַסְדֵי אָבוֹת וְאִפָּהוֹת, וּמֵבִיא נְּאֻלָּה לִבְנֵי בְנֵיהֶם לְמַעֵן שְׁמִוֹ בְּאַהֲבָה: מֶלֶךְ עוֹוֵר וּמוֹשִׁיעַ וּמָנֵן: בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה יְיָ, מָנֵן אַבְרָהָם וְעֻוְרַת שָּׂרָה:

Baruch Atah Adonai, Elohaynu velohay avotaynu v'imotaynu, Elohay Avraham, Elohay Yitzchak, velohay Ya'akov, Elohay Sarah, Elohay Rivkah, Elohay Rachel, velohay Leah. Ha'El hagadol hagibbor v'hanorah, El elyon, gomel chasadim tovim, v'koneh hakol, v'zocher chasday avot v'imahot, umevi g'ulah liv'nay v'nayhem l'ma'an Sh'mo b'ahavah. Melech, Ozer, umoshi'a umagen. Baruch Atah Adonai, Magen Avraham v'ezrat Sarah.

Blessed are You, O Lord our God, God of our fathers and mothers: God of Abraham, God of Isaac, and God of Jacob; God of Sarah, God of Rebecca, God of Rachel, and God of Leah. You are great and mighty and awesome, truly God supreme. You help those who are good and show concern for us all. You remember the good deeds of our ancestors and, with great love, will take care of us forever. You are our Ruler, Helper, Savior, and Protector. Blessed are You, O Lord, Shield of Abraham and Helper of Sarah.

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^{56.} Psalm 51.17

PRIDE AND STRENGTH OF THE JEWISH PEOPLE⁵⁷

We praise You, O Eternal One, our God and God of our mothers and fathers in every generation. For Abraham and Sarah, You were the wisdom to leave their home country and journey to a new land, with new hope. For Isaac and Rebecca, You were the dedication to continue in that new and often difficult land. For Jacob, Rachel, and Leah, You were the sense of right so strong that they were able to wrestle with the challenges they met. In every generation, Jews have searched for You, loved You, and lived for You. And, in every generation, You have delighted in our lives and sought to dwell in our midst. We praise You, O Eternal One, pride and strength of the Jewish people.

Gevurot: God's is The Energy of Life

אַתָּה גָּבּוֹר לְעוֹלָם אֲדֹנִי, מְחַיֵּה חָכּל אֲתָה, רַב לְהוֹשִׁיעֵי: מְבַלְבֵּל חַיִּים בְּחֶפֶּר, מְחַיֵּה חָכֹּל בְּרַחֲמִים רַבִּים, סוֹמֵך נוֹפְלִים, וְרוֹפֵא חוֹלִים, וּמַתִּיר אֲסוּרִים, וּמְקַיֵּם אֲמוּנָתוֹ לִישֵׁנִי עָפָּר, מִי כָמְוֹךָ בְּעַל גְּבוּרוֹת וּמִי דְּוֹמֶה לָדְ, מֶלֶךְ מַמִית וּמְחַיֶּה וּמַצְמְיחַ יְשוּעָה: וְנָאֶמָן אַתָּה לְהַחֲיוֹת הָכֹּל. בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה יָיָ, נֹמֵעַ בָּתוֹכֵנוּ חַיֵּי עוֹלַם:

Atah gibbor l'olam Adonai, m'chayeh hakol Atah, rav l'hoshi'a. M'chal'kel chayim b'chesed, m'chayeh hakol b'rachamim rabbim, somech nof'lim v'rofe' cholim, u'matir asurim, um'kayem emunato lishenay afar. Mi chamocha ba'al g'vurot, umi domeh lach, Melech memit um'chayeh umatz'mi'ach y'shu'ah. V'ne'eman Atah l'hachayot hakol. Baruch Atah Adonai, note'a b'tochenu cha'yay olam.

You are Mighty forever, O Lord, giving life and great salvation to all. With lovingkindness You sustain the living; with overwhelming compassion You give life to all. You lift up the fallen; you heal the sick, You free the captive, and You are faithful to those who sleep in the dust. Who is like You, O master of might, and who can be compared to You, O Ruler Who brings about life and death and salvation? You are faithful in giving life to all. Blessed are You, O Lord, Who plants within us eternal life.

^{57.} Rabbi David E. Ostrich.

THE SOURCE OF OUR LIVES⁵⁸

You are mighty forever, O Holy One, giving us life and taking care of us forever. Gently do You breathe life into us, nurturing us with great mercy. You lift us up, heal us, give us freedom, and do not abandon us, even when our eyes are closed to You. Who can compare to You, O mighty One Who gives life and death and holds us close forever?! You are truly the faithful and ever-present source of life. Blessed are You, O Lord, Who plants within us eternal life.

HELP US TO BE YOUR VESSELS⁵⁹

Your might, O God, is everlasting;

Help us to use our strength for good and not for evil.

You are the source of life and blessing;

Help us to choose life for ourselves and our children.

You are the support of the falling;

Help us to lift up the fallen.

You are the author of freedom;

Help us to set free the captive.

You are our hope in death as in life;

Help us to keep faith with those who sleep in the dust.

Your might, O God, is everlasting; Help us to use our strength for good.

WHEN GOD MOVES THROUGH US

Now, we cannot actually picture goodness. It is not a being; it is a force, like electricity. Nobody ever actually saw electricity. We know that it exists. We can see and feel what electricity does. If we have an electric bulb and connect it with an electric wire, we get light. If we have an electric heater and connect it, we get heat. If we have an electric motor and attach it to a vehicle, we get the vehicle to move. In other words, we get to know what electricity is by what it does. In the same way, we get to know what God is by what God makes us do: when a person is connected with God, that person does good things. We call that person a godly person, and his/her act is a godly act. Whenever this force is active, we say that God has exercised influence and power.⁶⁰

^{58.} Rabbi David E. Ostrich, with thanks to Rabbi Rami M. Shapiro

^{59.} Rabbi Chaim Stern, Gates of Prayer (CCAR, 1975), p.153

^{60.} Rabbi Ira Eisenstein, What We Mean By Religion (1958)

Kedushat Hashem: The Holiness of God

אַתָּה קָרוֹשׁ וִשְּׁמָדָ קָרוֹשׁ וּקְרוֹשִׁים בָּכֶל יוֹם יְהַלְּלְוּדָ, פֵּלָה.

Atah kadosh, v'shim'chah kadosh, uk'doshim b'chol yom y'hallelu'cha, Selah.

You are holy, Your Name is holy, and those who are holy declare Your holiness every day.

INTERPRETATION61

You are holy, and Your Name is holy, And Your holiness fills us And everyone and everything around us. You are truly the dwelling place of all the world, And we are blessed when we open our eyes To behold Your Presence.

THE WHOLE WORLD IS FILLED WITH GOD'S GLORY We read in the prophet:

בְּלֹא בָל־הָאָרֶץ בְּבוֹדוֹ.

M'lo chol-ha'aretz k'vodo.

"The whole earth is filled with God's glory." Rabbi Joshua of Sikhnin compared this to a cave by the seashore. When the tide rises, the cave gets filled with water, but the sea is no less full. When the Mishkan was filled with the radiance of God, the world was no less filled with God's glory.

GOD IS HERE63

Earth's crammed with heaven, and every bush afire with God; but only he who sees takes off his shoes—the rest sit around it and pluck blackberries.

[Chatimah]

בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה יָיָ, הָאֵל הַקָּרוֹשׁ.

Baruch Atah Adonai, ha'el hakadosh.

Blessed are You, O Eternal One, the holy God.

^{61.} Rabbi David E. Ostrich

^{62.} Isaiah 6.3b

^{63.} Elizabeth Barrett Browning, Aurora Leigh

Kedushat Hayom: The Holiness of Shabbat⁶⁴

וַיָּבֶלוּ הַשָּׁמֵים וָהָאָרִץ וְבָל־צִבָּאָם:

Va'y'chulu hashamayim v'ha'aretz v'chol tz'va'am.

"Then heaven and earth were complete, and all that fill them."
Let us recall the first Sabbath day, when creation rested and existence was sure. It is our heritage to relive and celebrate that everlasting moment, to feel anew its splendor, absorb anew its glow. It is our glory to make Shabbat eternal every week.

בָּרוּך אַתָּר יָי, מְלַדִּשׁ הַשַּׁבָּת: לַרְשֵׁרָ, וְיָנְיּחוּ כָה יִשְׂרָאֵל, מְלַדְּשׁׁי שְׁבָּענּ מִפּוּבֶך, וְשַׂפְּחֵנּוּ בִּישׁוּעָתֶך, וְמַהֵר לְבֵּנוּ לְעָבְּדְּך בַּאֶבֶת, וְהַנְּחִילֵנוּ יִישְׁרָאֵל, מְלַדְּשׁׁי שְׁבָּענּ לַבְּשׁׁרָ, וְיָנְיּחוּ כָה יִשְׂרָאֵל, מְלַדְּשׁׁי שְׁבָּענּ בְּאָבֶר, וְיָנְיחוּ כָה יִשְׂרָאֵל, מְלַדְּשׁׁי הְשַׁבָּת.

Elohaynu velohay avotaynu v'imotaynu, r'tzeh vim'nuchatenu. Kad'shenu b'mitz'votecha v'ten chel'kenu v'toratecha, sab'enu mituvecha, v'sam'chenu bishu'atecha, v'taher libenu l'ov'd'cha be'emet, v'han'chilenu, Adonai Elohaynu, b'ahavah uv'ratzon Shabbat kod'shecha, v'yanuchu vah Yis'ra'el m'kad'shay Sh'mecha. Baruch Atah Adonai, m'kadesh hashabbat.

AN INVITATION TO GOD ON SHABBAT65

O Holy One of Blessing, may our rest on this Shabbat bring us closer to You. May we be made holy with Your mitzvot, and may Your Torah be our guidebook along the paths of life. Teach us to be happy with the blessings we have, and help us to feel secure in Your everlasting love. Purify us that we may approach You wholeheartedly. In Your gracious love, O Lord our God, let Your holy Shabbat always be a part of our heritage. As we praise Your goodness, may we find rest and peace. Blessed are You, O Lord, Who brings holiness into the world on Shabbat.

^{64.} Compiled and adapted from various sources: Genesis 2.1, traditional liturgy, *A Book of Common Service* (Institute of Creative Judaism, Cincinnati, 1976), and a prayer by Rabbi Richard N. Levy

^{65.} Interpretive translation by Rabbi David E. Ostrich; for a translation, see page 96

A SABBATH PRAYER66

O God Who fills the world, but Who is more present on Shabbat, bless us with Your light and holiness on this day. May it bring transformation.

קדשנו במצותיך

Kad'shenu b'mitz'votecha.

May Your mitzvot provide us paths to holiness.

ותן חלקנו בתורתך.

V'ten chel'kenu v'toratecha.

And may we make a portion of Your Torah our own.

מַבְּעֵנוּ מִפוּבֶרְ

Sab'enu mituvecha

May we learn satisfaction, and delight in the blessings we are given.

ושַׁמְחֵנוּ בִּישׁוּעָתֵךְ.

V'sam'chenu bishu'atecha

And may we rejoice in Your love, which is eternal.

וְטַהֵר לִבֵנוּ לְעָבְרָדְ בָּאֱמֶת,

V'taher libenu l'ov'decha b'emet.

Purify our hearts and our intentions so that we may stand before You and feel nothing but Your love.

YIS'M'CHU

יִשְׂמְחוּ בְמַלְּכוּתְךָ שׁוֹמָרֵי שַׁבָּת וְקוֹרְאֵי עָנֶג. עַם מְקַדְּשֵׁי שְׁבִיעִי בָּלָם יִשְׂבְּעוּ וְיִתְעַנְּגוּ מִפּוּבֶךָ. וְהַשְּׁבִיעִי רָצִיתָ בּוֹ וְקִדִּשְׁתוֹ. חֶמְדַת יָמִים אוֹתוֹ קַרָאת. זֵבר לִּמַעשׁה בָרִאשִׁית.

Yis'm'chu v'mal'chut'cha shom'ray Shabbat v'kor'ay oneg. Am m'kad'shay sh'vi'i kulam yis'b'u v'yit'angu mituvecha. V'hash'vi'i ratzita bo v'kidash'to. Chem'dat yamim oto karata, zecher l'ma'aseh v'resheet.

Those who keep the Sabbath and call it a delight shall rejoice in Your kingdom. Those who sanctify the seventh day shall be satisfied and gladdened by Your goodness. You chose the seventh day and made it holy. You called it the most precious of days, a reminder of the work of Creation.

66. Rabbi David E. Ostrich

Avodah: May Our Prayers Be Acceptable

רְצֵה, יְיָ אֶלֹחֵינוּ, בְּעַמְּךְ יִשְׂרָאֵל, וּתְפִּלָּתָם בְּאַהַבָּה תְקַבֵּל, וּתְהִּוֹ לְּרָצוֹן תָּמִיד עֲבוֹדֵת יִשְׂרָאֵל עֲכֶּךְ. אֵל קָרוֹב לְכָל־לְרָאִיוּ, בְּנֵה אֶל עֲבָבֶיךְ וְחָנֵנוּ; שְׁפּוֹךְ רוּחֲדָ עֻלֵינוּ, וְתָחֲזֶינָה עֵינֵינוּ בְּשׁוּבְךָ לְצִיוֹן בְּרַחֲמִים. בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה יָיָ, הַמַּחֲזִיר שְׁכִינָתוֹ לְצִיוֹן וּלְכָל־מָקוֹם.

R'tzeh Adonai Elohaynu b'amcha Yis'ra'el, ut'filatam b'ahavah t'kabel, ut'hi l'ratzon tamid avodat Yis'ra'el amecha. El karov l'chol-kor'av, p'neh el avadecha v'chonenu; sh'foch ruchacha alenu, v'techezenah aynaynu b'shuv'cha l'tziyon b'rachamim. Baruch Atah Adonai, hamachazir Sh'chinato l'tziyon ul'chol makom.

Be gracious, O Eternal One, to Your people Israel, and accept their prayers with love. May our worship always be acceptable to You. O God Who is near to all who seek You, turn to Your servants with kindness; pour out Your Spirit upon us, and let our eyes behold Your Presence in our midst and in the midst of our people in Zion. Blessed are You, O Eternal One, Whose Presence can be found in Zion and in every place.

INVITING GOD INTO OUR LIVES⁶⁷

The Lord is near to all who call—to all who call out in truth.

Where is God? Wherever we open our hearts.

The purpose of prayer is to leave us alone with God.

But there is no room for God in those who are full of themselves.

How can we know if our prayers are answered?

When you rise from your prayers a better person, then surely have your prayers been answered.

TRUE WORSHIP68

True worship is not a petition to God; it is a sermon to ourselves.

^{67.} Concatenation compiled by Rabbi David E. Ostrich from Psalm 145, Reb Mendel of Kotzk, Rabbi Leo Baeck, The Baal Shem Tov, and George Meredith

^{68.} Rabbi Emil G. Hirsch

Hoda'ah: To You God, We Give Thanks69

מוּדִים אֲנַחְנוּ לָּךְ, שָׁאַתָּה הוּא יְיָ אֶלֹהֵינוּ וֵאלֹהֵי אֲבוֹתֵינוּ בְּכָלְ־דוֹר. צוּר חַוֵּינוּ, מָגַן יִשְׁצֻנוּ, אַתָּה הוּא לְדוֹר וְדִּבוֹר. בְּמוּבְךְ הַאֵּין־סוֹפִּי, אֲנוּ מְבוֹרָכִים וּמְהָנִים בִּבְרָכוֹת רָבּוֹת; בְּכָלִ־יוֹם אֲנַחְנוּ מְקַבְּלִים מוֹבוֹת וְנִסִים. אֵל מֶלֶךְ נְבּוֹת; נְא אַל תָסִיר מִמֵנוּ לְעוֹלְמִים אֶת הַשֶּׁפַע הַמוֹב נְנִהְנִי בְּבָרֹת־הַשְּׁמֵים וְנִהְנִי בְּבָרֹת־הַשְּׁמֵים וְנִהְנִי בְּבָרֹת־הַשְּׁמֵים וְהַבְּרֹיץ בְּרָכוֹת־הַשְּׁמֵים לְכָל־הָאָרֶץ. בְּרוּךְ אַתָּה יִיְ, הַמוֹב שִׁמְדְ וּלְדְ נָאֶה לְהוֹדוֹת.

Modim anachnu lach, she'Atah Hu Adonai Elohaynu velohay avotaynu v'imotaynu b'chol dor. Tzur cha-yay-nu, Magen yish'enu, Atah Hu l'dor vador. B'tuv'cha ha'ayn sofi, anu m'vorachim um'chunanim biv'rachot rabbot; b'chol yom anachnu m'kab'lim tovot v'nisim. El Melech ne'eman, na al tasir mimenu l'olamim et hashefa hatov v'hagadol v'hakadosh hazeh, v'nih'yeh Yadecha ba'olam l'havi b'rachot hashamayim l'chol ha'aretz. Baruch Atah Adonai, hatov Shimcha ul'cha na'eh l'hodot.

We thank You, O Lord our God, God of our mothers and fathers in every generation. You are the Rock of our lives, the Shield of our salvation, You are faithful in every generation. In Your never-ending goodness, we are blessed and graced abundantly. Every day do we receive Your blessings and miracles. May You never withhold from us this great and holy flow of Your blessings. May we be Your hands in the world, bringing the blessings of heaven to all the earth. We praise You, O Lord, Whose Name is good and to Whom it is fitting to give thanks.

THANKING GOD70

The Psalmist says, "It is good to give thanks to the Lord." The But why? Does God give in order to receive our thanks and prayers? Does God need the thanks? Does God need anything? Could God's intention be like that of a parent giving a child a gift? What the parent wants is that the child appreciate the gift: like it and use it and enjoy it. Grateful thanks are part of etiquette, but the parent's real joy is in the child's delight. We praise You, O Eternal One, for it is beautiful to appreciate.

^{69.} Hebrew adaptation by Rabbi David E. Ostrich

^{70.} Rabbi David E. Ostrich

^{71.} Psalm 92.1

Birkat Hashalom: The Blessing of Peace

שָׁלוֹם רָב עַל יִשְּׂרָאֵל עַמְדָ (וְעַל־בָּל־הָעַמִים) תַּשִׂים לְעוֹלָם. בִּי אַתָּה הוּא מֶלֶךְ אָדוֹן לְכָל הַשָּׁלוֹם. וְמוֹב בְּעִינֶיךָ לְבָרְךְ אֶת עַבְּּדְ יִשְׂרָאֵל (וְאֶת־בָּל־הָעַמִים) בְּכָל עֵת וּבְכָל שָׁעָה בִּשְׁלוֹמֶךָ. בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה יָיָ, עוֹשֵׁה הַשָּׁלוֹם.

Shalom rav al Yis'ra'el am'cha (v'al-kol-ha'amim) tasim l'olam, ki Atah Hu Melech Adon lechol hashalom. V'tov b'aynecha l'varech et am'cha Yis'ra'el (v'et-kol-ha'amim) b'chol ayt uv'chol sha'ah bish'lomecha. Baruch Atah Adonai, Oseh hashalom.

May abundant and everlasting peace be Your blessing to Israel (and to all peoples), for You are the Source and Master of Peace. And it is pleasing to bless Israel (and all peoples) at every hour and every moment with Your peace. Blessed are You, O Eternal One, the Source of peace.

TO LIGHT UP THE UNIVERSE⁷²

May we gain wisdom in our lives,
Overflowing like a river with understanding,
Loved, each of us, for the peace we bring to others.
May our deeds exceed our speech,
And may we never lift up our hand
But to conquer fear and doubt and despair.
Rise up like the sun, O God, over all humanity.
Cause light to go forth over all the lands between the seas.
And light up the universe with the joy
Of wholeness, of freedom, and of peace.

GRANT US PEACE73

Grant us peace, Your most precious gift, O Eternal Source of Peace, and enable Israel to be its messenger unto the peoples of the earth. Bless our country that it may ever be a stronghold of peace and its advocate in the council of nations. May contentment reign within its borders, health and happiness within its homes. Strengthen the bonds of friendship and fellowship among the inhabitants of all lands. Plant virtue in every soul, and may the love of Your Name hallow every home and every heart. We praise You, O Lord, the source of peace.

^{72.} Rabbi Richard N. Levy

^{73.} Slightly adapted from The Union Prayer Book (CCAR, 1940), p.22

SILENT PRAYER

ELOHAI N'TZOR L'SHONI74

אֶלֹהֵי, נְצוֹר לְשׁוֹנִי מֵרֶע, וּשְׂפָתֵי מִדְּבֵּר מִרְמָה:
וְלְמְלֵלְיׁ נַפְּשִׁי תִּדִּם, וְנַפְּשִׁי בָּעָפָּר לַכּּל תִּהְיָה.
פְתַח לִבִּי בְּתוֹרָתֶךְ, וּבְמִצְוֹתֶיךְ תִּרְדּוֹף נַפְשִׁי.
וְכֵלְ הַחוֹשְׁבִים עֻלַי רָעָה, מְהֵרָה הָפֵּר עֲצָתָם
וְכֵלְכֵל מַחֲשַׁבְתָּם עֻלַי רָעָה, מְהֵרָה הָפֵּר עֲצָתָם
וְכֵלְכֵל מַחֲשַׁבְתָּם עֻלֵי רָעָה, מְמֵּה לְמַעֵן שִׁבְּנִתְּ לַמְעַן יִחְלְצוּוּ וְיִדִידֶיךְ, הוֹשִׁיעָה וְמִינְרְ וַעֲנֵנִי.
לַמַעוֹ יִחְלְצוּוּ וְיִדִידֶיך, הוֹשִׁיעָה וְמִינְרָ וַעֲנֵנִי.

Elohai n'tzor l'shoni mera, us'fatai midabber mir'mah. V'lim'kal'lai naf'shi tidom, v'naf'shi ke'afar lakol ti'h'yeh. P'tach libi b'toratecha, uv'mitz'votecha tir'dof naf'shi. V'chol hachosh'vim alai ra'ah, m'herah hafer atzatam v'kal'kel machashav'tam. Aseh l'ma'an Sh'mecha, aseh l'ma'an y'minecha, aseh l'ma'an k'dushatecha. Aseh l'ma'an Toratecha. L'ma'an yechal'tzun y'didecha, hoshi'ah y'min'cha va'aneni.

My God, guard my tongue from evil, and my lips from deceitful speech. To those who curse me, may my soul be silent, and may I be humble as dust to all I meet. Open my heart to Your Torah, and may my soul pursue Your mitzvot. As for those who intend evil for me, quickly change their minds and overturn their schemes. Do this, please, for the sake of Your Name, for the sake of Your right hand, for the sake of Your holiness. Do this, please, for the sake of Your Saving power, save Your beloved and be here for me.

O Lord, open our eyes that we may see and welcome all truth, whether shining from the annals of ancient revelations or reaching us through the seers of our own time; for You hide not Your light from any generation of Your children who yearn for You and seek Your guidance.⁷⁵

^{74.} Mar, son of Ravina (Fourth Century), using Psalm 34.14, 60.7, and 108.7 75. Slight adapted from *The Union Prayer Book* (CCAR, 1940), p.34

O Lord, guard my tongue from evil and my lips from speaking guile; guard my heart from hatred and my mind from harmful thoughts. Help me to avoid shameful speech as well as shameful silence. May my words be messengers of Your will, humble in spirit, helpful in purpose, seeking justice, and pursuing peace. O Lord, guard my spirit from weakness and my soul from gloom or despair. Strengthen my worthy desires that I may serve You, in joy, every day; thus may I reflect honor on Your holy Name in all that I say and do.⁷⁶

Religion is not so much knowledge of God as godly living. What distinguishes a religion from a system of science or philosophy is its concern with human behavior. Theories of reality are vital to it only to the degree to which they help transform the lives of men and women and to affect their conduct....

Unless religion affects human life and conduct, it is of small worth.⁷⁷

Bless our children, O God, and help us so to fashion their souls by precept and example that they may ever love the good, flee from sin, revere Your Word, and honor Your Name.⁷⁸

The Lord is my shepherd, I shall not want. God lies me down in green pastures, leads me beside the still waters, restores my soul. You guide me in straight paths for Your Name's sake. Yea, though I walk through the valley of the shadow, I will fear no evil, for You are with me; Your rod and Your staff, they comfort me. You prepare a table before me in the presence of my enemies; You have anointed my head with oil; my cup runneth over. Surely goodness and mercy shall follow me all the days of my life, and I shall dwell in the house of the Lord forever.⁷⁹

^{76.} Ben Saul, from *Siddur Hadash* (The Prayer Book Press, 2004)

^{77.} Samuel S. Cohon, in *Judaism: A Way of Life* (slightly adapted)

^{78.} Slightly adapted from *The Union Prayer Book* (CCAR, 1940), p.131

- I am a Jew because the faith of Israel demands of me no abdication of my mind.
- I am a Jew because the faith of Israel asks of me every possible sacrifice of my soul.
- I am a Jew because in all places where there are tears and suffering the Jew weeps.
- I am a Jew because in every age when the cry of despair is heard the Jew hopes.
- I am a Jew because the message of Israel is the most ancient and the most modern.
- I am a Jew because Israel's promise is a universal promise.
- I am a Jew because for Israel the world is not finished; humans will complete it.
- I am a Jew because for Israel humanity is not yet fully created; we are creating ourselves.
- I am a Jew because Israel places humanity and its unity above nations and above Israel itself.
- I am a Jew because above humanity, image of the Divine Unity, Israel places the unity which is divine.⁸⁰

יָהִיוּ לְרָצוֹן אִמְרֵי פִּי וְהֶגְיוֹן לְבִּי לְפָנֶיךְ, יְיָ צוּרִי וְגוֹאֵלִי.

Yi'h'yu l'ratzon im'ray fi v'heg'yon libi l'fanecha Adonai, Tzuri v'Go'ali.

May the words of my mouth and the meditations of my heart be acceptable to You, O Lord, my Rock and my Redeemer.⁸¹

עשה שָלוֹם בִּמְרוֹמָיו הוּא יַעשָׁה שָׁלוֹם עָלֵינוּ וְעַל בָּל יִשְׂרָאֵל. וִאִמָרוּ אָמֵן:

Oseh shalom bim'romav Hu ya'aseh shalom alaynu v'al kol Yis'ra'el, v'im'ru Amen.

May the Source of peace in the high places bestow peace upon us and upon all Israel, and let us say Amen.

^{80.} Edmund Fleg, Why I Am a Jew (Bloch 1975), p.93–95

^{81.} Psalm 19.15

KADDISH SHALEM

Yit'gadal v'yit'kadash Sh'meh rabba b'al'ma di v'ra chir'uteh, v'yam'lich mal'chuteh b'cha'yay'chon uv'yomay'chon uv'cha'yay d'chol Bayt Yis'ra'el, ba'agalah uviz'man kariv, v'im'ru Amen.

Let God's great Name be exalted and sanctified in the world created by divine will. May God's kingdom soon prevail, in our own day, our own lives, and the life of all Israel, and let us say: Amen.

יהא שָׁמָה רַבָּא מְבָרַךְ לְעָלַם וּלְעָלְמֵי עָלְמַיָּא:

Y'he Sh'meh rabba m'varach l'alam ul'al'may al'maya.

Let God's great Name be praised forever and ever and ever.

Yit'barach v'yish'tabach v'yit'pa'ar v'yit'romam v'yit'nase' v'yih'hadar v'yit'aleh v'yit'halal Sh'meh d'kud'sha, b'rich Hu, l'ela min kol bir'chata v'shirata tush'b'chata v'nechemata da'amiran b'al'ma, v'im'ru Amen.

Let the Name of the Holy One of Blessing be praised, glorified, honored, exalted, lifted up, adored, revered, and proclaimed, even though the Eternal is beyond all the blessings, songs, adorations, and exaltations that can be uttered in all the world, and let us say: Amen.

תִּתְקַבַּל צְלוֹתְהוֹן וּבָעוּתְהוֹן דְּכָל יִשְׂרָאֵל קָדָם אֲבוּהוֹן דִּי בִשְׁמַיֵּא וָאָמָרוּ אֲמֵן:

Tit'kabal tz'lot'hon uva'ut'hon d'chol Yis'ra'el kodam Avuhon di vish'maya, v'im'ru Amen.

May all the prayers and supplications of Israel be accepted by our Creator Who is in heaven, and let us say: Amen.

יְהֵא שְׁלָבָא רַבָּא בִן שְׁבֵיָּא וְחַיִּים עֲלֵינוּ וְעֵל בָּל יִשְׂרָאֵל, וְאִבְרוּ אָבֵון Y'heh sh'lama rabba min sh'maya v'chayim alaynu v'al kol Yis'ra'el, v'im'ru Amen. May abundant peace and life from heaven be upon us and all Israel, and let us say: Amen.

> עשֶׁה שָׁלוֹם בִּמְרוֹמָיו הוּא יַעֲשֶׂה שָׁלוֹם עֲלֵינוּ וְעַל בָּל יִשְׂרָאֵל. וָאִמָרוּ אָמֵן:

Oseh shalom bim'romav Hu ya'aseh shalom alaynu v'al kol Yis'ra'el, v'im'ru Amen. May the Source of peace bless us and all Israel with peace, and let us say: Amen.

Morning Service for Shabbat תפילת ליום השבת

Kavannah (Focusing) Exercises

PSALM 92: A SONG, A PSALM FOR THE SABBATH DAY

מִוְמוֹר שִׁיר לְיוֹם הַשֵּׁבָּת: מוֹב לְחֹדוֹת לַיתֹּיָה וּלְזַמֵּר לְשִׁמְךָ עֻלְיוֹן: לְהַנִּיד בַּבֹּלֶר חַסְדֶּךְ וָאֱמוּנָתְךָ בַּלֵּילוֹת: עַלֵּי־עָשׁוֹר וַעַלֵּי־נָבֶל עֲלֵי הִנְּיוֹן בְּבִנּוֹר: בִּי שִׂמַחְתַּנִי יְהֹוָה בְּבָּעֻלֶךְ בְּמַעְשֵׁי יָדֶיךְ אֲרֵנֵּן:

Mizmor shir I'yom hashabbat.

Tov l'hodot ladonai, ul'zamer l'shim'cha elyon,

l'haggid baboker chas'decha ve'emunat'cha balaylot.

Alay-asor va'alay-navel alay higayon b'chinor.

Ki simach'tani Adonai b'fa'olecha b'ma'aseh yadecha aranen.

A Song, A Psalm for the Sabbath Day:

It is good to give thanks to the Lord, to sing hymns to Your Name, O Most High! To tell of Your love in the morning, to sing of Your faithfulness at night; to pluck the strings, to sound the lute, to make the harp vibrate. For You, Lord, have made me glad through Your work; I will sing of the works of Your hands.

מַה־נְּדְלוּ מֵעֲשֶׂיךְ יְהֹנָה מְאֹד עָמְקוּ מֵחְשְׁבֹתֵיךְ: אִישׁ בַּעַר לֹא יֵדְע וּכְחִיל לֹא־יָבִין אֶת־זֹאת: בִּפְרֹחַ רְשָׁעִים בְּמוֹ עֵשֶׂב וַיָּצִיצוּ כָּלִ־פַּעְלֵי אָנֶן לִהשָּמִדֶם עֲדִי־עַד: וִאַתָּה מָרוֹם לִעלָם יְהֹנָה:

Mah-gad'lu ma'asecha Adonai, m'od am'ku mach'sh'votecha. Ish ba'ar lo yeda' uch'sil lo yavin et zot. Bif'ro'ach r'sha'im k'mo esev vayatzitzu kol-po'alay aven l'hisham'dam aday-ad. V'Atah marom l'olam Adonai.

O Lord, how great are Your works! Your plans are so subtle! The fool will never learn, the dullard never grasp this: the wicked may flourish like grass, all who do evil may blossom, yet they are doomed to destruction, while You, O Lord, are exalted for all time.

בִּי הִנֵּה אִיְבֶּיךְ יְהֹנָה בִּי־הִנֵּה אִיְבֶּיךְ יֹאבֵרוּ יִתְפָּרְדוּ בָּל־פְּעֲלֵי אָנָן: וַתַּבֶּם עֵינִי בְּשׁוּרִי בַּלֹתִי בְּשֶׁכֶּן רַעֲנָן: וַתַּבֵּם עֵינִי בְּשׁוּרִי בַּקְמִים עָלַי מְרַעִים תִּשְׁמַעֲנָה אָוְנָי:

Ki hineh oy'vecha Adonai, ki hineh oy'vecha yovedu, yit'par'du kol-po'alay aven. Vatarem kir'aym kar'ni, baloti b'shemen ra'anan. Vatabet ayni b'shurai bakamim alai m're'im tish'ma'na oz'nai.

See how Your enemies, O Lord, see how Your enemies shall perish, how all who do evil shall be scattered. But You lift up my cause in pride, and I am bathed in freshening oil. I shall see the defeat of my foes; my ears shall hear of their fall.

צַדִּיק בַּתָּמָר יִפְּרָח בְּאֶרֶז בַּלְּבָנוֹן יִשְׂנֶה: שְׁתוּלִּים בְּבֵית יְהֹוֶה בְּחַצְרוֹת אֱלֹחֵינוּ יַפְּרִיחוּ: עוֹד יְנוּבוּן בְּשֵׂיבָה דְשֵׁנִים וְרַעֻנַנִּים יִהְיוּ: לְחַנִּיד בִּי־יָשֶׁר יִהֹוֶה צוֹרִי וִלֹא־עַוֹלָתָה בּוֹ:

Tzadik katamar yif'rach k'erez bal'vanon yis'geh. Sh'tulim b'vayt Adonai b'chatz'rot Elohaynu yaf'richu. Od y'nuvun b'say'vah d'shenim v'ra'ananim yih'yu. L'haggid ki-yashar Adonai, Tzuri v'lo-av'latah bo.

The righteous shall flourish like palms, grow tall like cedars in Lebanon. Rooted in the house of the Lord, they shall be ever fresh and green, proclaiming that the Lord is just, my rock, in Whom there is no wrong. MAH TOVU82

מַה פְּבוּ אֹהָלֶּיךְ יָעַקֹב, מִשְׁבְּנֹתֶיךָ יִשְׂרָאֵל. וַאֲנִי בְּרֹב חַסְדְּךָ אָבוֹא בִיתֶךְ. יָיָ אָהַבְּתִּי מְעוֹן בִּיתֶךְ, וּמְקוֹם מִשְׁכַּן בְּבוֹדֶךְ. וַאָּנִי אָשְׁתַּחָנֶה וְאָבְרָעָה, אָבְרְכָה לִּפְנֵי יְיָ עִשִׁי. וַאָּנִי תְשִׁתְרָ, מְלִּיךְ בִּיתְרָ, מָשְׁבָּוֹ יִיְ עָשִׁי. אֱלָהִים בְּרָב-חַסְבֶּךְ, עֻנֵנִי בָּאֲמֶת יִשְׁעֵךְ.

Mah tovu ohalecha, Ya'akov, mish'k'notecha Yis'ra'el.
Va'ani b'rov chas'd'cha avo vay'techa.
Esh'tachaveh el hay'chal kod'sh'cha b'yir'atecha.
Adonai, ahavti m'on bay'techa, um'kom mishkan k'vodecha.
Va'ani esh'tachaveh v'ech'ra'ah, ev'r'chah lifnay Adonai osi.
Va'ani t'filati l'cha Adonai, et ratzon.
Elohim b'rov-chas'decha, ane'ni be'emet yish'echa.

How goodly are your dwellings, O Jacob, Your sanctuaries, O Israel! Thanks to Your abundant lovingkindness, O God, I am able to enter Your house and, in this sacred place, to bow down reverently before You. Lord, I love to be in Your house, the place where Your glory dwells. Here, I worship my Maker. As for me, may my prayer to You be at a moment of kindness. O God, in Your great lovingkindness, answer me with the truth of Your salvation.

A LIGHT THAT SHINES⁸³

As we begin the prayers of our tradition, let us think of those who prayed these holy words before us—who opened themselves to God and glowed with heaven's glory. As we open our hearts to the Eternal One, may we too be filled with enlightenment. As we make our way along life's paths, may godliness light our way.

^{82.} Concatenation of Numbers 24.5, Psalm 5.8, Psalm 26.8, Psalm 95.6, and Psalm 69.14 83. Rabbi David E. Ostrich

FINDING GOD84

O Lord, where shall I find You, when hid is Your lofty place? And where shall I not find You, when Your glory fills all space? You formed the worlds and also live within our souls alway, You are a refuge to them that seek You, ransom for them that stray.

O, how shall mortals praise You, when angels strive in vain, Or build for You a dwelling, Whom worlds cannot contain? Longing to draw near You, with all my heart I pray, Then going forth to seek You, You meet me on my way.

I find You in the marvels of Your creative might, In visions in Your Temple, in dreams that bless the night. Who says we do not see You? Your heavens refute their word; Your hosts declare Your glory, though never voice be heard.

ELOHAI, N'SHAMAH: OUR SOULS ARE PURE

אֶלֹהַי, נְשָׁמָה שֶׁנָּתַתָּ בִּי מְהוֹרָה הִיא. אַתָּה בְרָאתָהּ, אַתָּה יְצַרְתָּהּ, אַתָּה נְפַחְתָּהּ בִּי, וְאַתָּה מְשַׁמְרָהּ בְּקְרבִּי. כָּל זְמֵן שֶׁהַנְּשָׁמָה בְּקְרָבִּי, מוֹדֶה/מוֹדָה אֲנִי לְפָנֶיךָ, יְיָ אֱלֹהֵי וֵאלֹהֵי אֲבוֹתַי וְאִמוֹתַי, רְבּוֹן כָּל הַפַּוְעָשִׁים, אֲדוֹן כָּל הַנְּשָׁמוֹת. בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה יְיָ, אֲשֶׁר בְּיָדוֹ נֶבֶשׁ כָּל־חַי, וְרִוּחַ כָּל־בְּשֵׂר־אִישׁ.

Elohai, n'shamah shenatata bi t'horah hi. Atah v'ra'tah, Atah y'tzar'tah, Atah n'fach'tah bi, v'Atah m'sham'rah b'kir'bi. Kol z'man she'han'shamah b'kir'bi, modeh/modah ani l'fanecha, Adonai Elohai velohay avotai v'imotai, Ribon kol hama'asim, Adon kol han'shamot. Baruch Atah Adonai, Asher b'yado nefesh kol-chai v'ru'ach kol-b'sar ish.

O God, the soul that You have given me is pure. You created it, You formed it, You breathed it into me, and You guard it within me. So long as my soul is within me, I shall acknowledge You, O Lord my God, God of my fathers and mothers, Master of all creating, Lord of all souls. O Holy One of Blessing, You hold every soul and every breath that gives life.

^{84.} Judah HaLevi

TO LIGHT UP THE UNIVERSE⁸⁵

May we gain wisdom in our lives, overflowing like a river with understanding—loved, each of us, for the peace we bring to others. May our deeds exceed our speech, and may we never lift up our hand but to conquer fear and doubt and despair. Rise up like the sun, O God, over all humanity. Cause light to go forth over all the lands between the seas. May You light up the universe with the joy of wholeness, of freedom, and of peace.

WHEN YOU PRAY86

When you pray, remove all worldly consideration from your heart. Set your heart right before God, cleanse your inmost thoughts, and meditate before uttering your devotions. Act thus all your days, in all things, and you will not sin. By this course, your deeds will be upright, your prayer pure and devout. You shall be acceptable before the Lord.

EXCHANGE OF STRENGTH87

When a Jew is about to say,

בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה יָיָ, אֱלֹהֵינוּ שֶׁלֶּדְ הָעוֹלָם,

Baruch Atah Adonai, Elohaynu Melech ha'olam,

"Blessed are You, O Lord our God, Ruler of the World," and prepares to utter the first word, the word " " baruch/blessed," the worshipper shall do so with all his/her strength, so that there is no strength left to say, " Atah/are You." This is the meaning of the verse in the Scriptures:

וְקוֹי יְהוָה יַחֲלִיפוּ כֹחַ.

V'kovay Adonai yachalifu ko'ach.

"They that wait for the Lord shall exchange their strength." What we are really saying is: "Our Creator in Heaven, I am giving You all the strength that is within me in that very first word; now will You, in exchange, give me an abundance of new strength, so that I can go on with my prayer."

^{85.} Rabbi Richard N. Levy

^{86.} Rabbi Moses Nachmanides, Ethical Will

^{87.} Martin Buber, Ten Rungs: Hasidic Sayings (Schocken Books, 1947/1973), p.29

^{88.} Isaiah 40.31

BIRCHOT HASHACHAR: MORNING BLESSINGS

בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה וָיָ אֱלֹהֵינוּ מֱלֶךְ הָעוֹלָם. שֵׁעָשַׂנִי בְּצֵלֶם אֱלֹהִים:

Baruch Atah Adonai, Elohaynu Melech ha'olam, she'asani b'tzelem Elohim.

Blessed are You, O Lord our God, Ruler of All, for creating me in the Divine Image.

בָּרוּדְ אַתָּה וְיָ אֱלֹהֵינוּ מֶלֶדְ הָעוֹלָם. שֶׁעָשַׂנִי בֵּן/בַּת חוֹרִין:

Baruch Atah Adonai, Elohaynu Melech ha'olam, she'asani ben/bat chorin.

Blessed are You, O Lord our God, Ruler of All, for giving me freedom.

בַּרוּךְ אַתָּה יִי אֵלהֵינוּ מֵלֶךְ הַעוֹלַם. שׁעַשַנִי יִשְׁרָאֵל:

Baruch Atah Adonai, Elohaynu Melech ha'olam, she'asani Yis'ra'el.

Blessed are You, O Lord our God, Ruler of All, for creating me a Jew.

בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה יָיָ אֵלֹהֵינוּ מֵלֵךְ הָעוֹלָם. פּוֹקֵחַ עורִים:

Baruch Atah Adonai, Elohaynu Melech ha'olam, poke'ach iv'rim.

Blessed are You, O Lord our God, Ruler of All, for giving us vision.

בַרוּך אַתַּה וַיַ אֱלֹהֵינוּ מֶלֶךְ הַעוֹלָם. מַתִּיר אֱסוּרִים:

Baruch Atah Adonai, Elohaynu Melech ha'olam, matir asurim.

Blessed are You, O Lord our God, Ruler of All, for freeing the captive.

בַרוּך אַתַה יַי אַלֹהֵינוּ מֵלֶךְ הַעוֹלַם. זוֹקָף בְּפוּפִים:

Baruch Atah Adonai, Elohaynu Melech ha'olam, zokef k'fufim.

Blessed are You, O Lord our God, Ruler of All, for lifting up the fallen.

בָּרוּדְ אַתָּה וְיָ אֱלֹהֵינוּ מֱלֶדְ הָעוֹלָם. רוֹקַע הַאָרֵץ עַל הַפַּיִם:

Baruch Atah Adonai, Elohaynu Melech ha'olam, roka ha'aretz al hamayim.

Blessed are You, O Lord our God, Ruler of All, Who spreads the land over the waters.

בַרוּך אַתַּה וָיַ אַלֹהֵינוּ מַלֶּךְ הַעוֹלַם. הַמַּבִין מִצְעָדִי גַבַר:

Baruch Atah Adonai, Elohaynu Melech ha'olam, hamechin mitz'aday gaver.

Blessed are You, O Lord our God, Ruler of All, for giving me solid footing.

בַרוּך אַתַּה יִי אַלֹּהֵינוּ מֵלֶךְ הַעוֹלַם. מַלְבִּישׁ עַרְמִים:

Baruch Atah Adonai, Elohaynu Melech ha'olam, mal'bish arumim.

Blessed are You, O Lord our God, Ruler of All, for clothing the naked.

בַּרוּךְ אַתַּה יִי אֱלֹהֵינוּ מֵלֶךְ הַעוֹלֶם. הַנּוֹתֶן לַיַעף בְּהַ:

Baruch Atah Adonai, Elohaynu Melech ha'olam, hanoten la'ya'ef ko'ach.

Blessed are You, O Lord our God, Ruler of All, for giving strength to the weary.

בָּרוּדְ אַתָּה יָיָ אֱלֹחֵינוּ מֶלֶדְ הָעוֹלָם. אוֹוֵר וִשְׁרָאֵל בִּגְבוּרָה:

Baruch Atah Adonai, Elohaynu Melech ha'olam, ozer Yis'ra'el big'vurah.

Blessed are You, O Lord our God, Ruler of All, for girding Israel with courage.

בַרוּךְ אָתַה יַי אַלֹּהֵינוּ מַלֶּךְ הַעוֹלָם. עוֹמֵר יִשְׂרָאֵל בְּתִפְאַרָה:

Baruch Atah Adonai, Elohaynu Melech ha'olam, oter Yis'ra'el b'tif'arah.

Blessed are You, O Lord our God, Ruler of All, for crowning Israel with glory.

TO AWAKEN TO A DAY OF LOVINGKINDNESS89

We praise You, O Lord our God, Ruler of All,

Who removes sleep from my eyes and slumber from my eyelids.

May it be Your will, O Lord our God and God of our ancestors to make us familiar with Your Torah

and help us to cleave to You and Your mitzvot.

Keep us from all sin and disgrace;

Let no evil impulse gain mastery over us.

Keep us far from an evil person and a corrupt companion.

Help us to cultivate our noble impulses

so that we may always perform good deeds

and bend our will to do Your service.

Grant us, this day and every day,

grace, love, and compassion

in Your sight and in the sight of all.

Grant us an abundant measure of lovingkindness.

We praise You, O Lord,

Who blesses us with lovingkindness.

דבקנו ביצר הטוב ובמעשים טובים

^{89.} Talmud, Berachot 60b; adapted from Siddur Hadash (Prayer Book Press, 1992), p.17

BARUCH SHE'AMAR

בָּרוּךְ שֶׁאָמֵר וְהָיָה הָעוֹלָם, בָּרוּךְ הוּא, בָּרוּךְ עַשֶּׁה בְרֵאשִׁית, בָּרוּךְ אוֹמֵר וְעוֹשֶׁה, בָּרוּךְ גּוֹזֵר וּמְלַזֵּם, בָּרוּךְ מְרַחֵם עַל הָאָרֶץ, בָּרוּךְ מְרַחֵם עַל הַבְּרִיוֹת, בָּרוּךְ מְשַׁלֵּם שָׂכָר מוֹב לִירַאִיוּ, בָּרוּךְ חֵי לָעַד וְלַיָּם לָנֶצַח, בָּרוּךְ פּוֹרֶה וּמַצִּיל, בָּרוּךְ שְׁמוֹ.

Baruch she'amar v'hayah ha'olam. Baruch Hu. Baruch oseh v'resheet.
Baruch omer v'oseh. Baruch gozer um'kayem. Baruch m'rachem al ha'aretz.
Baruch m'rachem al hab'riyot. Baruch m'shalem sachar tov li're'av.
Baruch chai l'ad v'kayam lanetzach. Baruch podeh u'matzil, baruch Sh'mo.

Blessed is the One Who spoke, and the world came to be. Blessed is the One. Blessed is the Ground of All Being. Blessed is the One Whose word is deed. Blessed is the One Who rules and continues. Blessed is the One Who has compassion upon the world. Blessed is the One Who has compassion upon its creatures. Blessed is the One Who rewards the reverent. Blessed is the One Who lives continually, enduring forever. Blessed is the One Who redeems and rescues. Blessed is God's Name.

בִּשְׁבָחוֹת וּבִוְּמִירוֹת, נְגַדֶּלְךְ וּנְשַׁבֵּחְדָ וּנְפָאֶרְדָ, וְנַוְבִּיר שִׁמְדָ, וְנַמְלִיכְדָ, מַלְבֵנוּ אֱלֹחֵינוּ, יָחִיד, חֵי הָעוֹלָמִים, מֶלֶךְ מְשֻׁבָּח וּמְפֹּאָר עֲדֵי עֲד שְׁמוֹ הַנְּדוֹל: בָּרוּךְ אַתָּח יָיָ, מֵלֶךְ מְהָלֶל בַּתִּשְׁבָּחוֹת:

Bish'vachot uviz'mirot n'gadel'cha un'shabechacha un'fa'er'cha, v'naz'kir Shim'cha, v'nam'lich'cha, Mal'kenu, Elohaynu, yachid chay ha'olamim, Melech m'shubach um'fo'ar aday ad Sh'mo hagadol. Baruch Atah Adonai, Melech m'hulal batish'bachot.

With praises and with songs shall we exalt You, praising and delighting in You and calling out Your Name; we shall enthrone only You, O Ruler, our God, the life of all the worlds, O Ruler Who is praised and feted in every way, the One Whose Name is great. Blessed are You, O Lord, the Ruler Who is honored with praise.

PSALM 19

לַכְנַצֵּחַ כִּוְּמוֹר לְדָּוִד: הַשָּׁמִים מְסַפְּרִים כְּבוֹד־אֵל וּמַעֲשֵׁה יָדִיו מַגִּיד הָרָקִעֵּ: יוֹם לְיוֹם יַבִּיעַ אֹמֶר וְלַיְלָה לְּלַיְלָה יְחַנֶּה־דָּעַת: אֵין אֹמֶר וְאֵין דְּבָרִים בְּלִי נִשְׁמָע קוֹלָם: בְּבָל־הָאֶרֶץ יָצָא כַּנָּם, וּבִקְצֵה תַבֵּל מִלֵּיהֶם לַשֶּׁמֶש שָׁם אֹהֶל בָּהֶם: וְאֵין נְּסְתַן יֹצֵא מֵהָפָּתוֹ יִשִּׁישׁ בְּנִבּוֹר לָרוּץ אֹרַח: מִקְצֵה הַשָּׁמִים מוֹצָאוֹ וּתְקוּפָּתוֹ עַל־קְצוֹתָם וְאֵין נְסָתַר מֲחָמָּתוֹ:

Hashamayim m'sap'rim k'vod-El uma'aseh yadav maggid haraki'a. Yom l'yom yabi'a omer, v'lailah l'lailah y'chaveh-da'at. Ayn omer v'ayn d'varim, b'li nish'ma kolam. B'chol-ha'aretz yatza kavam, uvik'tzeh tevel milay'hem, lashemesh sam ohel bahem.

V'hu k'chatan yotze' me'chupato, yasis k'gibor larutz orach. Mik'tzeh hashamayim motza'o ut'kupato al-k'tzotam, v'ayn nis'tar me'chamato.

Lam'natze'ach miz'mor l'David:

For the Leader, A Psalm of David:
The heavens declare the glory of God;
the sky proclaims God's handiwork.
The days themselves repeat the praise;
the nights as well tell this truth.
Though there is no speech nor are there words,
neither is their voice heard.
Yet, their shout goes out to all the earth,
and their words to the end of the world;
in the heavens has God pitched a tent for the sun:
The sun is like a bridegroom, going forth from his chamber,
Like an athlete rejoicing to run the course.
It sets out from one end of the sky
And completes its path at the other end.
Nothing is hidden from its warmth.

תוֹרַת יְתֹּוֹה הְּמִימָה, מְשִׁיבַת נָפֶשׁ, עֵדוּת יְתֹּוֶה נָאֶמָנָה, מַחְכִּימַת פֶּתִי: פִּקּוּדֵי יְהֹוָה יְשָׁרִים, מְשַׁמְּחֵי־לֵב, מִצְוַת יְהֹוָה בָּרָה, מְאִירַת עֵינִים: יִרְאַת יְהֹוָה מְהוֹרָה, עוֹמֶדֶת לָעַד, מִשְׁפְּמֵי־יְהֹוָה אֲמֶת, צִּדְקוּ יַחְדָּו: הַנָּחֲמָדִים מִזָּהָב וּמִפָּז רָב, וּמְתוּקִים מִדְּבַשׁ וְנֹפֶּת צוּפִים: מַם־עַבָּדְ נִזְהָר בָּהֵם בִּשָׁמָרָם עֵקֵב רָב:

Torat Adonai t'mimah, m'shivat nafesh;
edut Adonai ne'emanah, mach'kimat peti.
Pikuday Adonai y'sharim, m'sam'chay-lev;
mitzvat Adonai barah, m'irat ay'nayim.
Yir'at Adonai t'horah, omedet la'ad;
mish'p'tay-Adonai emet, tzad'ku yach'dav.
Haneche'madim mizahav umipaz rav;
um'tukim mid'vash v'nofet tzuphim.
Gam-av'd'cha niz'har bahem, b'sham'ram ekev rav.

The teaching of the Lord is perfect, reviving the soul;
The decrees of the Lord are enduring, making wise the simple.
The precepts of the Lord are just, rejoicing the heart;
The mitzvah of the Lord is pure, giving light to the eyes.
Reverence for the Lord clarifies, staying with us forever.
The judgments of the Lord are true; they are righteous altogether.
They are more desirable than gold—than the purest of gold.
They are sweeter even than honey and honeycomb.
Your servant should pay them heed; in obeying them there is much reward.

שְׁגִיאוֹת מִי־יָבִין מִנְּסְתָּרוֹת נַפֵּנִי: נַם מָזָּרִים חֲשֹׁךְ עַבְּדֶּךָ אַלֹּ־יִמְשְׁלוּ־בִי אָז אֵיתָם וְנִפֵּיתִי מִפֶּשׁע רָב: יִהְיוֹ לְרָצוֹן אִמָּרִי־פִּי וְהָנְיוֹן לִבִּי לְפָנֵיךָ יְתֹּוָה צוּרִי וְגֹאֲלִי:

Sh'gi'ot mi-yavin? Minis'tarot nakeni.

Gam mizedim chashoch av'decha al-yim'sh'lu-vi; az aytam v'nikayti mipesha' rav. Yi'h'yu l'ratzon im'ray fi v'heg'yon libi l'fanecha Adonai, Tzuri v'Go'ali.

Who can know all of one's errors? Forgive me, O Lord, from accidental sins. Keep me also from willful sins. May sins have no control over me. Then shall I be blameless and clear of evil doing. May the words of my mouth and the meditations of my heart be acceptable to You, O Lord, my Rock and my Redeemer.

ASH'RAY: WE ARE HAPPY TO BE IN GOD'S HOUSE90

Ash'ray yosh'vay vaytecha, od y'hal'lucha, Selah.

Ash'ray ha'am she'kachah lo, ashray ha'am she'Adonai Elohav.

Happy are those who dwell in Your house; they sing Your praises continually. Happy the people who have it so; happy the people whose God is the Lord.

תְּהָכָּה לְדָוִר. אַרוֹּמִטְךָ אֱלוֹהֵי הַפֶּּלֶּךְ, וַאֲבָרְבָה שִׁמְךָ לְעוֹלָם וָעֵר: בָּבָל־יוֹם אַבָּרִבִּךָ, וַאֲהַלְלָה שִׁמָךָ לִעוֹלָם וַעֵּר:

T'hilah L'David:

Aromim'cha Elohai Hamelech, va'avarchah Shim'cha l'olam va'ed.

B'chol yom avar'cheka, va'ahal'lah Shim'cha l'olam va'ed.

A psalm of David:

I will extol You, my majestic God, blessing Your Name forevermore.

Everyday will I bless You, and praise Your Name forevermore.

Gadol Adonai um'hulal m'od, v'lig'dulato ayn cheker.

Dor I'dor y'shabach ma'asecha, ug'vurotecha yagidu.

Great is the Lord and much acclaimed; God's greatness is beyond measure.

One generation shall laud Your works to another, declaring Your mighty acts.

Hadar k'vod hodecha, v'div'ray nif'l'otecha asichah.

Ve'ezuz nor'otecha yomeru, ug'dulat'cha asap'renah.

The splendor of Your glory will I announce and then recite Your wondrous acts. People shall talk of Your awesome deeds when I tell them of Your greatness.

Zecher rav tuv'cha yabi'u, v'tzid'kat'cha y'ranenu.

Chanun v'rachum Adonai, erech apayim ug'dol-chased.

The thought of Your goodness evokes celebration, yes singing for Your generosity. The Lord is gracious and compassionate, slow to anger and abounding in kindness.

^{90.} Psalm 84.5 and 144.15, Psalm 145, and Psalm 115.18.

Tov Adonai lakol, v'rachamav al kol ma'asav.

Yoducha Adonai kol ma'asecha, vachasidecha y'var'chucha.

The Lord is good to all, showing mercy to all Creation.

All Your works shall thank You, O Lord, and Your faithful ones shall bless You.

K'vod mal'chut'cha yomeru, ug'vurat'cha y'daberu.

L'hodi'a liv'nay ha'adam g'vurotav, uch'vod hadar mal'chuto.

They shall discuss your glorious majesty and speak of Your power and strength, Making known among people Your mighty acts and also the glory of Your rule.

Mal'chut'cha mal'chut kol olamim, umem'shal't'cha bechol dor vador.

Somech Adonai I'chol hanof'lim, v'zokef l'chol hak'fufim.

Your control is over all the worlds; Your dominion is for all generations.

The Lord supports all who stumble and makes all who are bent stand upright.

Aynay chol elecha y'saberu, v'Atah noten lahem et och'lam b'ito.

Pote'ach et yadecha, umas'bi'a l'chol chai ratzon.

The eyes of all look expectantly to You, and You give them their food when it is due. You give it openhandedly, feeding every creature to satisfaction.

Tzadik Adonai b'chol d'rachav, v'chasid b'chol ma'asav.

Karov Adonai I'chol kor'av, I'chol asher yik'ra'uhu ve'emet.

The Lord is just in every way and faithful in every deed.

The Lord is near to all who call, to all who call out with sincerity,

R'tzon y're'av ya'aseh, v'et shav'atam yish'ma v'yoshi'em.

Shomer Adonai et kol ohavav, v'et kol har'sha'im yash'mid.

Fulfilling the wishes of those who are reverent, hearing their cry and saving their souls. All who love God are guarded, but the wicked shall face destruction.

תְּהַלֵּת יְיָ יְדַבֶּר־פִּי, וִיבָרֵךְ כָּלֹ־בָּשָׂר שֵׁם לַרְשׁוֹ, לְעוֹלָם וָעֶד: וַאֲנָחָנוּ נָבָרֶךְ יָה, מֵעַתָּה וָעַד עוֹלָם, הַלְלֹּיָה:

T'hilat Adonai y'dabber pi, vivarech kol basar Shem kod'sho l'olam va'ed.

Va'anachnu n'varech Yah, me'atah v'ad olam, halleluyah!

My mouth shall utter praises to God, and all creatures shall bless God's Name forever. We shall always praise Yah, from this time forth and forever. Hallelujah!

PSALM 121

שׁיר לַפַּעְלוֹת שִׁיר לַפַּעְלוֹת שָשָׁא עִינֵי אֶל־הָהָרִים מֵאַין יָבֹא עָזְרִי: עָזְרִי מֵעָם יְהֹוָה עִשֵּׁה שָׁמִים וָאָרֶץ: אַל־יִתּן לַפּוֹם רַגְּלֶךְ אַל־יִנוּם שֹׁכְּרֶדְ: יְהֹוָה שׁׁמְּרֶדְ יְהֹוָה צִּלְּדְ עַלֹּדִיד יְמִינֶּךְ: יוֹמָם הַשֶּׁמֶשׁ לֹא־יַכֶּבָּה וְיָרֵחַ בַּלָּילָה: יְהוָה יִשְׁמָר־צֵאתְךְ וּבוֹאֵךְ מַעַתְּה וְעַר־עוֹלָם: יְהוָה יִשְׁמָר־צֵאתְרָ וּבוֹאֵךְ מַעַתְּה וְעַדּ־עוֹלָם:

Shir lama'alot:

Esa aynai el-heharim, me'ayin yavo ez'ri.
Ez'ri me'im Adonai, Oseh shamayim va'aretz.
Al-yiten lamot rag'lecha, al-yanum Shom'recha.
Hineh lo yanum v'lo yishan Shomer Yisra'el.
Adonai Shom'recha, Adonai tzil'cha al-yad y'minecha.
Yomam hashemesh lo-yakekah v'yare'ach bala'y'lah.
Adonai yish'mar'cha mikol-ra, yish'mor et-naf'shecha.
Adonai yish'mar-tzet'cha uvo'echa me'atah v'ad-olam.

A song of ascents:

I lift up my eyes to the mountains; from where will my help come? *My help comes from the Lord, maker of heaven and of earth.*

God will not let your foot slip; your Guardian will not slumber.

Behold, the Guardian of Israel neither slumbers nor sleeps!

The Lord is your Guardian; the Lord is your Protection at your right hand.

The sun will not strike you by day, nor the moon by night.

The Lord will guard you from all harm; God protects your soul.

The Lord will guard you both coming and going, from this time forth and forever.

FROM PSALM 9091

A prayer of Moses, the man of God: O Lord, You have been our refuge in every generation. Before the mountains came into being, Before You brought forth the earth and the world, From eternity to eternity, You are God.

Satisfy us in the morning with Your steadfast love, That we may sing for joy all our days.
Let Your deeds be seen by Your servants
And Your glory by their children.
O may the favor of the Lord our God be upon us;
Establish with us the work of our hands;
The work of our hands, O prosper it please.

PSALM 150

הַלְלוּיָה הַלְלוּ־אֵל בְּקָדְשׁוֹ, הַלְלוּהוּ בִּרְקִיעֵ עֲזּוֹ: הַלְלוּהוּ בִּנְבוּרֹתִיו, הַלְלוּהוּ בְּרֹב נִּדְּלוֹ: הַלְלוּהוּ בְּתַקַע שׁוֹפָר, הַלְלוּהוּ בְּגַבֶּל וְכִנּוֹר: הַלְלוּהוּ בְּצִלְצְלֵי־שָׁמַע, הַלְלוּהוּ בְּצִלְצְלֵי תְרוּעָה: בֹל הַנְּשַׁמַה תִּהַלֵּל יַה, הַלְלוּיִהוּ

Hal'luyah! Hal'lu-El b'kod'sho, hal'luhu bir'ki'a uzo.
Hal'luhu big'vurotav, hal'luhu k'rov gud'lo.
Hal'luhu b'teka shofar, hal'luhu b'nevel v'chinor.
Hal'luhu b'tof umachol, hal'luhu b'minim v'ugav.
Hal'luhu b'tzil'tz'lay-shama, hal'luhu b'tzil'tz'lay t'ru'ah.
Kol han'shamah t'halel Yah. Hal'luyah.

Praise the Lord!

Praise God in the sanctuary; praise God in the heavenly stronghold.

Praise God Whose power is immense; praise God Whose greatness is exceeding.

Praise God with the sound of the Shofar; praise God with lute and with lyre.

Praise God with drum and with dance; praise God with strings and with flutes.

Praise God with resounding cymbals; praise God with the clanging of cymbals.

Let everything that breathes praise the Lord. Hallelujah!

^{91.} Verses 1-2, 14, 16-17

NISHMAT KOL CHAI

נִשְׁמַת כָּל חַי, תְּבָרֵךְ אֶת שִׁמְךָ, יְיָ אֱלֹהֵינוּ. וְרְוּחַ כָּל בָּשָׁר, תְּפָּאֵר וּתְרוֹמֵם וִכְרְךָ מַלְבֵנוּ תָּמִיד. מִן הָעוֹלָם וְעַד הָעוֹלָם אַתָּה אֵל. וּמִבּּלְעָדֶיךָ אֵין לֵנוּ מֵלֶךְ גּוֹאֵל וּמוֹשִׁיעַ, פּוֹדֶה וּמַאִיל וּמְבַּרְנֵם וּמְרַחֵם, בָּכָל עַת צָרָה וְצוּקָה. אֵין לֵנוּ מֶלֶךְ אֶלָּא אָתָה:

Nishmat kol chai, t'varech et Shim'cha, Adonai Elohaynu. V'ru'ach kol basar, t'fa'er ut'romem zich'r'cha Malkenu tamid. Min ha'olam v'ad ha'olam Atah El. Umi'bal'adecha ayn lanu Melech go'el u'moshi'a, podeh u'matzil um'farnes um'rachem, b'chol et tzarah v'tzukah. Ayn lanu Melech ela Atah.

Let every living soul praise Your Name, O Lord our God, and let the spirit of every human acclaim and lift up Your Name, our Ruler, forever. From eternity to eternity You are God. Besides You, we have no other ruler, redeemer, or savior who remembers and rescues and provides for us and who has mercy on us in every kind of trouble or distress. We have no Ruler other than You.

SHOCHEN AD

שובן עד פָרוֹם וְקָרוֹש שְׁמוֹ: וְכָתוּב, רַנְּנוּ צַדִּיקִים בַּיִי, לַיְשָׁרִים נָאוָה תְהִלָּה. בְּפִי יְשָׁרִים תִּתְהַלָּל. וּבְדִבְרֵי צַדִּיקִים תִּתְבָּרֵדְ. וּבִלְשׁוֹן חֲסִידִים תִּתְרוֹטָם. וּבְקֵרֵב קִדוֹשִׁים תִּתְקַדִּשׁ:

Shochen ad, marom v'kadosh Sh'mo. V'chatuv, ran'nu tzadikim badonai, la'y'sharim na'va t'hilah.
B'fi y'sharim tit'hallal, uv'div'ray tzadikim tit'barach, u'vil'shon chasidim tit'romam, uv'kerev k'doshim tit'kadash.

You dwell in the heavens; holy is Your Name. It is written: "The righteous rejoice with the Lord; it is fitting for the upright to praise God." ⁹² By the mouths of the upright are You acclaimed. By the words of the righteous are You praised. By the tongues of the faithful are You exalted. In the midst of the holy are You made Holy.

^{92.} Psalm 33.1

YISH'TABACH

יְשְׁתַבַּח שִׁמְךָ לָעַד מַלְבֵּנוּ, הָאֵל הַמֶּלֶךְ הַנְּדוֹל וְהַקְּדוֹשׁ בַּשָּׁמֵים וּכָאָרֶץ. כִּי לְדָ נָאָה, יְיָ אֶלהֵינוּ וִאלֹהֵי אֲבוֹתֵינוּ וְאִפּוֹתֵינוּ: שִׁיר וּשְׁבָחָה, הַלֵּל וְוִמְרָה, עוֹ וּמֶקְשׁלָה, נֶצֵח, וְהוֹדָאוֹת מֵעַהָּה וְעַד עוֹלָם. בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה יְיָ, אֵל מֶלֶךְ וְהוֹדָאוֹת בַּעִּהְה וְעַד עוֹלָם. בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה יְיָ, אֵל מֶלֶךְ בָּרוֹל בַּתִּשְׁבָּחוֹת, אֵל הַהוֹדָאוֹת, אֲדוֹן הַנִּפְּלָאוֹת, הַבּוֹחֵר בְּשִׁירֵי וִמְרָה, מֶלֶךְ, אֵל, חֵי הְעוֹלְמִים.

Yish'tabach Shim'cha la'ad Mal'kenu, ha'El hamelech hagadol v'hakadosh ba'shamayim uv'aretz. Ki l'cha na'eh, Adonai Elohaynu velohay avotaynu v'imotaynu, shir ush'vachah, hallel v'zim'rah, oz umem'shalah, netzach g'dulah ug'vurah, t'hillah v'tif'eret, k'dushah umal'chut, b'rachot v'hoda'ot, me'atah v'ad olam. Baruch Atah Adonai, El Melech Gadol batish'bachot, El hahoda'ot, Adon hanif'la'ot, habocher b'shiray zim'rah, Melech El chay ha'olamim.

May Your Name be praised forever, our ruler, our great and holy God Who rules in heaven and on earth. It is fitting, O Lord our God and God of our ancestors, that You be feted with song and praise, hymn and melody, memorial and adoration, glorification, exultation and empowerment, accolade and splendor, holiness and acclaim, blessings and thanks from this time forth and forever. We praise You, O Lord, great and revered God and Ruler, God of thankful hymns, Master of wonders, Who delights in melodic song, O Ruler, O God Who is the Life of all the worlds.

MEDITATION93

The Aramaic term Spin Sh'may d'Kud'sha means "God's Holy Name," but it can also mean "God's Reputation," and thus does it reflect a particular Divine vulnerability. God's power and reputation are dependent on the behavior of God's people. It is nice to declare our faith in God or to have a religious experience, but neither is complete unless we actually behave in godly ways. Praising God is fine, but praise from the righteous is what really counts. Sanctifying God is lovely, but only one who is behaving in a holy manner can show the world that God's ways are worth adopting as our own.

^{93.} Rabbi David E. Ostrich

READER'S KADDISH (CHATZI KADDISH)

יִתְנַדֵּל וְיִתְקַדֵּשׁ שְׁמֵה רַבָּא. בְּעֻלְמָא דִּי בְרָא כִרְעוּתֵה. וְיַמְלִידְ מַלְכוּתֵה בְּחַיֵּיכוֹן וּבְיוֹמֵיכוֹן וּבְחַיֵּי דְכָל בֵּית יִשְׂרָאֵל. בַּעָנַלָא וּבִוֹמֵן קָרִיב וָאָמָרוּ אֲמֵן:

Yit'gadal v'yit'kadash Sh'meh Rabba b'al'ma di v'ra chir'uteh, v'yam'lich mal'chuteh b'cha'yay'chon uv'yomay'chon uv'chayay d'chol bayt Yis'ra'el, ba'agalah uviz'man kariv, v'im'ru Amen.

Let the great Name of God be extolled and hallowed in this world created by Divine Will. May God's kingdom soon prevail, in our own day, our own lives, and the life of all Israel; may it come speedily, and let us say: Amen.

יָהָא שְׁמֵה רַבָּא מְבָרַךְּ לְעָלַם וּלְעָלְמֵי עָלְמַיָּא:

Y'he Sh'meh Rabba m'varach l'alam ul'al'may al'maya.

Let God's great Name be blessed forever and ever and ever.

יִתְבָּרַךְּ וְיִשְׁתַבַּח, וְיִתְבָּאֵר וְיִתְרוֹמֵם וְיִתְנַשֵּׂא וְיִתְהַדֶּר וְיִתְעֵלֶּה וְיִתְהַלָּל שְׁמֵה דְּקְרְשָׁא, בְּרִיךְ הוּא, לְעֵלָא מִן בָּל בִּרְכָתָא וְשִׁירָתָא, הֻשִׁבָּחָתָא וְנָחֱמָתָא, דַּאֲמִירָן בָּעֵלְמָא, וְאִמִרוּ אָמֵן:

Yit'barach v'yish'tabach v'yit'pa'ar v'yit'romam v'yit'nase' v'yit'hadar v'yit'aleh v'yit'halal Sh'meh d'kud'sha, b'rich Hu, l'ela min kol bir'chata v'shirata tush'b'chata v'nechemata da'amiran b'al'ma, v'im'ru Amen. Let the Name of the Holy One of Blessing be praised, glorified, honored, exalted, lifted up, adored, revered, and proclaimed even though God is beyond all the blessings, songs, adorations, and exaltations that can be uttered in all the world, and let us say: Amen.

MEDITATION: REMOVING THE VEIL94

Use the words you utter in prayer as tools to break through the partition that separates you from the Divine, until you are able to cleave to God.

Know that each and every letter of the alphabet comes from an open and endless world above, and every letter that leaves your mouth in prayer awakens these worlds. Therefore, utter the words of your prayer with passion, joy, and a feeling of intimacy with the Divine.

^{94.} Reb Dov Baer of Mezeritch, Hayim V'Hesed, #5

The Shema and Its Blessings

Bar'chu

בָּרְכוּ אֶת יְיָ הַמְבוֹרֶךְ: בָּרוּךְ יִי הַמְבוֹרֶךְ לְעוֹלָם וַאֵר:

Bar'chu et Adonai ham'vorach.

Baruch Adonai ham'vorach l'olam va'ed.

Praise the Lord Who deserves all praise.

We praise the Lord Who deserves all praise forever and ever.

Yotzer Or: Source of Light, Wellspring of Creation בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה יְיָ, אֱלֹהֵינוּ כֶּלֶךְ הָעוֹלָם, יוֹצֵר אוֹר. וּבוֹרֵא חְשֶׁךָ, עָשֶׂה שָׁלוֹם וּבוֹרֵא אֶת הַבּּלֹּ:

Baruch Atah Adonai, Elohaynu Melech ha'olam, yotzer or uvoreh chosech, oseh shalom uvoreh et-hakol.

O Holy One of Blessing, Whose Presence fills all creation: You form light and create darkness; You bring about peace and create all things.

הַפֵּאִיר לָאֶרֶץ וְלַדָּרִים עֻלֶּיהָ בְּרַחֲמִים, וּבְּמוּבוֹ מְחַהֵּשׁ בְּכָל יוֹם תָּמִיד מַעֲשֵׂה בְרֵאשִׁית: מָה רַבּוּ מַעֲשֶׂיךְ וְיָ, כָּלֶּם בְּחָבְמָה עֲשִׂית, מֶלְאָה הָאֶרֶץ קִנְיֶנֶך: תִּתְבָּרַךְּ, יִי אֱלֹחֵינוּ, עַל שֶׁבַח מַעֲשֵׁה יָדֶיךְ. וְעַל מְאוֹרֵי אוֹר שׁעַשֵּׁיתָ יִפָּאֵרוּךָ פֵּלָה.

Hame'ir la'aretz v'ladarim alehah b'rachamim, uv'tuvo m'chadesh b'chol yom tamid ma'aseh v'resheet. Mah rabu ma'asecha Adonai, kulam b'choch'mah asita, mal'ah ha'aretz kin'yanecha. Tit'barach Adonai Elohaynu al shevach ma'aseh yadecha. V'al m'oray or she'asita y'fa'arucha, Selah!

With compassion, God gives light to the earth and to all who dwell there; with goodness, God renews the work of creation continually, day by day. How manifold are Your works, O Lord, in wisdom have You made them all; the earth is full of Your creations. Let all bless You, O Lord our God, for the excellence of Your handiwork, and for the glowing stars that You have made. May they glorify You forevermore.

MA'ASEH V'RESHEET: THE FORMING OF CREATION95

You are praised

Who rolls out the rough, raw clay of the universe

Into delicate vessels of light,

And, from nothing at all,

Creates the darkness which lets them shine.

You fashion harmony from all that You have made,

And, from nothing at all,

Create the chaos that lets the harmony be heard.

Your vessels pour light upon the universe,

Flooding the cracks in our darkness

With the beams of Your compassion.

If we could walk upon that lighted path,

We could perceive in a world that has turned old

A shimmering new Creation right before our eyes,

Made just for this moment, just for us.

How much of life reveals Your Presence!

How much Torah unfolds from each new flower,

From each new wave that breaks upon our sands!

You are praised

Who forms

From the clay that cloaks our lives,

The delicate vessels which are our light.

THE WORLD YOU ARE CREATING%

We praise You, O Holy One, for the wonder and beauty of the world You are creating. From fiery stars to rolling oceans, from rugged mountains to wildflower meadows, everything around us has Your touch. Teach us to find happiness in the gifts of Your creation. May we love our world, and may we take good care of it, for all that we are and all that we see are the gifts You give to us.

עושה מעשה בראשית

95. Rabbi Richard N. Levy 96. Rabbi David E. Ostrich EL ADON97

אֵל אָדוֹן עַל כָּל הַמַּעשִׁים. בָּרוּךְ וּמְבֹרָךְ בְּפִּי כָּל נְשָׁמָה. נָדְלוֹ וְמוּבוֹ מָלֵא עוֹלָם. דַעַת וּתִבוּנָה מֹבִבִים אוֹתוֹ:

El Adon al kol hama'asim,
Baruch um'vorach b'fi kol n'shamah.
God'lo v'tuvo maleh olam, da'at ut'vunah sov'vim oto.
God is Master of all Creation,
Blessed and praised by the mouth of every soul,
God's greatness and goodness fill the world,
God's wisdom and insight surround it.

הַפּּתְנָּאֶה עַל חֵיוֹת הַקְּדֵשׁ וְנֶהְדֵּר בְּכָבוֹד עַל הַפֶּּרְבָּבָה. וְבוּת וּמִישׁוֹר לִפְּנֵי בִסְאוֹ. חַסֵּד וָרַחַמִּים לִפְנֵי בִבוֹדוֹ:

Hamit'ga'eh al chayot hakodesh,
V'neh'dar b'chavod al hamer'kavah.
Z'chut umishor lif'nay chis'o,
Chesed v'rachamim lif'nay ch'vodo.
Exalted above the chayot hakodesh,
Wondrous and glorious above even the merkavah.
Merit and righteousness are before God's throne,
Kindness and compassion before God's glory.

מוֹבִים מְאוֹרוֹת שֶׁבָּרָא אֱלֹהֵינוּ, יְצָרָם בְּדַעַת בְּבִינָה וּבְהַשְּׁבֵּל. כְּחַ וּנְבוּרָה נָתַן בָּהֶם, לִהְיוֹת מוֹשְלִים בְּקֶרֵב תַּבֵל:

Tovim m'orot shebara Elohaynu, Y'tzaram b'da'at b'vinah uv'has'kel. Ko'ach ug'vurah natan bahem, Li'h'yot mosh'lim b'kerev tevel.

^{97.} This poem from the 8th century Yordey Merkavah mystical school is an alphabetical acrostic which speaks of several different kinds of angels in Jewish Tradition: chayot hakodesh (holy beasts), merkavah (the holy chariot), ofanim (holy wheels), and serafim (flaming six-winged angels). It also refers to the stars as instruments that God puts in place to determine human fate, i.e., Jewish Astrology.

Good are the stars that God created,
For they were fashioned with knowledge,
understanding, and insight.
God gave them strength and might
So that they can govern earth's fate.

מְלֵאִים זִיוּ וּמְפִּיקִים נְגַהּ. נָאֶה זִיוֶם בְּכֵל הָעוֹלָם. שְׂמֵחִים בְּצֵאתָם וְשָׁשִׁים בְּבוֹאָם. עִשִׂים בִּאֵימָה רִצוֹן קוֹנָם:

M'le'im ziv um'fikim nogah, Na'eh zivam b'chol ha'olam. S'mechim b'tze'tam v'sasim b'vo'am, Osim b'aymah r'tzon konam.

Filled with radiance and exceedingly bright, They beautifully illumine the whole world. Happily they rise, and joyfully they set, Doing the will of their Creator with awe.

> פָּאֵר וְכָבוֹד נוֹתְנִים לִשְׁמוֹ. צָחֲלָה וְרָנָּה לְזֵכֶר מַלְכוּתוֹ. לֶרָא לַשֶּׁכֶשׁ וַיִּזְרַח אוֹר. רַאָּה, וְהָתִּקִין צוּרַת הַלְּבָנָה:

P'er v'chavod not'nim lish'mo, Tzaholah v'rinah l'zecher mal'chuto. Kara lashemesh vayiz'rach or, Ra'ah v'hit'kin tzurat hal'yanah.

They reflect magnificence and glory upon God's Name, Joy and singing to commemorate God's rule. God called to the Sun, and it shined light; God saw and prepared the form of the Moon.

שֶׁבַח נוֹתְנִים לוֹ כָּל צְבָא מָרוֹם. תִּפָּאֱרֵת וּנְדִלָּה, שְׂרָפִּים וְאוֹפַנִּים וְחַיּוֹת הַלְּרֵש:

Shevach not'nim lo, kol tz'va' marom.

Tif'eret ug'dulah s'rafim v'ofanim v'chayot hakodesh.

All of the Heavenly Host give praise to God, Splendor and greatness by the serafim, the ofanim and the chayot hakodesh.

FINDING GOD IN NATURE98

O Lord, grant me the ability to be alone!

May it be my custom to go outdoors each day among the trees and grass—among all growing things, and there may I be alone and enter into prayer, to talk with the One to Whom I belong.

May I express there everything in my heart, and may all the foliage of the field—all grasses, trees and plants—awake at my coming, to send the powers of their life into the words of my prayer.

May my prayer and speech receive energy from the life and the spirit of all growing things, which are made as one by their transcendent Source. Then, may the words of my heart pour out like water, O Lord, before You as I lift up my hands to You and sing.

OR CHADASH

אור חָדֶשׁ עַל צִיוֹן הָאִיר וְנְוְכֶּה כָלָנוּ מְהֵרָה לְאוֹרוֹ:

Or chadash al Tziyon ta'ir, v'niz'keh chulanu m'herah l'oro.

O may a new light soon shine on Zion, and may we all be worthy to see its light.

[Chatimah]

בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה יָיָ, יוֹצֵר הַמְּאוֹרוֹת, מְחֵיֵה הַכּל, עוֹשֵׂה מַעֲשֵׂה בִרִאשִׁית.

Baruch Atah Adonai, yotzer ham'orot, m'chayeh hakol, oseh ma'aseh v'resheet.

Blessed are You, O Lord, Who creates the great lights, gives life to all, and does the work of creation.

^{98.} Attributed to Reb Nachman of Breslov

Ahavah Rabbah: Thanks for the Gift of Torah

אַהָבָה רַבָּה אָהַבְתָּנוּ, יְיָ אֶלֹהֵינוּ, הֶמְלָה נְדוֹלָה וִיתֵּרָה חָמֵלְתָּ עָלֵינוּ. בַּעֲבוּר אָבוֹתֵינוּ וְאִמּוֹתֵינוּ שֶׁבָּמְחוּ בְדָּ, וַתְּלַמְּדֵם חָפֵּי חַיִּים. בֵּן תְּחָנֵּנוּ וּתְלַמְּדֵנוּ. הַמְרַחֵם, רַחֵם עָלֵינוּ, וְתֵּן בְּלְבֵּנוּ יְלְכֵּמִר וּלְלַמֵּר וּלְלַמֵּר וּלְלַמֵּר וּלְעַמוֹר וּלְלַמֵּר בָּלֹ־דָּבְרֵי תַלְמוּד תּוֹרְתֵּךְ בְּאַהַבָּה.

Ahavah rabbah ahav'tanu, Adonai Elohaynu, chem'lah g'dolah viterah chamal'ta alaynu. Ba'avur avotaynu v'imotaynu shebat'chu v'cha, vat'lamdem chukay chayim, ken t'chonenu utlamdenu. Ham'rachem, rachem alaynu, v'ten b'libenu l'havin ul'has'kil lish'mo'a, lil'mod, ul'lamed, lish'mor v'la'asot ul'kayem et kol div'ray talmud Toratecha b'ahavah.

With a great love have You loved us, O Lord our God, and with enormous and overflowing compassion have You cared for us. For the sake of our ancestors, who trusted in You and to whom You taught the laws of life, may You also grace and teach us. O compassionate One, have compassion upon us and help our minds to know, understand, listen carefully, learn, teach, guard, observe, and lovingly maintain all the words and teachings of Your Torah.

וְהָאֵר אֵיגֵינוּ בְּתוֹרָתֶךְ, וְדַבֵּק לְבֵנוּ בְּמִצְוֹתֶיךְ, וְיַחֵר לְבָבֵנוּ לְאַהֲבָה וּלְיִרְאָה אֶת שְׁמֶךָ. וְלֹא גַבוֹשׁ לְעוֹלָם וָעֶד, בִּי בְשֵׁם קַרִשִׁךְ הַנָּדוֹל וִהַנּוֹרֵא בָּשְחָנוּ, נָגִילָה וִנִשִּׂמְחָה בִּישׁוּעֻתֵךְ.

V'ha'er aynaynu b'toratecha, v'dabek libenu b'mitz'votecha, v'yached l'vavenu l'ahavah ul'yir'ah et Sh'mecha. V'lo nevosh l'olam va'ed, ki v'shem kod'sh'cha hagadol v'hanora batach'nu, nagilah v'nis'm'chah bishu'atecha.

Enlighten our eyes with Your Torah; focus our minds on Your mitzvot; and unite our hearts and minds to love and revere Your Name. We shall never be shamed because we trust in Your great, holy, and awesome Name, and we rejoice and find happiness in Your salvation.

בִּי אֵל בּוֹעֵל יְשׁוּעוֹת אָתָה, וּבָנוּ בָחַרְתָּ וְקַרַבְתָּנוּ לִשְׁמָדָ הַנַּרוֹל סָלַה בַּאֵמֶת לְהוֹרוֹת לְדָ וִלְיַחַרְדָ בִּאָהַבָּה.

Ki El po'el y'shu'ot Atah, uvanu vachar'ta v'kerav'tanu

l'Shim'cha hagadol selah be'emet l'hodot l'cha ul'yached'cha b'ahavah.

For You are God Who brings deliverance and Who chose us, drawing us near to Your great Name in utter truth so that we may give thanks to You and unite You in love.

A GREAT LOVE

With great love do You love Your people, the House of Israel, and with great care do You teach us Torah and mitzvot: they are ways for us to live good lives. O Holy One, may we keep You and Your wisdom on our minds—all the time. Let us walk by the light You shine on us, and let us carry the Torah in our hearts and in our minds. Your ways are the life and the length of our days.

EYES THAT SHINE WITH TORAH99

May our eyes shine with the light of Torah, and our ears hear the music of its words. May the messages in its ancient verses bring warmth and comfort to our souls. May its words draw holiness from our hearts, a holiness that is gentle and soothing to all of God's creatures. May our study be passionate, penetrating the depths of our souls and raising us up to the heights of the heavens. May others see Torah glowing in our faces, for we have been blessed with a gift from heaven.

[Chatimah]

בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה וְיָ, אוֹהֵב עַמוֹ ישׂרָאֵל בַּתוֹרָה. שׁחֹלֵק מֵחַכִּמַתוֹ לִירָאָיו.

Baruch Atah Adonai, Ohev amo Yis'ra'el batorah, she'cholek mechoch'mato li're'av.

Blessed are You, O eternal One, Who lovingly teaches us Torah, Who gives special wisdom to those who live in reverence.



^{99.} Rabbi David E. Ostrich, adapted from Danny Siegel's translation of Berachot 17a and Eruvin 54a

Shema100

שְׁמַע יִשְׂרָאֵלֹּ, יָי אֱלֹהֵינוּ, יְיָ אֶחָד: בַּרוּךְ שֵׁם כָּבוֹד מַלְכוּתוֹ לְעוֹלַם וַעֵּד.

Sh'ma Yis'ra'el, Adonai Elohaynu, Adonai Echad. Baruch Shem k'vod mal'chuto l'olam va'ed.

Hear, O Israel, the Lord is our God, the Lord is One. Blessed be the Name of God's glorious kingdom forever and ever.

FIRST PARAGRAPH: THOU SHALT LOVE¹⁰¹

וְאָהַרְתָּ אֵת יְיָ אֶלֹהֶיךָ, בְּכָל־לְבָבְךָ, וּבְכָל־נַפְשְׁךָ,
וּבְכָל־מְאֶרֶך, וְהָיוּ הַוְּבָרִים הָאֵלֶּה, אֲשֶׁר אָנִכִּי מְצַוְּךְ
בְּנִיתֶךְ, וּבְלֶבְתָּךְ וַהָּיוּ לְמִטָּפֹת בֵּין אֵינֵיךְ, וְבְבַּרְתָּ בָּם בְּשִׁרְתִּם לְאוֹת אַל־לְבָבֶרְ: וְשִׁנַּוְתָם לְבָנֶיךְ, וְדִבּּרְתִּ בָּם בְּשִׁרְתִּם לְאוֹת אַל־יִדֶּךְ, וְהָיוּ לְמִטָּפֹת בֵּין אֵינֵיךְ, וּבְתַּבְתָּם אַל־מִוּוּוֹת בִּיתֶךְ וּבְשָׁעֲרֵיךָ:

V'ahav'ta et Adonai Elohecha b'chol l'vav'cha uv'chol naf'sh'cha uv'chol m'odecha. V'hayu had'varim ha'eleh asher Anochi m'tzav'cha hayom al l'vavecha. V'shinan'tam l'vanecha v'dibbar'ta bam b'shiv't'cha b'vay'techa uv'lech't'cha vaderech uv'shoch'b'cha uv'kumecha. Uk'shar'tam l'ot al-yadecha v'hayu l'totafot bayn aynecha, uch'tavtam al m'zuzot baytecha uvish'arecha.

And thou shalt love the Lord thy God with all thy heart, with all thy soul, and with all thy might. And all these words, which I command thee on this day, shall be upon thy heart. Thou shalt teach them diligently unto thy children, and thou shalt speak of them when thou sittest in thy house, when thou walkest by the way, when thou liest down, and when thou risest up. Thou shalt bind them for a sign upon thy hand, and they shall be for frontlets between thine eyes. Thou shalt write them on the doorposts of thy house, and upon thy gates.

[That ye may remember and do all of My Commandments and be holy unto your God.]

100. Deuteronomy 6.4

101. Deuteronomy 6.5-9

SECOND PARAGRAPH: GOD'S GIFT AND OUR CHOICES102

רְאֵה נָתַתִּי לְפָּנֶיךָ הַיּוֹם אֶת־הַחַיִּים וְאֶת־הַפּוֹב וְאֶת־הַפָּנֶת וְאֶת־הָרָע: אֲשֶׁר אָנֹכִי מְצַוְּךָ הַיּוֹם לְאַהֲבָה אֶת־יְהוָה אֱלֹהֶיךָ לָלֶכֶת בִּדְרָכִיו וְלִשְׁמֹר מָצְוֹתָיו וְחָקּתֵיו וִמִשְׁפָּטִיו. הַעְדֹתִי בָכֶם הַיּוֹם לְפָנֶיךָ הַבְּרָכָה וְהַקְּלֶלָה וּבָחַרְתִּ בַּחַיִּים לְמַעֵן תְּחָיֶה אַתָּה וְזַרְעֶך: לְאַהֲבָה אֶת־יְהוָה אֱלֹהֶיךָ לִשְׁמֹע בְּלָלוֹ וּלְרָבְקָה־בוֹ כִּי הוּא חַיֶּיךְ וְאֹרֶךְ וָמֶיךָ.

R'eh natati l'fanecha hayom et-hachayim v'et-hatov v'et-hamavet v'et-hara. Asher Anochi m'tzav'cha hayom l'ahavah et-Adonai Elohecha lalechet bid'rachav v'lish'mor mitz'votav v'chukotav umish'patav. Ha'idoti vachem hayom et-hashamayim v'et-ha'aretz hachayim v'hamavet natati l'fanecha, hab'rachah v'hak'lalah, uvachar'ta bachayim l'ma'an ti'ch'yeh atah v'zar'echa. L'ahavah et-Adonai Elohecha lish'mo'a b'kolo ul'dov'kah-vo ki Hu chayecha v'orech yamecha.

Behold, I have placed before you today life and good, and death and evil. I command you today to love the Lord your God and to walk in godly paths, to observe God's commandments and decrees and laws. I call to witness today both heaven and earth: I have placed before you both life and death, both blessing and curse. Choose life, therefore, so that you and your descendants may live—that you may love the Lord your God, listen to God's voice, and cleave to holiness. God is the life and the length of your days.

זזייך וארך ימיך

^{102.} Selected from Deuteronomy 30.15–20

THIRD PARAGRAPH: TZITZIT103

וַיֹּאמֶר יְיָ אֶל־מֹשֶׁה לֵּאמְר: דַּבֵּר אֶל־בְּנֵי יִשְׂרָאֵל וְאֶמֵּרְתָּ אֲלֵהֶם וְעָשׁוּ לָהֶם צִיצִת עַל־בַּנְפֵּי בִּגְדִיהֶם לְלְרֹתָם, וְנֶתְנוּ עַל־צִיצִת הַבָּנָף פְּתִיל הְּכֵלֶת. וְהָיָה לָכֶם לְצִיצִת, וְּרְאִיתֶם אֹתוֹ וּוְכַרְתֶּם אֶת־בָּל־מִצְוֹת יְיָ, וַעַשִּׁיתֶם אֹתָם, וְלֹא תָתוּרוּ אַחֲרֵי לְבַבְּכֶם וְאַחֲרֵי עִינִיכֵם, אֵשֶׁר־אַתֵּם וֹנִים אַחֲרִיהֵם:

לְּמַעָן תּוְבְּרוּ וַעֲשִׂיתֶם אֶת־בָּל־מִצְוֹתָי, וְהְיִיתֶם קְּדֹשִׁים לֵאלְהֵיכֶם: אֲנִי יְיְ אֱלְהֵיכֶם, אֲשֶׁר הוֹצֵאתִי אֶתְכֶם מֵאֶרֶץ מִצְרֵים, לְהִיוֹת לָכֵם לֵאלֹהִים, אֵנִי יִיָּ אֵלֹהֵיכֵם: [אֵמֵת]

Vayomer Adonai el Moshe le'mor: Daber el'B'nai Yis'ra'el v'amar'ta alehem v'asu lahem tzitzit al-kan'fay vig'dayhem l'dorotam, v'nat'nu al tzitzit hakanaf p'til t'chelet. V'hayah lachem l'tzitzit, ur'item oto uz'char'tem et-kol-mitz'vot Adonai, va'asitem otam, v'lo taturu acharay l'vav'chem v'acharay aynay'chem asher atem zonim acharay'hem.

L'ma'an tiz'k'ru va'asitem et kol mitz'votai vi'h'yitem k'doshim lelohay'chem. Ani Adonai Elohay'chem Asher hotzeti et'chem me'eretz Mitz'rayim l'hiyot lachem lelohim. Ani Adonai Elohay'chem. [Emet.]

The Lord spoke to Moses and said: Speak unto the Children of Israel and tell them to make for themselves tzitzit on the corners of their clothing throughout their generations. They shall make one of the threads of the tzitzit techelet. They shall be tzitzit for you so that when you look at them, you will remember all the mitzvot of the Lord and do them. You should not go about after your own heart and your own eyes after which you used to go wantonly astray.

You should remember and do all my commandments, and be holy unto your God. I am the Lord, your God, Who brought you up out of the Land of Egypt to be your God. I am the Lord, your God. [Truth]

^{103.} Numbers 15.37-41

Ge'ulah: God's Saving Power

EMET V'YATZIV: THE PROFOUND TRUTH OF GOD'S WORD

אֶמֶת וְיַצִּיב וְנָכוֹן וְקַיֶּם וְיָשָׁר וְנָאֲמָן וְאָהוּב וְחָבִיב וְנֶחְמֶד וְנָעִים וְנוֹרָא וְאַדִּיר וּמְתֶקֶן וּמְקְבָּל וְמוֹב וְיָפֶּה הַדָּבָר הַזֶּה עָלֵינוּ לְעוֹלָם וָעֶד. אֱמֶת אֱלֹהֵי עוֹלָם מַלְבֵּנוּ צוּר וַעַלְב. מָגֵן יִשְׁעֲנוּ. לְדֹר וָדֹר הוּא קַיָּם. וֹשְׁמוֹ קַיָּם. וְכִסְאוֹ נָכוֹן, וּמַלְכוּתוֹ וָאֲמִוּנִתוֹ לָעַד קַיְמֶת. וּדְבָרָיו הָיִים וְקַיָּמִים. נָאֱמָנִים וְנָחֲמָדִים לָעַד וּלְעוֹלְמֵי עוֹלָמִים.

Emet v'yatziv v'nachon v'kayam v'yashar v'ne'eman v'ahuv v'chaviv v'nech'mad v'na'im v'nora v'adir um'tukan um'kubal v'tov v'yafeh hadavar hazeh alay'nu l'olam va'ed. Emet Elohay olam Mal'kenu Tzur Ya'akov, Magen yish'enu, l'dor vador Hu kayam, ush'mo kayam, v'chis'o nachon, u'mal'chuto v'emunato la'ad kayamet. Ud'varav chayim v'kayamim, ne'emanim v'nech'madim la'ad ul'ol'may olamim.

True, enduring, established, continuing, steadfast, faithful, beloved, endearing, delightful, pleasant, wondrous, mighty, sweet, desirable, good, and beautiful is this teaching, given for us forever and ever. It is true that the God of the universe is our Ruler, the Rock of Jacob, the Shield of our salvation, Who exists from generation to generation, Whose Name continues, Whose throne is firmly established, and Whose authority and faithfulness continue eternally. God's words live and endure; they are faithful and endearing forever—even to the ends of forever.

GOD'S POWER IN OUR LIVES104

Happy are they who trust in the Lord, who draw hope from hope's very Source. The Lord is present always, present in every moment: doing justice, soothing pain, setting free, giving light, lifting up, taking care, inspiring, challenging. The Lord's spirit is in us; the Eternal One has called us: to bring hope to the oppressed, healing to the broken, liberty to the enslaved, freedom to those in chains. We were slaves once; we do remember. We were slaves to Pharaoh in Egypt. We were all slaves; then God set us free. The Lord gave us freedom and we could breathe free.

^{104.} Adapted by Rabbi David E. Ostrich from Rabbi Chaim Stern in *Gates of Prayer*, p.167; Psalm 146.5–7 and Isaiah 61.1 are referenced

THE POWER AND EXPANSE OF GOD'S WISDOM¹⁰⁵

O God, the guide and inspiration of all humanity, You have spoken in a thousand tongues for all to hear. In every land and age, we, Your children, have heard Your voice and imagined You in our separate ways. And yet, O God, You are One: though each may see You differently, You are the One God of all humanity. We give thanks for the sages and teachers of all peoples and faiths, who have brought many to deeper understanding of You and Your will. Gratefully we recall that among them were the lawgivers and prophets, the psalmists and sages of Israel. Joyfully we remember that from the very dawn of Israel's life, Your children have turned to You and found strength.

May the teachings of our ancestors live on in our minds and their passion for righteousness retain its power to move our hearts. Help us, O God, so to live that our daily conduct may reveal the beauty of our faith and that the house of Israel may continue to bear witness to Your truth.

OUR REFUGE AND OUR STRENGTH106

There is truth in the words that God speaks to us:

Truth and a tradition of seeking the holy.

There is wisdom in hearkening to these words,

Glory in speaking them to others.

The Eternal is present in our lives,

Instilling faith and giving life.

God is our refuge and our strength,

A very present help in time of trouble.

When we are suffering, God dwells within,

Giving us strength when we have none.

And when we are delivered, God appears to all,

Bringing us forth from pain and despair.

In Egypt, we were slaves; we do remember.

In Egypt, we suffered and waited for God.

In Egypt, God heard us, and God set us free,

From Egypt, God freed us, and we could breathe free.

In Sinai and now, we treasure our freedom.

May we find God and feel God and sing freedom's song.

^{105.} Rabbi Chaim Stern, in *Gates of Prayer* (CCAR 1975), p.321–322; adapted from *Service of the Heart* (Union of Liberal and Progressive Synagogues, London, 1967), p.143
106. Rabbi David E. Ostrich

MI CHAMOCHA AND TZUR YISRAEL

מִי כָמְבָה בָּאֵלִים ְיָי, מִי בָּמְבָה נֶאְדָּר בַּקְּדֵשׁ, נוֹרָא תְהִילֹת,עֲשֵׂה בָּלֶא: שִׁירָה חֲדָשָׁה שִׁבְּחוּ נְאוּלִים לְשִׁמְדָ עַל שְׂבַּת הַיָּם, יַחַד בָּלֵּם הוֹדוּ וִהִמְלִיכוּ וִאָמָרוּ: יָיַ יִמִלֹדְ לְעוֹלֵם וַעֲד:

Mi chamocha ba'elim Adonai, mi kamocha ne'dar bakodesh, nora t'hilot oseh fele'.

Shirah chadashah shib'chu g'ulim l'Shim'cha al s'fat hayam, yachad kulam hodu v'him'lichu v'am'ru: Adonai yimloch l'olam va'ed!

Who is like You, O Lord, among the mighty?! Who is like You, glorious in holiness, awesome in praises, working wonders?¹⁰⁷ The freed slaves sang a new song to You there on the shore of the sea. Together, they gave thanks and sang: The Lord shall reign forever and ever!

צוּר יִשְׂרָאֵל, קוּכָה בְּעֶזְרַת יִשְׂרָאֵל, וּפָּרֵה כִנְאָכֶךְ יְהוּדָה וְיִשְׂרָאֵל. גֹאֲלֵנוּ יָיָ צְבָאוֹת שְׁמוֹ, קְדוֹש יִשְׂרָאֵל. בָּרוּךְ אַהָּה יָיָ, נָּאַל יִשְׂרָאֵל:

Tzur Yis'ra'el, kumah b'ez'rat Yis'ra'el, uf'deh chin'umecha Yehudah v'Yis'ra'el. Go'alenu Adonai Tz'va'ot Sh'mo, K'dosh Yis'ra'el. Baruch Atah Adonai, ga'al Yis'ra'el.

O Rock of Israel, rise up to help the people Israel, remembering Your promise to help Judah and Israel. Our Redeemer is the Lord of Hosts, the Holy One of Israel. Blessed are You, O Lord, Who saves the Jewish People.

MEDITATION¹⁰⁸

O God, You are as near as the very air we breathe, yet farther than the farthermost star. We yearn to reach You. We seek the light and warmth of Your Presence. Though we say You are near, we are lonely and alone. O let our desire be so strong that it will tear the veil that keeps You from our sight! Let Your light release our darkness and reveal the glory and joy of Your Presence.

^{107.} Exodus 15.11 and 18

^{108.} Rabbi Chaim Stern

Tefilah/Amidah: Our Main Prayer

אָדֹנָי שְׂפָתֵי תִּפְתָח וּפִי יַנִּיד תְּהַלֶּעֶךָ:

Adonai, s'fatai tif'tach ufi yaggid t'hilatecha.

Eternal God, open my lips that my mouth may declare Your glory.¹⁰⁹

Avot v'Imahot: God of Our Ancestors

בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה יְיָ אֱלֹהֵינוּ וֵאלֹהֵי אֲבוֹתֵינוּ וְאִפּוֹתֵינוּ, אֱלֹהֵי אֲבְרָהָם, אֱלֹהֵי יִצְּחָק, וֵאלֹהֵי יַעֻקֹב, אֱלֹהֵי שֶּׁרָה, אֱלֹהֵי רְבְּקָה, אֱלֹהֵי רָחֵל, וֵאלֹהֵי לֵאָה. הָאֵל הַנְּדוֹל הַנְּבּוֹר וְהַנּוֹרָא, אֵל עֻלְיוֹן, גּוֹמֵל חֲסָדִים מוֹבִים, וְקוֹנֵה הַכּּלֹ, וְזוֹכֵר חַסְהֵי אָבוֹת וְאִפָּהוֹת, וּמַבִּיא נְּאָלָה לִבְנֵי בְנֵיהֶם לְמַעַן שְׁמוֹ בְּאַהֲבָה: מֶלֶךְ עִוֹוֵר וּמוֹשִׁיעַ וּמָנֵן: בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה וְיָ, מָגֵן אַבְרָהָם וְעָוְרַת שָּׂרָה:

Baruch Atah Adonai, Elohaynu velohay avotaynu v'imotaynu, Elohay Avraham, Elohay Yitzchak, velohay Ya'akov, Elohay Sarah, Elohay Rivkah, Elohay Rachel, velohay Le'ah. Ha'El hagadol hagibor v'hanorah, El elyon, gomel chasadim tovim, v'koneh hakol, v'zocher chasday avot v'imahot, umevi g'ulah liv'nay v'nayhem l'ma'an Sh'mo b'ahavah. Melech, Ozer, umoshi'a umagen. Baruch Atah Adonai, Magen Avraham v'Ezrat Sarah.

Blessed are You, O Lord our God, God of our Fathers and Mothers: God of Abraham, God of Isaac, and God of Jacob; God of Sarah, God of Rebecca, God of Rachel, and God of Leah. You are great and mighty and awesome, truly God supreme. You help those who are good and show concern for us all. You remember the good deeds of our ancestors and, with great love, will take care of us forever. You are our Ruler, Helper, Savior, and Protector. Blessed are You, O Lord, Shield of Abraham and Helper of Sarah.

109. Psalm 51.17

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PRIDE AND STRENGTH OF THE JEWISH PEOPLE¹¹⁰

We praise You, O Eternal One, our God and God of our mothers and fathers in every generation. For Abraham and Sarah, You were the wisdom to leave their home country and journey to a new land, with new hope. For Isaac and Rebecca, You were the dedication to continue in that new and often difficult land. For Jacob, Leah and Rachel, You were the sense of right so strong that they were able to wrestle with the challenges they met. In every generation, Jews have searched for You, loved You, and lived for You. And, in every generation, You have delighted in our lives and sought to dwell in our midst. We praise You, O eternal One, pride and strength of the Jewish people.

Gevurot: God's Is The Energy of Life

אַתָּה גָּבּוֹר לְעוֹלָם אֲדֹנִי, מְחַיֵּה חָכּל אַתָּה, רַב לְהוֹשִׁיעֵי: מְבַלְבֵּל חַיִּים בְּחֶפֶּר, מְחַיֵּה חָכֹּל בְּרַחֲמִים רַבִּים, סוֹמֵך נוֹפְלִים, וְרוֹפֵּא חוֹלִים, וּמַתִּיר אֲסוּרִים, וּמְקַיֵּם אֲמוּנָתוֹ לִישֵׁנִי עָפָּר, מִי כָמְוֹךָ בְּעַל גְּבוּרוֹת וּמִי דְּוֹמֶה לָדְ, מֶלֶךְ מַמִית וּמְחַיֶּה וּמַצְמְיחַ יְשוּעָה: וְנָאֶמָן אַתָּה לְהַחְיוֹת הָבֹּל. בַּרוּךְ אַתָּה וָיָ, נֹמֵעַ בְּתוֹכֵנוּ חַיֵּי עוֹלַם:

Atah gibor l'olam Adonai, m'chayeh hakol Atah, rav l'hoshi'a. M'chal'kel chayim b'chesed, m'chayeh hakol b'rachamim rabim, somech nof'lim v'rofe' cholim, u'matir asurim, um'kayem emunato lishenay afar. Mi chamocha ba'al g'vurot, umi domeh lach, Melech memit um'chayeh umatz'mi'ach y'shu'ah. V'ne'eman Atah l'hachayot hakol. Baruch Atah Adonai, note'a b'tochenu cha'yay olam.

You are Mighty forever, O Lord, giving us life and great salvation. With lovingkindness do You sustain the living; with overwhelming compassion do You give life to all. You lift up the fallen, heal the sick, free the captive, and faithfully keep those who sleep in the dust. Who is like You, O master of might, and who can be compared to You, O Ruler Who brings about life and death and salvation? You are faithful in giving life to all. Blessed are You, O Lord, Who plants within us eternal life.

^{110.} Rabbi David E. Ostrich

WE ARE LOVED BY AN UNENDING LOVE111

We are loved by an unending love.
We are embraced by arms that find us
even when we are hidden from ourselves.
We are touched by fingers that soothe us
even when we are too proud for soothing.
We are counseled by voices that guide us
even when we are too embittered to hear.
We are loved by an unending love.

We are supported by hands that uplift us
even in the midst of a fall.

We are urged on by eyes that meet us
even when we are too weak for meeting.

We are loved by an unending love.

Embraced, touched, soothed, and counseled...
Ours are the arms, the fingers, the voices;
Ours are the hands, the eyes, the smiles;
We are loved by an unending love.

ETERNAL IS YOUR POWER¹¹²

Eternal is Your power, O Lord; You are mighty to save. In lovingkindness You sustain the living; in the multitude of Your mercies, You preserve us all. You uphold the falling and heal the sick, free the captive and keep faith with Your children in death as in life. Who is like unto You, Almighty God, Author of life and death, Source of salvation? We praise You, O Lord, Who has implanted within us eternal life.

INTERPRETATION113

You are mighty forever, O Holy One, giving us life and taking care of us forever. Gently do You breathe life into us, nurturing us with great mercy. You lift us up, heal us, give us freedom, and do not abandon us, even when our eyes are closed to You. Who can compare to You, O mighty One Who gives life and death and holds us close forever?! You are truly the faithful and ever-present source of life. Blessed are You, O Lord, Who plants within us eternal life.

^{111.} Rabbi Rami M. Shapiro

^{112.} Slightly adapted from The Union Prayer Book, p.18

^{113.} Rabbi David E. Ostrich, with thanks to Rabbi Rami M. Shapiro

Kedushah: The Holiness of God (#1)

Let us sanctify Your Name on earth just as it is sanctified in the heavens, as Your prophet wrote, "And the angels called out to each other, saying...

Holy, holy, holy is the Lord of Hosts;

The fullness of the whole earth is God's glory!"114

N'kadesh et Shim'cha ba'olam k'shem shemak'dishim oto bish'may marom, kakatuv al yad n'vi'echa v'kara zeh el zeh v'amar:

Kadosh, kadosh, kadosh Adonai Tz'va'ot, m'lo chol ha'aretz k'vodo. אָדִיר אָדִירֵנוּ יְהוַה אֱדֹנֵינוּ בַה־אָדִיר שְׁבֶּךְ בְּכַל־הַאָּרֵץ.

בָרוּךְ בִבוֹד־יִי מְמִקוֹמוֹ.

Adir adiraynu Adonai Adonaynu, mah adir Shim'cha b'chol ha'aretz. Baruch k'vod Adonai mim'komo.

Source of our strength, Sovereign and Eternal One, how mighty is Your Name in all the earth! "Blessed is God's glory in every place!" 115

Echad Hu Elohaynu, Hu Avinu, Hu Malkenu, Hu Moshi'enu v'Hu yash'mi'enu b'rachamav l'aynay kol chai. "Ani Adonai Elohay'chem!"

"Yim'loch Adonai l'olam, Elohayich Tziyon, l'dor vador! Halleluyah!"

The Eternal One alone is our God, Creator, Ruler and Helper, mercifully appearing to us and to everyone, saying: "I am Adonai, Your God!" "The Lord shall reign forever, your God, O Zion, in every generation, Halleluyah!" 116

L'dor vador nagid god'lecha ul'netzach n'tzachim k'dushat'cha nak'dish.

V'shiv'chacha, Elohaynu, mipinu lo yamush l'olam va'ed.

Baruch Atah Adonai, ha'El hakadosh.

To all generations, we will make known Your greatness, and to all eternity proclaim Your holiness. Your praise, O God, shall never depart from our lips. Blessed are You, O Lord, the Holy God.

^{114.} Isaiah 6.3

^{115.} Ezekiel 3.12

^{116.} Psalm 146.10

Kedushah: The Holiness of God (#2)

נְקַדִּשׁ אֶת שִׁמְדָ בָּעוֹלָם, כְּשֵׁם שֶׁמַּקְדִּישִׁים אוֹתוֹ בִּשְׁמֵי מָרוֹם, כַּבָּתוּב עַל יַד נְבִיאֶךָ, וְקָרָא זֶה אֶל זֶה וְאָמֵר: קַדוֹשׁ קַדוֹשׁ קַדוֹשׁ יִי אָבָאוֹת, מָלֹא כֵל הַאָרֵץ בְּבוֹדוֹ.

N'kadesh et Shim'cha ba'olam k'shem shemak'dishim oto bish'may marom, kakatuv al yad n'vi'echa v'kara zeh el zeh v'amar:

Kadosh, kadosh Adonai Tz'va'ot, m'lo chol ha'aretz k'vodo.

Let us sanctify Your Name on earth just as it is sanctified in the highest of places, as Your prophet wrote, "And the angels called out to each other, saying, "Holy, Holy, Holy is the Lord of Hosts, the fullness of the earth is God's glory." 117

אָז בְּקוֹל רֻעֵשׁ נָּדוֹל אַדִּיר וְחָזֶק מַשְׁמִיעִים קוֹל. מִתְנַשְּׂאִים לְעָמֵת שִּׂרָפִים, לְעָמָתָם בָּרוּדְ יֹאמֵרוּ: בָּרוּדְ בְּבוֹד יִי, מִמְּקוֹמוֹ.

Az b'kol ra'ash gadol adir v'chazak mash'mi'im kol, mit'nas'im l'umat s'rafim, l'umatam baruch yomeru: Baruch k'vod Adonai mim'komo.

Then, with the sound of a great, mighty, and powerful noise do they make their voices heard even unto the seraphim, praising and declaring in the high places, "Blessed be the glory of God in every place." 118

מִפְּקוֹמְךָ מַלְבֵּנוּ תוֹפִּיעַ, וְתִמְלֹךְ עָלֵינוּ, כִּי מְחַבִּים אֲנַחְנוּ לָדְ. מָתֵי תִּמְלֹדְ בְּצִיּוֹן, בְּקָרוֹב בְּיָמֵינוּ, לְעוֹלָם וָעֶד תִּשְׁבּוֹן. תִּתְנַּדֵּל וְתִתְּכַדֵּשׁ בְּתוֹדְ יְרוּשָׁלֵים עִיְרְדָ, לְדוֹר וָדוֹר וּלְנֵצַח נְצָחִים. וְעִינִינוּ תִרְאֶינָה מַלְכוּתֶדְ, בַּדָּבָר הָאָמוּר בְּשִׁירֵי יִמְלֹדְ יְיָ לְעוֹלָם, אֱלֹדֵיךְ צִיּוֹן לְדֹר וַדֹר, הַלִּלוּיַה.

Mim'kom'cha Mal'kaynu tofi'a, v'tim'loch alaynu, ki m'chakim anach'nu lach. Matai tim'loch b'Tziyon? B'karov b'yamaynu, l'olam va'ed tish'kon. Tit'gadal v'tit'kadash b'toch Yerushalayim ir'cha, l'dor vador ul'netzach n'tzachim. V'aynaynu tir'enah mal'chutecha, kadavar ha'amur b'shiray uzecha, al y'day David, meshi'ach tzid'kecha. "Yim'loch Adonai l'olam, Elohayich Tziyon, l'dor vador! Halleluyah!"

^{117.} Isaiah 6.3

^{118.} Ezekiel 3.12

Appear to us, from Your Holy Place, and rule over us, for we await You continually. When will You rule in Zion? Soon, in our days, and forever and ever will you dwell there. May You be revered and sanctified in the midst of Jerusalem, Your city, from generation to generation and for all eternity. May our eyes see Your dominion, as it is said in the songs of Your strength, written by David, the anointed and righteous one, "The Lord will rule forever, your God, O Zion, from generation to generation, Hallelujah!" 119

לְדוֹר וָדוֹר נַגִּיד נָּדְלֶךְ וּלְנֵצֵח נְצָחִים קְדָשָׁתְדָ נַקְדִּישׁ, וְשִׁבְחֲדָ אֱלֹחֵינוּ מִפִּינוּ לֹא יָמוּשׁ לְעוֹלָם וָעֶד. כִּי אֵל מֶלֶדְ נָדוֹל וְקָדוֹשׁ אָתָה. בָּרוּדְ אַתָּה יָיִ, הָאֵל הַקְּדוֹשׁ.

L'dor vador nagid god'lecha ul'netzach n'tzachim k'dushat'cha nak'dish. V'shiv'chacha, Elohaynu, mipinu lo yamush l'olam va'ed. Ki El Melech gadol v'kadosh Atah. Baruch Atah Adonai, ha'El hakadosh.

From generation to generation will we speak of Your greatness, and for all time will we declare Your Holiness; Your praise, O God, shall never depart from our mouths, for You are a great and holy Ruler. Blessed are You, O Lord, the holy God.

האל הקדוש

THE HOLINESS POSSIBLE IN EVERY MOMENT¹²⁰ Days pass and the years vanish, and we walk sightless among miracles. Lord, fill our eyes with seeing and our minds with knowing; let there be moments when Your Presence, like lightning, illumines the darkness in which we walk.

Blessed is the eternal One, the holy God.

Help us to see, wherever we gaze, that the bush burns unconsumed. And we, clay touched by God, will reach out for holiness, and exclaim in wonder: How filled with awe is this place, and we did not know it.

^{119.} Psalm 146.10

^{120.} Rabbi Chaim Stern, in *Gates of Prayer*, p.170; with allusions to Exodus 3.2 and Genesis 28.16ff

Kedushat Hayom: The Holiness of Shabbat

ִישְׂמֵח מֹשֶׁה בְּמַהְנַת חֶלְקוֹּ, כִּי צֵעֶבֶד נָאֶמָן קָרֲאתָ לּוֹ. בְּלִיל תִּפְּאֶרֶת בְּרֹאשׁוֹ נָתַתָּ בְּעָמְדוֹ לְפָּנֶיךָ עַל הַר סִינִי. וּשְׁנֵי לֹּוּחוֹת אֲבָנִים הוֹרִיד בְּיָדוֹ, וְכַתוּב בָּהֶם שְׁמִירַת שַׁבָּת. וְכֵן כַּתוּב בִּתוֹרַתֵּך:

Yis'mach Moshe b'mat'nat chel'ko, ki eved ne'eman karata lo.
K'lil tif'eret b'rosho natata lo b'am'do l'fanecha al har Sinai. Ush'nay luchot avanim horid b'yado, v'chatuv bahem sh'mirat Shabbat.
V'chen katuv b'toratecha:

Moses rejoiced in his unique portion, for You called him a faithful servant. You placed a crown of glory on his head when he stood before You on Mount Sinai. He carried the two tablets of stone in his hand, on which were inscribed the mitzvah of Shabbat. Thus it is written in Your Torah:

וְשָׁמְרוּ בְנֵי יִשְׂרָאֵל אֶת הַשַּׁבָּת, לַּעֲשׁוֹת אֶת הַשַּׁבָּת לְדֹרֹתָם בְּרִית עוֹלָם: בֵּינִי וּבֵין בְּנֵי יִשְׂרָאֵל אוֹת הִיא לְעוֹלָם, בִּי שֵׁשֶׁת יָמִים עֲשָׂה יְיָ אֶת הַשָּׁמֵים וְאֶת הָאָרֶץ, וּבִיּוֹם הַשְּׁבִיעִי שָׁבַת וַיִּנָּפַשׁ.

Vesham'ru v'nay Yis'ra'el et hashabbat, la'asot et hashabbat l'dorotam b'rit olam. Bayni uvayn b'nay Yis'ra'el ot hi l'olam, ki sheshet yamim asah Adonai et hashamayim v'et ha'aretz, uvayom hash'vi'i shavat vayinafash.

The Children of Israel shall keep the Sabbath, observing the Sabbath throughout their generations as a perpetual covenant. It is a sign forever between God and the Children of Israel, for in six days did the Eternal create the heavens and the earth, and on the seventh day, God rested and was refreshed.

שבת וינפש

אֶלֹבֵינוּ וֵאלֹבֵי אֲבוֹתֵינוּ וְאִפּוֹתֵינוּ, רְצֵה בִּמְנוּחָתֵנוּ. לַבְּשֵׁנוּ בִּישׁוּעָתֶךְ, וְמַבֵּר לָבֵנוּ לְעָבְדְךְ בָּאֲכֶת, וְבַּנְחִילֵנוּ יָיָ אֶלִבֵינוּ בִּאַבְרָה וּבְרָצוֹן שַׁבַּת לַדְשֶׁךְ, וְיִנְוּחוּ כָה יִשְׂרָאֵל, מָלַבְשׁי שְׁבָּר. בָּרוּך אַתָּה יָיָ, מְלַבְּשׁ הַשַּׁבָּת:

Elohaynu velohay avotaynu v'imotaynu, r'tzeh vim'nuchatenu. Kad'shenu b'mitz'votecha v'ten chel'kenu b'toratecha, sab'enu mituvecha, v'sam'chenu bishu'atecha, v'taher libenu l'ov'd'cha be'emet, v'han'chilenu, Adonai Elohaynu, b'ahavah uv'ratzon Shabbat kod'shecha, v'yanuchu vah Yis'ra'el m'kad'shay Sh'mecha. Baruch Atah Adonai, m'kadesh hashabbat.

Our God and God of our fathers and mothers, accept our Sabbath rest. Sanctify us with your mitzvot and give us a stake in Your Torah. Satisfy us with Your goodness and make us happy with Your salvation. Purify our hearts that we may serve You in truth. Bestow upon us in love and favor, O Lord our God, the holiness of Your Sabbath, that Israel may rest, sanctifying Your Name. We praise You, O Lord, Who makes the Sabbath holy.

SHABBAT HOLINESS

Our God, God of our mothers and fathers, may our rest on this Sabbath bring us closer to You. Teach us the holiness of Your ways, and help us to hear the words of Your Torah. Teach us to find joy in our blessings, and may we rejoice in Your eternal love. Purify our hearts that our lives may be worthy of Your holiness. In Your gracious love, O Lord our God, may Your Sabbath always be a part of our heritage, that we may find rest, peace, and awareness of Your Presence. Blessed are You, O Lord, for the holiness of Shabbat.

HOLY REST121

The perfect Sabbath rest is the attuning of the heart to the comprehension of God.

^{121.} Rabbi Moses Maimonides

Avodah: Worship

רְצֵה, יְיָ אֶלהֵינוּ, בְּעַמְּךָ יִשְׂרָאֵל, וּתְפִּלָּתָם בְּאַהֲכָה תְּקַבֵּל,
וּתְהִי לְרָצוֹן תָּמִיד עֲבוֹדֵת יִשְׂרָאֵל עַשֶּׁךָ. אֵל קָרוֹב
לְכָל־כֹּןרְאָיוּ, בְּנֵה אֶל עֲבָרֶיךְ וְחָנֵנוּ; שְׁפוֹךְ רוּחֲךָ עֻלֵינוּ,
וְתָחֶזֶינָה עֵינֵינוּ בְּשׁוּבְךָ לְצִיוֹן בְּרַחֲמִים. בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה יְיָ,
הַשְּׁחֵזִיר שִׁכִינַתוּ לִצִיוֹן וּלְכָל־מַקוֹם, קַרוֹב לְכַל־קֹראַיו.

R'tzeh Adonai Elohaynu b'am'cha Yis'ra'el, ut'filatam b'ahavah t'kabel, ut'hi l'ratzon tamid avodat Yis'ra'el amecha. El karov l'chol-kor'av, p'neh el avadecha v'chonenu; sh'foch ruchacha alenu, v'techezenah aynaynu b'shuv'cha l'tziyon b'rachamim. Baruch Atah Adonai, hamachazir Sh'chinato l'Tziyon ul'chol makom, karov l'chol kor'av.

O Lord, our God, look upon Your people Israel with favor, and please accept their prayers with love. May the worship of Your people Israel always be acceptable to You. O God Who is near to all who call, turn unto Your servants and give us grace. Pour Your spirit upon us, and help us to see Your merciful return to Zion. Blessed are You, O Eternal One, Whose Presence rests upon Zion and every other place—Who is near to all who pray.

CALLING UPON GOD122

The Lord is near to all who call, to all who call out in truth.

Where is God? Wherever we open our hearts.

The purpose of prayer is to leave us alone with God.

But there is no room for God in those who are full of themselves.

How can we know if our prayers are answered?

When you rise from your prayers a better person,

Then surely your prayers have been answered.

ONE AMEN¹²³

If I knew that I had answered a single "Amen" as it ought to be said, I would be contented.

^{122.} Concatenation compiled by Rabbi David E. Ostrich from Psalm 145, Reb Mendel of Kotzk, Rabbi Leo Baeck, The Baal Shem Tov, and George Meredith 123. Reb Moshe of Kobrin

Hoda'ah: Thanks124

מודים אֲנַחְנוּ לָךָּ, שָׁאַתָּה הוּא יְיָ אֱלֹהֵינוּ וֵאלֹהֵי אֲבוֹתֵינוּ וְאִמּוֹתֵינוּ בְּכָלֹ־דוֹר. צוּר חַיֵּינוּ, מָגַן יִשְׁעֵנוּ, אַתָּה הוּא לְדוֹר וָדוֹר. בְּמוּבְךָ הַאֵין־סוֹפִּי, אֲנוּ מְבוֹרָכִים וּמְחָנָנִים בִּבְרָכוֹת רָבּוֹת; בְּכָלֹ־יוֹם אֲנַחְנוּ מְקַבְּלִים מוֹבוֹת וְנִסִים. אֵל מֶלֶדְ נָאֱמָן, נָא אַל תָסִיר מְמֵנוּ לְעוֹלָמִים אֶת הַשֶּׁפַע הַמוֹב וְהַנְּדוֹל וְהַקְּדוֹשׁ הַנֶּה, וְנִהְיָה יָדֶידְ בָּעוֹלָם לְהָבִיא בְּרָכוֹת־הַשְּׁמֵיִם לְכָל־הָאָרֶץ. בָּרוּךְ אַתַּה יִיָּ, הַמּוֹב שִׁמָך וּלְךָ נָאֵה לְהוֹדוֹת.

Modim anachnu lach, she'Atah Hu Adonai Elohaynu velohay avotaynu v'imotaynu b'chol dor. Tzur chayaynu, magen yish'enu, Atah Hu l'dor vador. B'tuv'cha ha'ayn sofi, anu m'vorachim um'chunanim biv'rachot rabbot; b'chol yom anachnu m'kablim tovot v'nisim. El Melech ne'eman, na al tasir mimenu l'olamim et hashefa hatov v'hagadol v'hakadosh hazeh, v'nih'yeh Yadecha ba'olam l'havi b'rachot-hashamayim l'chol-ha'aretz.

Baruch Atah Adonai, hatov Shimcha ul'cha na'eh l'hodot.

We thank You, O Lord our God, God of our mothers and fathers in every generation. You are the Rock of our lives, the Shield of our salvation, You are faithful in every generation. In Your infinite goodness, we are graced and blessed abundantly. Every day do we experience goodness and miracles. May You never withhold from us this great and holy flow of Your blessings. May we be Your hands in the world, bringing the blessings of heaven to all the earth. We praise You, O Eternal One, Whose Name is Goodness and to Whom it is fitting to give our thanks.

שוב כהודות כיי

^{124.} Adaptation of traditional Hebrew prayer by Rabbi David E. Ostrich

THE CIRCLE OF GIVING AND THANKS125

How much we owe to the labors of our brothers and sisters! Day by day they dig far away from the sun that we may be warm, enlist in outposts of peril that we may be secure, and brave the terrors of the unknown for truths that shed light on our way. Numberless gifts have been laid in our cradles as our birthright.

Let us then, O Lord, be just and great-hearted in our dealings with others, sharing with them the fruit of our common labor, acknowledging before You that we are but stewards of whatever we possess. Help us to be among those who are willing to sacrifice that others may not hunger, who dare to be bearers of light in the dark loneliness of stricken lives, who struggle and even bleed for the triumph of righteousness. So may we be co-workers with You in the building of Your kingdom, which has been our vision and goal through the ages.

FOR GOD HAS WORKED WONDERS126

Sing unto the Lord a new song, for God has worked wonders; God's right hand and holy arm have given us salvation. The Lord has made known this salvation, Revealing righteousness to all the nations, Showing mercy and faithfulness toward the House of Israel, Showing all the earth the salvation of our God.

Shout unto the Lord, all the earth; Break forth, sing for joy, sing praises. Sing praises to the Lord with the harp, with the harp and the voice of melody. With trumpets and the sound of the horn, Shout praise before our Ruler, the Lord.

Let the sea roar and all within it thunder,
The world and all who dwell here.
Let the rivers clap their hands,
Let the mountains sing in joy,
At the presence of God, Who blesses us abundantly,
At the Presence of the Lord, Who is here now.

^{125.} Slightly adapted from *The Union Prayer Book*, p.45

^{126.} Free translation of Psalm 98 by Rabbi David E. Ostrich

Birkat Hashalom: Our Prayer for Peace

שִׁים שָׁלוֹם מוֹבָה וּבְרָכָה חֵן וָחֶפֶּר וְרַחֲמִים, עָלֵינוּ וְעַל בָּלֹ־יִשְׂרָאֵל עַפֶּךְ. בָּרְכֵנוּ, יוֹצְרֵנוּ, כָּלֶּנוּ בְּאָחָד בְּאוֹר פָּנֶיךָ, בִּי בְאוֹר פָּנֶיךָ נָתַהָּ לְּנוּ, יְיָ אֱלֹחֵינוּ, תּוֹרַת חַיִּים וְאַהַבַּת חֶפֶּד, וּצְדָקָה וּבְרָכָה וְרַחֲמִים וְחַיִּים וְשָׁלוֹם, וְמוֹב בְּעֵינֶיךְ לְבָרֵךְ אֶת־עַפְּךָ יִשְׂרָאֵל בְּכָל־עַת וּבְכָל־שָׁעָה בִּשְׁלוֹפֵךְ. בָּרוּךְ אַהָּה וְיָ, אוֹהֵב וְעָשֶׂה צְדָקָה וּמִשְׁפָּם וְשָׁלוֹם.

Sim shalom, tovah uv'rachah, chen vachesed v'rachamim alaynu v'al kol-Yis'ra'el amecha. Bar'chenu, Yotz'renu, kulanu k'echad b'or panecha, ki v'or panecha natata lanu, Adonai Elohaynu, torat chayim v'ahavat chesed, utz'dakah uv'rachah v'rachamim v'chayim v'shalom. V'tov b'aynecha l'varech et am'cha Yis'ra'el b'chol-et uv'chol-sha'ah bish'lomecha.

Baruch Atah Adonai, ohev v'oseh tz'dakah umish'pat v'shalom.

Grant peace, happiness and blessing, grace and love and mercy to us and to all Your people. Bless us, our Creator, one and all, with the light of Your presence, for with Your light do You give us a Torah of life, lovingkindness, righteousness, blessing, mercy, life, and peace. Yes, it pleases You to grant peace to Your people at each and every moment. Blessed are You, O Lord, Who loves and effects justice, righteousness, and peace.

PREFERRING PEACE127

Why did the Lord choose King Solomon to build the Holy Temple, and not King David? David was the greater hero. And yet, David was a hero of war, while his son Solomon was a hero of peace. God prefers peace.

Our Tradition understands that peace is not always possible, that sometimes wars must be fought. But, we should always remember that peace is the more blessed way. As Solomon used to say,

וּלְיָעֵצֵי שָׁלוֹם שִּׂמְחָה:

Ul'yo'atzay shalom sim'chah.

"Unto the counselors of peace there is joy." 128 May we pray for, work for, and be blessed with peace.

127. Rabbi David E. Ostrich

128. Proverbs 12.20

Silent Prayer

May the rest and quiet of this hour of worship refresh our inner life and renew in us the sense of Your holy presence. Open our eyes that we behold truth and beauty in the words of the inspired teachers of Your will. Animate our thoughts and endeavors with the power of Your Divine purposes, so that whatever our hands find to do, we may do with all our might. Fill our hearts with Sabbath peace and serenity, that we may hear the voice of Your Spirit and be moved to build our lives on the abiding foundations of Your Torah.¹²⁹

Humans were created so that they might lift up the heavens.¹³⁰

O Holy One of Blessing, we thank You for all You have taught us: for inspiration through our prophets and sages, for words of Torah that lead to wisdom, and for mitzvot—ways to be holy. Help us to understand Your ways, and help us to make them our own. May we glow in Your presence and rejoice in Your gift, Your guidance that comes in our people's wisdom.¹³¹

There is a difference between fear of God and being afraid of God. 132

There are two ways to translate the Hebrew term יְרְאָר ְיִרְּוֹּרְ Yirat Adonai: the "Fear of the Lord" or "Reverence for the Lord." As it is written, "The beginning of wisdom is Yir'at Adonai." 133

Hillel: "Be of the disciples of Aaron, loving peace and pursuing it, loving your fellow creatures, and drawing them near to the Torah." 134

^{129.} Slightly adapted from The Union Prayer Book, p.58

^{130.} Reb Mendel of Kotzk

^{131.} Rabbi David E. Ostrich

^{132.} Maurice Samuel

^{133.} Proverbs 9.10

^{134.} Pirke Avot 1

Shammai: "Make your study of Torah a fixed habit. Say little and do much, and greet all people with a cheerful smile." 135

Ben Azai: "Be as quick to obey a minor Mitzvah as a major one, and flee from transgression, for one Mitzvah performed leads to another, while one transgression leads to another. Moreover, the reward of a Mitzvah is another, and the price of one transgression is another.¹³⁶

Rabbi Jacob: "Better one hour of repentance and good works in this world than all the life of the World-to-Come; and better one hour of serenity in the World-to-Come than all the life of this world." 137

Rabbi Yosay: "Let your neighbor's property be as dear to you as your own; train yourself to study Torah, for the knowledge of it is not inherited; and let all your deeds be for the sake of God." 138

יִהְיוּ לְרָצוֹן אִמְרֵי פִּי וְהֶגְיוֹן לְבִּי לְפָנֶיךְ. יְיָ צוּרִי וְגוֹאֵלִי.

Yi'h'yu l'ratzon im'ray fi v'heg'yon libi l'fanecha Adonai, Tzuri v'Go'ali.

May the words of my mouth and the meditations of my heart be acceptable to You, O Lord, my Rock and my Redeemer. 139

עשה שָׁלוֹם בִּמְרוֹמָיו הוּא יַעֲשֶׂה שָׁלוֹם עָלֵינוּ וְעַל בָּל־יִשְׂרָאֵלֹ, וְאִמָרוּ אָמֵן:

Oseh shalom bim'romav Hu Ya'aseh shalom alaynu v'al kol Yis'ra'el, v'im'ru Amen.

May the Source of peace in the highest of places bestow peace upon us and upon all Israel, and let us say: Amen.

[For Sabbaths when Hallel is chanted, please turn to page 115]

^{135.} Pirke Avot 1

^{136.} Pirke Avot 4

^{137.} Pirke Avot 4

^{138.} Pirke Avot 2

^{139.} Psalm 19.15

KADDISH SHALEM

Yit'gadal v'yit'kadash Sh'meh Rabba b'al'ma di v'ra chir'uteh, v'yam'lich mal'chuteh b'cha'yay'chon uv'yomay'chon uv'chayay d'chol Bayt Yis'ra'el, ba'agalah uviz'man kariv, v'im'ru Amen.

Let God's Name be made great and holy in the world created by Divine Will. May God's kingdom soon prevail, in our own day, our own lives, and the life of all Israel, and let us say: Amen.

יָהָא שָׁמָה רַבָּא מְבָרַךְ לְעָלַם וּלְעַלְמֵי עָלְמַיָּא:

Y'he Sh'meh rabba m'varach l'alam ul'al'may al'maya.

Let God's great Name be blessed forever and ever and ever.

יִתְבָּרֵדְ וִישְׁתַבַּח, וְיִתְבָּאֵר וְיִתְרוֹמֵם וְיִתְנַשֵּׂא וְיִתְהַדָּר וְיִתְעֵלֶּה וְיִתְהַלָּל שְׁמֵה דְּקְרְשָׁא, בְּרִיךְ הוּא, לְעֻלָּא מִן בָּל בִּרְכָתָא וִשִּירַתָא, תִּשְׁבִּחַתָא וְנָחָמֵתָא, דַּאָמִירֵן בִּעַלְמֵא, וִאִמרוּ אַמֵן:

Yit'barach v'yish'tabach v'yit'pa'ar v'yit'romam v'yit'nase' v'yih'hadar v'yit'aleh v'yit'halal Sh'meh d'kud'sha, b'rich Hu, l'ela min kol bir'chata v'shirata tush'b'chata v'nechemata da'amiran b'al'ma, v'im'ru Amen.

Let the Name of the Holy One of Blessing be praised, glorified, honored, exalted, lifted up, adored, revered, and proclaimed even though the Eternal is beyond all the blessings, songs, adorations, and exaltations that could ever be uttered in all the world, and let us say: Amen.

תִּתְקַבַּל צְלוֹתְהוֹן וּבָעוּתְהוֹן דְּכָל יִשְׂרָאֵל קָדָם אֲבוּהוֹן די בשמיא ואמרוּ אמן:

Tit'kabal tz'lot'hon uva'ut'hon d'chol Yis'ra'el kodam Avuhon di vish'maya, v'im'ru Amen.

May all the prayers and supplications of Israel be accepted by our Creator Who is in heaven, and let us say: Amen.

יַרָא בְּלָא רַבָּא בִן שְׁמַיָּא וְחַיִּים עֲלֵינוּ וְעֵל בָּל יִשְׂרָאֵל, וְאִכְּרוּ אָבֵון Y'he sh'lama rabba min sh'maya v'chayim alaynu v'al kol Yis'ra'el, v'im'ru Amen. May abundant peace and life from heaven be upon us and all Israel, and let us say: Amen.

> עשֶׁה שָׁלוֹם בִּמְרוֹמָיו הוּא יַעֲשֶׂה שָׁלוֹם עָלֵינוּ וְעַל כָּל יִשְּׂרָאֵל. וָאִמָרוּ אָמֵן:

Oseh shalom bim'romav Hu ya'aseh shalom alaynu v'al kol Yis'ra'el, v'im'ru Amen. May the Source of peace bless us and all Israel with peace, and let us say: Amen.

Torah Service I

THE MESSIANIC POWER OF GOD'S WORD140

It shall come to pass, in the end of days, that the Mountain of the Lord's House shall be exalted above the hills. The nations shall flow unto it, and many peoples shall say: Come ye, and let us go up to the Mountain of the Lord, to the House of the God of Jacob. God will teach us holy ways—that we may walk in holy paths.

Ki mi'Tziyon tetze' Torah ud'var-Adonai mirushalayim.

For out of Zion shall go forth the Torah, and the word of the Lord from Jerusalem.

Blessing Before Reading from the Torah

בַּרְכוּ אֶת יְיָ הַמְּבֹרָהְ לְעוֹלָם וָעֶד: בָּרוּךְ אֲתָה יְיָ אֱלֹהֵינוּ מֶלֶךְ הָעוֹלָם. אֲשֶׁר בְּחַר בְּנוּ מִכָּל הַעָפִים וִנַתֵן לֵנוּ אָת תּוֹרַתוֹ: בַּרוּךְ אַתָּה יָיַ. נוֹתֵן הַתּוֹרַה:

Bar'chu et Adonai ham'vorach.

Baruch Adonai ham'vorach l'olam va'ed.

Baruch Atah Adonai Elohaynu Melech ha'olam, Asher bachar banu mikol ha'amim v'natan lanu et Torato. Baruch Atah Adonai, Noten ha-Torah.

Praise the Lord, to Whom all praise is due!

We praise the Lord, to Whom all praise is due forever and ever!

We praise You, O Lord our God, Ruler of All, Who has chosen us from all peoples and given us Your Torah. We praise You, O Lord, Giver of the Torah.

Blessing After Reading from the Torah

בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה יָיָ אֱלֹהֵינוּ מֶלֶךְ הָעוֹלָם, אֲשֶׁר נְתַן לָנוּ תּוֹרַת אֱמֶת, וְחַיֵּי עוֹלָם נָמַע בְּתוֹבֵנוּ: בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה יְיָ, נוֹתֵן הַתּוֹרָה:

Baruch Atah Adonai Elohaynu Melech ha'olam, Asher natan lanu Torat Emet v'chayay olam nata b'tochenu. Baruch Atah Adonai, Noten hatorah.

We praise You, O Lord our God, Ruler of All, Who has given us the truth of Torah and put everlasting life in our midst. We praise You, O Lord, Giver of the Torah.

^{140.} Isaiah 2.2-3 and Micah 4.1-2

Torah Service I

A Prayer for Healing

רפָאַנוּ. יִי, וְנַרְפָא, הוֹשִׁיעֵנוּ וְנָוְשֵׁעָה.

R'fa'enu Adonai v'nerafe', hoshi'enu v'nivashe'ah.

"Heal us, O Lord, and we shall be healed. Save us, and we shall be saved." ¹⁴¹ We depend on the power of God—the healing and saving power of God, and we pray for healing now. May God's healing energy enter our lives and the lives of those in need. May it find us and help us. May it fill us with a sense of God's Presence, and may we both receive and share God's wondrous love.

ברוך אתה ני, רופא החולים.

Baruch Atah Adonai, rofe' ha-cholim.

We praise You, O Lord, Who heals the sick.

MI SHEBERACH142

מִי שֶׁבַּרַדְ אֲבוֹתֵינוּ. מְקוֹר הַבְּרָכָה לְאִמוֹתֵינוּ

Mi sheberach avotaynu, m'kor hab'rachah l'imotaynu,

May the Source of Strength Who blessed the ones before us Help us find the courage to make our lives a blessing, and let us say Amen.

מִי שַבֶּרַךְ אָמוֹתֵינוּ. מָקוֹר הַבְּרָכָה לַאֲבוֹתֵינוּ.

Mi sheberach imotaynu, m'kor hab'rachah la'avotaynu,

Bless those in need of healing with

רפואה שְלֵמָה

refu'ah sh'lemah,

The renewal of body, the renewal of spirit, and let us say Amen.

AL SH'LOSHAH D'VARIM143

עַל־שְלשָה דְבָרִים הָעוֹלֶם עוֹמֵר: על התורה ועל העבודה ועל גמילות חסדים.

Al sh'loshah d'varim ha'olam omed:

al hatorah ve'al ha'avodah, ve'al g'milut chasadim.

Upon three things does the world stand:

on Torah, on worship, and on deeds of lovingkindness.

^{141.} Adapted from Jeremiah 17.14

^{142.} Debbie Friedman

^{143.} Simon the Righteous, Avot 1.2

Torah Service II

אֵין בָּמְוֹדָ בָאֱלֹהִים, יָיָ, וְאֵין בְּמַעֲשֶׂיךָ. מַלְכוּתְדָ מַלְכוּת בָּל עָלָמִים, וּמֶמְשֵׁלְתְּדָ בְּכָל־דּר וָדר. יָיָ מֶלֶדְּ, יְיָ מָלָדְּ, יְיָ יִמְלֹדְ לְעָלָם וָעֶד. יָיָ עוֹ לְעַמּוֹ יִתֵּן, יְיָ יְבָרַדְ אֶת עַמּוֹ בַשָּׁלוֹם.

Ayn kamocha va'elohim, Adonai, v'ayn k'ma'asecha.

Mal'chut'cha mal'chut kol olamim umem'shal't'cha b'chol-dor vador.

Adonai melech, Adonai malach, Adonai yimloch l'olam va'ed.

Adonai oz l'amo yiten, Adonai y'varech et amo vashalom.

There is no one like You, Lord, among the mighty, and there are no deeds like Yours. Your kingdom is over all the worlds, and Your dominion is in every generation. The Lord rules, the Lord has ruled, the Lord will rule forever and ever. The Lord gives strength to our people; the Lord blesses our people with peace.¹⁴⁴

אַב הָרַחֲמִים, הֵימֵיבָה בְּרְצְוֹנְךֶ אֶת צִּיוֹן, תִּבְנֶה חוֹמוֹת יְרוּשָׁלֶיִם. כִּי בְּךֶ לְבַד בָּמָחְנוּ, מֵלֶךְ אֵל רָם וִנְשָׂא, אֲדוֹן עוֹלָמִים.

Av harachamim hay'tivah vir'tzon'cha et Tziyon.

Tiv'neh chomot Yerushalayim. Ki v'cha l'vad batach'nu, Melech El ram v'nisa, Adon olamim.

O Master of compassion, may Your will be favorable to Zion; may You rebuild Jerusalem. In You alone do we trust, O Ruler, God high and exalted, the Master of all the worlds.

[The Ark is Opened]

וַיְהִי בִּנְּסְוֹעַ הָאָרֹן וַיְּאמֶר מֹשֶׁה, קוּמָה, יָי, וְיָפָצוּ אֹיְבֶּיךָ, וְיָנֶסוּ מְשַׂנְאֵיךָ מִפָּנֶיךָ:

Va'y'hi bin'so'a ha'aron vayomer Moshe:

Kumah, Adonai, v'yafutzu oy'vecha, v'yanusu m'san'echa mipanecha.

When the Ark was lifted for travel, Moses would declare:

Arise, O Lord, and disperse Your enemies;

May those who hate You flee before You.145

^{144.} Verses from Psalm 86.8, Psalm 145.13, Psalm 10.16, Psalm 93.1, Exodus 15.18, Psalm 29.11, and Psalm 51.20,

^{145.} Numbers 10.35

בִּי מִצִּיוֹן הֵצֵא תוֹרָה . וּדְבַר וָיָ מִירוּשָׁלָיִם:

Ki mi'Tziyon tetze' Torah, ud'var Adonai mirushalayim.

For out of Zion shall go forth Torah, the word of the Lord from Jerusalem.¹⁴⁶

Baruch shenatan Torah l'amo Yis'ra'el bik'dushato.

Blessed be the One Who in holiness has given Torah to Israel.

BEH ANA RACHETZ

בֵּה אֲנָא רָחֵץ. וְלִשְׁמֵה לַדִּישָׁא יַקּירָא אֲנָא אֵמֵר הֻשְׁבְּחָן. יָהֵא רַעֲנָא לֶדֶימָדְ דְּתִפְתַּח לִבִּי בְּאוֹרַיְתָא וְתַשְׁלִים מִשְׁאַלִין דְּלִבִּי. וְלִבָּא דְכָל עַמָּדְ יִשְׂרָאֵל. לְטֵב וּלְחַיִּין וְלִשְׁלָם: אָמֵן.

Beh ana rachetz, v'lish'meh kadisha yakira ana emar tush'b'chan.

Y'he ra'ava kodamach d'tif'tach libi b'ora'y'ta v'tash'lim mish'alin d'libi v'liba d'chol amach Yis'ra'el l'tav ul'chayin v'lish'lam. Amen.

In God alone do we put our trust, and to God alone do we utter praise. O may it be Your will to open our hearts to Your Torah and to fulfill the worthy desires of our hearts and of the hearts of all Your people Israel: for good, for life, and for peace. Amen.¹⁴⁷

[The Torah is Removed from the Ark, and the Ark is Closed] Reader, then Congregation:

שָׁמַע יִשְׂרָאֵל. יִי אֱלֹהֵינוּ. יְיָ אֶחָד.

Sh'ma Yis'ra'el: Adonai Elohaynu, Adonai Echad.

Hear O Israel: the Lord is our God, the Lord is One. 148

אָחַר אַלהֵינוּ, נַרוֹל אָרוֹנֵנוּ, קרוש שְׁמוֹ.

Echad Elohaynu, gadol Adonaynu, kadosh Sh'mo.

Our God is One, our Lord is great, God's Name is holy.

Reader:

גַדְלוּ לַיִי אָתִי, וּנְרוֹמְמָה שָׁמוֹ יַחְדַּוּ.

Gad'lu l'Adonai iti, un'rom'mah Sh'mo yach'dav.

O magnify the Lord with me, and let us together exalt the holy Name. 149

^{146.} Isaiah 2.3 and Micah 4.2

^{147.} Zohar, Vayak'hel 369a

^{148.} Deuteronomy 6.4

^{149.} Psalm 34.4

Torah Service II

לְדָ יְיָ הַנְּדֶלָה וְהַנְּבוּרָה וְהַתִּפְּאֶרֶת וְהַנֵּצֵח וְהַחוֹד. כִּי כֹל בַּשָּׁמֵים וּבָאָרֶץ: לְדָ יְיָ הַמַּמְלָבָה וְהַמִּתְנַשֵּׁא לְכֹל לְרֹאש: רוֹמְמוּ יָיָ אֱלֹהֵינוּ וְהִשְׁתַּחֲוּוּ לַהֲרוֹם רַנְלָיו קָרוֹשׁ הוּא: רוֹמִמוּ יִי אֱלֹהֵינוּ, וְהִשְׁתַּחֲוּוּ לְהַר קָרְשׁוֹ, כִּי קָרוֹשׁ יִי אֱלֹהֵינוּ:

L'cha Adonai hag'dulah v'hag'vurah v'hatif'eret v'hanetzach v'hahod, ki chol bashamayim uva'aretz. L'cha Adonai hamam'lachah v'hamit'nase' l'chol l'rosh. Rom'mu Adonai Elohaynu v'hish'tachavu lahadom rag'lav kadosh hu. Rom'mu Adonai Elohaynu, v'hish'tachavu l'har kod'sho, ki kadosh Adonai Elohaynu.

Yours, Lord, are greatness, might, splendor, triumph, majesty, and all things in heaven and earth; to You, Lord, belong power and all authority. Exalt the Lord our God and bow down at God's footstool, for God is ever holy. Exalt the Lord our God, and worship at the holy mountain; the Lord our God is holy. 151

Blessing Before Reading from the Torah

בָּרְכוּ אֶת וְיָ הַמְּבֹרָך: בָּרוּךְ וְיָ הַמְּבֹרָךְ לְעוֹלָם וֻעֵּר: בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה וְיָ אֱלֹהֵינוּ מֶלֶךְ הָעוֹלָם. אֲשֶׁר בְּחַר בְּנוּ מִכָּל הָעַפִּים וְנָתַן לָנוּ אֵת תּוֹרָתוֹ: בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה וְיַ, נוֹתֵן הַתּוֹרָה:

Bar'chu et Adonai ham'vorach. *Baruch Adonai ham'vorach l'olam va'ed.*Baruch Atah Adonai Elohaynu Melech ha'olam, Asher bachar banu mikol ha'amim v'natan lanu et Torato. Baruch Atah Adonai, Noten ha-Torah.

Praise the Lord, to Whom all praise is due! We praise the Lord, to Whom all praise is due forever and ever! We praise You, O Lord our God, Ruler of All, Who has chosen us from all peoples and given us Your Torah. We praise You, O Lord, Giver of the Torah.

Blessing After Reading from the Torah

בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה וְיָ אֱלֹהֵינוּ מֶלֶךְ הָעוֹלָם, אֲשֶׁר נְתַן לָנוּ תּוֹרַת אֵמֵת, וְחַיֵּי עוֹלַם נָטַע בִּתוֹבֵנוּ: בַּרוּךְ אַתַּה וַיִ, נוֹתֵן הַתּוֹרָה:

Baruch Atah Adonai Elohaynu Melech ha'olam Asher natan lanu Torat Emet v'chayay olam nata b'tochaynu. Baruch Atah Adonai, Noten hatorah.

We praise You, O Lord our God, Ruler of All, Who has given the truth of Torah and put everlasting life in our midst. We praise You, O Lord, Giver of the Torah.

^{150.} I Chronicles 29.11

^{151.} Psalm 99.5 and 9

A Prayer for Healing¹⁵²

ַרְפָאֵנוּ. יָיָ, וְגַרְפַא, הוֹשִׁיגֵענוּ וְנִנְישֵׁעָה.

R'fa'enu Adonai v'nerafe', hoshi'enu v'nivashe'ah.

"Heal us, O Lord, and we shall be healed. Save us, and we shall be saved." ¹⁵³ The power of God—the healing and saving power of God—can be present for us in many ways. At some moments, God is a heavenly majesty to Which we pray for blessing and from Which we receive a healing touch. At some moments, God is an enlivening presence, emanating from within and filling us with health and new possibilities. At some moments, God exists in the touch and gaze of those around us, human vessels of love who spread the godliness they hold within. For each of us who suffers—whether in body or in soul—we pray that the healing, strengthening, enlivening power of God be present in our lives. May it surge both toward us and within us, filling us with the spirit, holiness, and continuing possibilities of life.

בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה יִיָּ, רוֹפֵא הַחוֹלִים.

Baruch Atah Adonai, rofe' ha-cholim.

We praise You, O Lord, Who heals the sick.

MI SHEBERACH154

Mi sheberach avotaynu, m'kor hab'rachah l'imotaynu,

May the Source of strength Who blessed the ones before us Help us find the courage to make our lives a blessing, and let us say Amen.

Mi sheberach imotaynu, m'kor hab'rachah la'avotaynu,

Bless those in need of healing with

רפואה שלמה

refu'ah sh'lemah,

The renewal of body, the renewal of spirit, and let us say Amen.

^{152.} Rabbi David E. Ostrich

^{153.} Adapted from Jeremiah 17.14

^{154.} Debbie Friedman

Blessing Before Reading the Haftarah

בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה יְיָ אֱלֹחֵינוּ מֶלֶּדְ הָעוֹלָם, אֲשֶׁר בָּחַר בִּנְבִיאִים מוֹבִים, וְרָצָה בְדִבְרֵיהֶם הַנֶּאֱמָרִים בָּאֱמֶת. בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה יְיָ, הַבּוֹחֵר בַּתוֹרָה וּבְמֹשֶׁה עַבְרּוֹּ, וּבִישִׂרָאֵל עֲמוֹ, וּבִנְבִיאֵי הָאֱמֶת וְצֵדֶק.

Baruch Atah Adonai Elohaynu Melech ha'olam, Asher bachar bin'vi'im tovim, v'ratzah v'div'rayhem hane'emarim be'emet. Baruch Atah Adonai, habocher batorah uv'Moshe av'do, uv'Yis'ra'el amo, uvin'vi'ay ha'emet vatzedek.

We praise You, O Lord our God, Ruler of All, Who has chosen good prophets and favored them with words faithful and true. We praise You, O Lord, Who chooses the Torah, Your servant Moses, Your people Israel, and the prophets of truth and righteousness.

Blessing After Reading the Haftarah

בָּרוּדְ אַתָּה יְיָ אֱלֹחֵינוּ מֶלֶדְ הָעוֹלָם. צוּר כָּל הָעוֹלָמִים. צַדִּיק בְּכָל הַדּוֹרוֹת. הָאֵל הַנָּאֱמָן הָאוֹמֵר וְעֹשֶׁה. הַמִּדַבֵּר וּמִקָיֵם. שֵׁכַּל דְּבַרֵיו אֵמָת וַצֵּדְק.

Baruch Atah Adonai Elohaynu Melech ha'olam, Tzur kol ha'olamim, tzaddik b'chol hadorot, ha'El hane'eman ha'omer v'oseh, ham'dabber um'kayem, shekol d'varav emet vatzedek.

We praise You, O Lord our God, Ruler of All, the Rock of all the worlds, Who is righteous in every generation, the faithful God Who speaks and does, Who declares and fulfills; all of God's words are true and righteous.

על הַתּוֹרָה, וְעַל הָעָבוֹרָה, וְעַל הַנְּבִיאִים, וְעַל יוֹם הַשַּׁבָּת הַזֶּה, שֶׁנָתַתָּ לֵנוּ וְיָ אֱלֹהֵינוּ, לִקְרָשָׁה וְלִמְנוּחָה, לְכָבוֹד וּלְתִּבְּאָרֶת. עַל הַכֹּל וְיָ אֱלֹהֵינוּ, אֲנַחְנוּ מוֹדִים לָךְ, וּמְבָרְכִים אוֹתָךְ, יִתְבָּרַךְ שָׁמָדָ בִּבִּי בָּל חֵי תַּמִיד לִעוֹלַם וַעַד. בַּרוּךְ אָתַה יִיַ, מְקַדְשׁ חַשְּבַּת.

Al hatorah v'al ha'avodah, v'al han'vi'im, v'al yom hashabbat hazeh, she'natata lanu, Adonai Elohaynu, lik'dushah v'lim'nucha, l'chavod ul'tif'aret. Al hakol Adonai Elohaynu, anach'nu modim lach, um'var'chim otach, yit'barach Shim'cha b'fi kol chai tamid l'olam va'ed. Baruch Atah Adonai, m'kadesh hashabbat.

For Torah, worship, the Prophets, and this Sabbath Day, which You have given us, O Lord our God, for holiness and rest, for honor and splendor: for everything, O Lord our God, we give You thanks and praise. May Your Name be blessed by the mouths of all the living, eternally, forever and ever. We praise You, O Lord, Who makes Shabbat holy.

Returning the Torah to the Ark

Y'hallelu et Shem Adonai, ki nis'gav Sh'mo l'vado.

Let us praise the Name of the Lord, for God's Name is uniquely exalted.

Hodo al-eretz v'shamayim. Vayarem keren l'amo, t'hilah l'chol-chasidav liv'nay Yis'ra'el am-k'rovo. Hallelu-Yah!

God's splendor covers heaven and earth. God has lifted up the horn of our people, for the glory of the faithful, Israel, a people close to God. Hallelujah!¹⁵⁵

PSALM 29: HAVU LADONAI

מִוְמוֹר לְדִוּד: הָבוּ לֵיהֹוָה בְּנֵי אֵלִים. הָבוּ לֵיהֹוָה בָּבוֹד וָעֵוּ: הָבוּ לֵיהֹוָה בְּבוֹד שְׁמוֹ. הִשְׁתְּחֲוּוּ לֵיהֹוָה בְּהַדְרַת־קְּרֶש: קוֹל יִהֹוָה עַל־הַפָּיִם. אֵל־הַבָּבוֹד הִרְעִים. יְהֹוָה עַל־מַיִם רַבְּים:

Miz'mor l'David: Havu ladonai b'nay elim, havu ladonai kavod va'oz. Havu ladonai k'vod Sh'mo, hish'tachavu ladonai b'had'rat-kodesh. Kol Adonai al-hamayim, El-hakavod hir'im, Adonai al-mayim rabim.

A Psalm of David: Give praise to the Lord, divine beings, ascribe to the Lord glory and strength. Ascribe to the Lord the glory that is due, bow to the Lord in the beauty of holiness. The Lord's voice booms and thunders over the roar of the waters. God's glory overwhelms the oceans.

קוֹל־יְתֹנָה בַּכֹּחַ, קוֹל יְתֹנָה בָּהָדֶר: קוֹל יְתֹנָה שׁבֵר אֲרָזִים, וַיְשַׁבֵּר יְתֹנָה אֶת־אַרְזֵי הַלְּבָנְוֹן: וַיַּרִקִיבִם בִּמוֹ־עָגַל, לִבָנוֹן וִשְׂרִין בִּמוֹ בֵּן־רָאֲמִים:

Kol-Adonai ba'ko'ach, kol Adonai behadar.

Kol Adonai shover arazim, va-y'shabber Adonai et-ar'zay hal'vanon.

Va'yar'kidem k'mo-egel l'vanon v'sir'yon k'mo ven-r'emim.

The voice of the Lord is powerful; the voice of the Lord is majestic; the voice of the Lord breaks cedars, yes, even the cedars of Lebanon. God causes Lebanon to skip like a calf and Sirion like a wild young ox.

^{155.} Psalm 148.13-14

Torah Service II

קול־יְהֹנֶה חֹצֵב לַהֲבוֹת אֵש: קוֹל יְהֹנֶה יָחִיל מִּדְבָּר. יָחִיל יְהֹנֶה מִדְבַּר קָדְש: קוֹל יְהֹנֶה יְחוֹלֵל אַיָּלוֹת. וַיֵּחֲשֹׁף יָצָרוֹת. וּבִהֵּיכָלוֹ בָּלוֹ אֹמֵר בָּבְוֹד:

Kol Adonai chotzev lahavot esh. Kol Adonai yachil mid'bar, yachil Adonai mid'bar kadesh. Kol Adonai y'cholel ayalot, va-yechesof y'arot, uv'hay-chalo kulo omer kavod.

The voice of the Lord kindles flames of fire; the voice of the Lord makes the wilderness dance, even the wilderness of Kadesh. The voice of the Lord causes deer to give birth and also strips the forest bare, while all in God's Temple shout, "Glory!"

יְהֹנָה לַמַּבּוּל יָשָׁב, וַיֵּשֶׁב יְהֹנָה בֶּלֶּךְ לְעוֹלֶם: יְהֹנָה עוֹ לְעַמּוֹ יִתֵּן, יְהֹנָה יְבָרֵךְ אֶת־עַמּוֹ בַשְׁלְוֹם:

Adonai lamabul yashav, vayeshev Adonai Melech l'olam.

Adonai oz l'amo yiten, Adonai y'varech et amo vashalom.

From the Great Flood has the Lord sat enthroned; the Lord still sits enthroned, ruling forever. The Lord gives strength to our people; the Lord blesses our people with peace.

AYTZ CHAYIM HI: IT IS A TREE OF LIFE 156

The Torah of the Lord is perfect, reviving the soul;

The teaching of the Lord is sure, making wise the simple.

The precepts of the Lord are right, delighting the mind;

The mitzvah of the Lord is clear, giving light to the eyes.

The word of the Lord is pure, enduring forever;

The judgments of the Lord are true and altogether just.

It is a tree of life to them who cling to it, and all its supporters are happy.

Its ways are ways of pleasantness, and all its paths are peace.

צץ חַיִּים הִיא לַפַּחֲזִיקִים בָּהּ, וְתֹּבְּבֶיהָ בְּאָשָׁר. דְּרָבֶיהָ דַרְבֵי נְצַם, וְכָל נְתִיבוֹתֵיהָ שָׁלוֹם.

Aytz chayim hi lamachazikim bah. V'tom'che-hah me'ushar. D'rache'hah dar'chay no'am, v'chol n'tivote'hah shalom.

הַשִּׁיבֵנוּ יָיָ אַלֶּיךָ וְנָשְׁיבָה. חַדִּשׁ יָבֵינוּ בְּקֵרֶם.

Hashivenu Adonai elecha v'nashuvah, chadesh yamay-nu k'kedem.

Return us, O Lord, to You, and we shall surely return. Renew us as in days of old.

^{156.} Verses from Psalm 19.8-10, Proverbs 3.18 and 3.17, and Lamentations 5.21

READER'S KADDISH (CHATZI KADDISH)

ִיתְנַּדֵּל וְיִתְכַדֵּשׁ שְׁמֵה רַבָּא. בְּעָלְמָא דִּי בְרָא כִרְעוּתֵה, וְיַמְלִידְ מַלְכוּתֵה בְּחֵיֵיכוֹן וּבְיוֹמֵיכוֹן וּבְחַיֵּי דְכָל בֵּית יִשְׂרָאֵל. בַּעַנָלָא וּבִוְמַן כָּרִיב וְאִמְרוּ אָמֵן:

Yit'gadal v'yit'kadash Sh'meh Rabba b'al'ma di v'ra chir'uteh, v'yam'lich mal'chuteh b'cha'yay'chon uv'yomay'chon uv'chayay d'chol bayt Yis'ra'el, ba'agalah uviz'man kariv, v'im'ru Amen.

Let the great Name of God be extolled and hallowed in this world created by Divine will. May God's kingdom soon prevail, in our own day, our own lives, and the life of all Israel; may it come speedily, and let us say: Amen.

יָהָא שְׁמָה רַבָּא מְבָרַךְ לְעָלַם וּלְעָלְמֵי עָלְמַיָּא:

Y'he Sh'meh Rabba m'varach l'alam ul'al'may al'maya.

Let God's great Name be blessed forever and ever and ever.

ּיִתְבָּרֵךְ וְיִשְׁתַבַּח, וְיִתְבָּאֵר וְיִתְרוֹמֵם וְיִתְנַשֵּׁא וְיִתְהַדָּר וְיִתְעֵלֶּה וְיִתְהַלָּל שְׁמֵה דְּקְרְשָׁא בְּרִיךְ הוּא לְעֵלָּא מִן בָּל בִּרְכָתָא וְשִׁירָתָא, הֻשְׁבְּחָתָא וְנֶחֲמָתָא, דַּאֲמִירָן בָּעֵלְמָא, וְאִמָּרוּ אָמֵן:

Yit'barach v'yish'tabach v'yit'pa'ar v'yit'romam v'yit'nase' v'yit'hadar v'yit'aleh v'yit'halal Sh'meh d'kud'sha, b'rich Hu, l'ela min kol bir'chata v'shirata tush'b'chata v'nechemata da'amiran b'al'ma. v'im'ru Amen.

Let the Name of the Holy One of Blessing be praised, glorified, honored, exalted, lifted up, adored, revered, and proclaimed, even though God is beyond all the blessings, songs, adorations, and exaltations that could be uttered in all the world, and let us say: Amen.

MEDITATION

בְּרָנִי שְׂפָתֵי תִּפְתָּח וּפִּי יַנִּיד תְּהִלֶּתֶךְ: Adonai, s'fatai tif'tach ufi yaggid t'hilatecha.

Eternal God, open my lips that my mouth may declare Your glory.

Avot v'Imahot: God of Our Ancestors

בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה יְיָ אֱלֹהֵינוּ וֵאלֹהֵי אֲבוֹתֵינוּ וְאִפּוֹתֵינוּ, אֱלֹהֵי אֲבְרָהָם, אֱלֹהֵי יִצְקֹב, אֵלֹהֵי שָׁרָה, אֵלֹהֵי רִבְקָה, אֵלֹהֵי רְבְקָה, אֵלֹהֵי רְבְקָה, אֵלֹהֵי רְבְקָה, אֵלֹהֵי רְבְקָה, אֵלֹהֵי רְבְקָה, אֵלֹהֵי רְבְּלָה, וַאַלְהוֹי, וּאֲלִה הַבִּלֹּ, וְזוֹבֵר חַפְּדֵי אָבוֹת וְאִפְּחוֹת, וּמֵבִיא נְּאָלָה לִבְיַר בְּנִיהֶם לְמַעֵן שְׁמוֹ בְּאַהֲבָה: מֶלֶךְ עוֹזֵר וּמוֹשִׁיעַ וּמָגַן: בְּרִהָם וְעָזְרָת שָׂרָה:

Baruch Atah Adonai, Elohaynu velohay avotaynu v'imotaynu, Elohay Avraham, Elohay Yitzchak, velohay Ya'akov, Elohay Sarah, Elohay Rivkah, Elohay Rachel, velohay Le'ah. Ha'El hagadol hagibbor v'hanorah, El Elyon, gomel chasadim tovim, v'koneh hakol, v'zocher chasday avot v'imahot, umevi g'ulah liv'nay v'nayhem l'ma'an Sh'mo b'ahavah. Melech, Ozer, u'Moshi'a u'Magen. Baruch Atah Adonai, Magen Avraham v'Ezrat Sarah.

Blessed are You, O Lord our God, God of our Fathers and Mothers: God of Abraham, God of Isaac, and God of Jacob; God of Sarah, God of Rebecca, God of Rachel, and God of Leah. You are great and mighty and awesome, truly God Supreme. You help those who are good and show concern for us all. You remember the good deeds of our ancestors and, with great love, will take care of us forever. You are our Ruler, Helper, Savior, and Protector. Blessed are You, O Lord, Shield of Abraham and Helper of Sarah.

Gevurot: God's is the Energy of Life

אַתָּה גָּבּוֹר לְעוֹלֶם אֲדֹנָי, מְחַיֵּה מֵתִים אַתָּה, רַב לְהוֹשְׁיעֵ: מְבַלְבֵּל חַיִּים בְּחֶפֶּר, מְחַיֵּה מֵתִים בְּרַחֲמִים רַבִּים, סוֹמֵך גוֹפְלִים, וְרוֹפֵא חוֹלִים, וּמַתִּיר אֲסוּרִים, וּמְלַיֵּם אֱמוּנָתוֹ לִישֵׁנֵי עֻפָּר, מִי כָמְוֹךָ בַּעַל גְּבוּרוֹת וּמִי דְוֹמֶה לָּךְ, מֶלֶךְ מִמִית וּמְחַיֶּה וּמַצְמְיחַ יְשׁוּעָה: וְנָאֱמָן אַתָּה לְהַחֲיוֹת מֵתִים. בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה יְיָ, מְחַיֵּה הַמֵּתִים:

Atah gibbor l'olam Adonai, m'chayeh metim Atah, rav l'hoshi'a. M'chal'kel chayim b'chesed, m'chayeh metim b'rachamim rabbim, somech nof'lim, v'rofeh cholim, u'matir asurim, um'kayem emunato lishenay afar. Mi chamocha Ba'al G'vurot, umi domeh lach, Melech memit um'chayeh umatz'mi'ach y'shu'ah. V'ne'eman Atah l'hachayot metim. Baruch Atah Adonai, m'chayeh hametim.

You are mighty forever, O Lord, renewing life in the dying; Your salvation is abundant. You faithfully sustain the living, and, with great compassion, renew life in the dying. You lift up the fallen, heal the sick, free the captive, and keep faith with those who sleep in the dust. Who is like You, O Master of might, and who can be compared to You? You rule over death and life and cause salvation to blossom. You are faithful in enlivening even those who are close to death. We praise You, O Lord, Who renews life in the dying.

Kedushat Hashem: The Holiness of God אַתָּה קָדוֹשׁ וְשִׁמְךָ קָדוֹשׁ וּקְדוֹשִׁים בְּכָל יוֹם יְהַלְּלְוּךָ, פֶּלָה. ברוּך אַתּה יִי, האל הַקּדוֹשׁ.

Atah kadosh, v'shim'chah kadosh, uk'doshim b'chol yom y'hallelu'cha, selah. Baruch Atah Adonai, ha'El hakadosh.

You are holy, Your Name is holy, and those who are holy declare Your holiness every day, Selah! Blessed are You, O Eternal One, the Holy God.

Kedushat Hayom: The Holiness of Shabbat

אֶלֹתֵינוּ וֵאלֹתֵי אֲבוֹתֵינוּ וְאִפּוֹתֵינוּ, רְצֵה בִּמְנוּחָתֵנוּ. לַדְּשֵׁנוּ בִּמִּצְוֹתֶיךְ וְתֵן חֶלְלֵנוּ בְתוֹרָתֶךָ, שַׂבְּעֵנוּ מִפּוּבָךָ, וְשַׂפְּחֵנוּ בִּישׁוּעָתֶךָ, וְשַׁהֵר לִבֵּנוּ לְעָבְדְּךָ בָּאֶכֶת, וְהַנְחִילֵנוּ מְלַדְיִנוּ בְּאֲהָבָה וּבְרָצוֹן שַׁבַּת לַדְשֶׁךָ, וְיָנְוּחוּ בָהּ יִשְׂרָאֵל, מָלַרְשׁי שְׁמֶּךָ. בָּרוּךְ אַתָּח יִיָּ, מְלַרָּשׁ הַשַּׁבָּת:

Elohaynu velohay avotaynu v'imotaynu, r'tzeh vim'nuchatenu. Kad'shenu b'mitz'votecha v'ten chel'kenu v'toratecha, sab'enu mituvecha, v'sam'chenu bishu'atecha, v'taher libenu l'ov'd'cha be'emet, v'han'chilenu, Adonai Elohaynu, b'ahavah uv'ratzon Shabbat kod'shecha, v'yanuchu vah Yis'ra'el m'kad'shay Sh'mecha. Baruch Atah Adonai, m'kadesh hashabbat.

Our God, God of our mothers and fathers, may our rest be acceptable to You. Sanctify us with your mitzvot, and give us a portion in Your Torah; satisfy us with Your goodness, and make us happy with Your salvation; purify our hearts that we may serve You in truth; help us, in Your gracious love, to make Your holy Sabbath our own—that Israel may rest and sanctify Your Name. Blessed are You, O Lord, Who makes Shabbat holy.

Avodah: Worship

רְצֵה. יָיָ אֶלהֵינוּ. בְּעַמְּךָ יִשְׂרָאֵל. וּתְפִּלְּתָם בְּאַהֲבָה תְקַבֵּל. וּתְהִי לְרָצוֹן תָּמִיד עֲבוֹדַת יִשְׂרָאֵל עֲמֶדָ. וְתֶחֲוֶינָה עֵינֵינוּ בְּשוּבְךָ לְצִיוֹן בְּרַחֲמִים. בָּרוּדְ אַתָּה יְיָ, הַמַּחֲוִיר שְׁכִינָתוֹ לְצִיוֹן וּלְכָל־כָּקוֹם, קָרוֹב לְכָל־קֹרְאָיו.

R'tzeh Adonai Elohaynu b'amcha Yis'ra'el, ut'filatam b'ahavah t'kabel, ut'hi l'ratzon tamid avodat Yis'ra'el amecha. V'techezenah aynaynu b'shuv'cha l'tziyon b'rachamim. Baruch Atah Adonai, Hamachazir Sh'chinato l'Tziyon ul'chol-makom, karov l'chol-kor'av.

O Lord, our God, look upon Your people Israel with favor, and please accept their prayers with love. May the worship of Your people Israel always be acceptable to You. May we see Your return in compassion to Zion. Blessed are You, O Eternal One, Whose Presence rests upon Zion and every other place where people pray.

Hoda'ah: Thanks

מודים אֲנַחְנוּ לָךְ, שָׁאַתָּה הוּא, יְיָ אֶלֹהֵינוּ וֵאלֹהֵי אֲבוֹתֵינוּ לְעוֹלָם וָעֶד, צוּר חַיֵּינוּ, מָגַן יִשְׁעֵנוּ, אַתָּה הוּא לְדוֹר וָדוֹר. נוֹדֶה לְדְּ וּנְסַבֵּר תְּהִלָּתֶךְ. עַל חַיֵּינוּ הַפְּסוּיִים בְּיָדֶךְ, וְעֵל נִשְׁמוֹתִינוּ הַפְּסוּיִים לְדִּ וְעַל נִשְׁמוֹתֵינוּ הַפְּקוּדוֹת לָךְ, וְעַל נְפֶּיךְ שֶׁבְּכֶל יוֹם עָמָנוּ, וְעֵל נִפְּלְאוֹתֶיךְ וְמוֹבוֹתֶיךְ שֶׁבְּכָל עִת, עֶרֶב וְבְּכֶּר וְצְהְרִים, הַפּוֹב כִּי לֹא כָלוּ רַחְמֵיךְ, וְמִלְּכָר וְיִתְרוֹמֵם שִׁבְּר, מַלְבֵּנוּ, תָּמִיד לְעוֹלָם וָעֶד. וְעַל בָּלָם יִתְּבָּר וְיִתְרוֹמֵם שִׁבְּר, מִלְבֵנוּ, תָּמִיד לְעוֹלָם וָעֶד. וְכֵל הַחַיִּים יוֹדִוּךְ פֶּלָה, וְיַהַלְלוּ אֶת שִׁבְּךְ בְּאֲכֶת, הָאֵל יְשוּעָתֵנוּ וְכֵלְ הַחַלָּה, בְּרוּךְ אַתָּה יִי, הַפּוֹב שִׁבְּךְ נִיְבְּלְה, יְהַבְּלוֹת וְעָד. וְעִלְּה בָּוֹב שִׁבְּךְ נְאָה לְהוֹדוֹת.

Modim anachnu lach, she'Atah Hu Adonai Elohaynu velohay avotaynu v'imotaynu, l'olam va'ed, tzur chayaynu, magen yish'enu, Atah Hu l'dor vador. Nodeh l'cha un'sapper t'hilatecha. Al cha'yaynu ham'surim b'yadecha, v'al nish'motaynu hap'kudot lach, v'al nisecha sheb'chol yom imanu, v'al nif'l'otecha v'tovotcha sheb'chol et, erev vavoker v'tzahorayim, hatov ki lo chalu rachamecha, v'ham'rachem ki lo tamu chasadecha, me'olam kivinu lach. V'al kulam yit'barach v'yit'romam shim'cha, Mal'kenu, tamid l'olam va'ed. V'chol hachayim yoducha, Selah, vi'hal'lu et Shim'cha be'emet, ha'El y'shu'atenu v'ez'ratenu,Selah. Baruch Atah Adonai, hatov Shimcha ul'cha na'eh l'hodot.

We acknowledge You, our God and God of our fathers and mothers, forever. You are the rock of our lives, the shield of our salvation in every generation. We thank You and speak Your praises: for our lives, which are in Your hand; for our souls, which You redeem; for your miracles, which are part of our daily lives; and for Your wonders and blessings, which we experience at every hour—morning, noon, and night. You are so beneficent in never ceasing Your compassion, and You are so compassionate in never withholding Your lovingkindness; we await You continually. For all of these things shall Your Name be praised and lifted up, our Ruler, continually, forever and ever. May all the living thank You, Selah, and may they praise Your Name in truth, O God, our salvation and our help, Selah! We praise You, O Lord, Whose Name is goodness and to Whom it is fitting for us to give thanks.

Birkat Hashalom: Our Prayer For Peace

שִׁים שָׁלוֹם מוֹבָה וּבְרָכָה חֵן וָחֶפֶּד וְרַחֲמִים, עָלֵינוּ וְעֵל כָּל־יִשְׂרָאֵל עַמֶּךָ. בִּרְכֵנוּ, יוֹצְרֵנוּ, כָּלֵנוּ בְּאָחָד בְּאוֹר פָּנֶיךָ, כִּי בְאוֹר פָּנֶיךָ נָתַתְּ לָנוּ, וְיָ אֱלֹחֵינוּ, תּוֹרַת חַיִּים וְאֲהָבַת חֶפֶּד, וּצְדָלָה וּבְרָכָה וְרַחֲמִים וְחַיִּים וְשָׁלוֹם, וְמוֹב בְּעֵינֶיךָ לְבָרֵךְ אֶת-עַמְּךְ יִשְׂרָאֵל בְּכָל־עֵת וּבְכָל־שָׁעָה בִּשְׁלוֹמֶךָ. בְּרוּךְ אַתָּה וְיָ, עִשֶּׂה הַשָּׁלוֹם.

Sim shalom, tovah, uv'rachah, chen vachesed v'rachamim alaynu v'al kol-Yis'ra'el amecha. Bar'chenu, Yotz'renu, kulanu k'echad b'or panecha, ki v'or panecha natata lanu, Adonai Elohaynu, torat chayim v'ahavat chesed, utz'dakah uv'rachah v'rachamim v'chayim v'shalom. V'tov b'aynecha l'varech et am'cha Yis'ra'el b'chol-et uv'chol-sha'ah bish'lomecha. Baruch Atah Adonai, Oseh hashalom.

Grant peace, happiness, and blessing, grace and love and mercy to us and to all Your people. Bless us, our Creator, one and all, with the light of Your Presence, for with Your light do You give us a Torah of life, lovingkindness, righteousness, blessing, mercy, life, and peace. Yes, it pleases You to bless Your people with peace at each and every moment. Blessed are You, O Lord, the Source of peace.

יָהִיוּ לָרֲצוֹן אִמְרֵי פִּי וְהֵגִיוֹן לְבִּי לְפָנֵיךְ. יִי צוּרִי וְגוֹאֵלִי.

Yi'h'yu l'ratzon im'ray fi v'heg'yon libi l'fanecha Adonai, Tzuri v'Go'ali.

May the words of my mouth and the meditations of my heart be acceptable to You, O Lord, my Rock and my Redeemer.¹⁵⁷

^{157.} Psalm 19.15

KADDISH SHALEM

Yit'gadal v'yit'kadash Sh'meh Rabba b'al'ma di v'ra chir'uteh, v'yam'lich mal'chuteh b'cha'yay'chon uv'yomay'chon uv'chayay d'chol Bayt Yis'ra'el, ba'agalah uviz'man kariv, v'im'ru Amen.

Let God's Name be made great and holy in the world created by divine Will. May God's kingdom soon prevail, in our own day, our own lives, and the life of all Israel, and let us say: Amen.

יָהָא שְׁמָה רַבָּא מְבָרַךְ לְעָלַם וּלְעָלְמֵי עָלְמַיָּא:

Y'he Sh'meh rabba m'varach l'alam ul'al'may al'maya.

Let God's great Name be blessed forever and ever and ever.

יִתְבָּרֵדְ וִישְׁתַבַּח, וְיִתְבָּאֵר וְיִתְרוֹמֵם וְיִתְנַשֵּׂא וְיִתְהַדָּר וְיִתְעֵלֶּה וְיִתְהַלָּל שְׁמֵה דְּקְרְשָׁא בְּרִיךְ הוּא לְעֵלָא מִן בָּל בִּרְכָתָא וִשִּירַתָא, תִּשְׁבִּחַתָא וְנָחָמֵתָא, דַּאָמִירֵן בִּעַלְמֵא, וִאִמרוּ אַמֵן:

Yit'barach v'yish'tabach v'yit'pa'ar v'yit'romam v'yit'nase' v'yih'hadar v'yit'aleh v'yit'halal Sh'meh d'kud'sha, b'rich Hu, l'ela min kol bir'chata v'shirata tush'b'chata v'nechemata da'amiran b'al'ma, v'im'ru Amen.

Let the Name of the Holy One of Blessing be praised, glorified, honored, exalted, lifted up, adored, revered, and proclaimed even though the Eternal is beyond all the blessings, songs, adorations, and exaltations that could ever be uttered in all the world, and let us say: Amen.

תִּתְקַבַּל צְלוֹתְהוֹן וּבָעוּתְהוֹן דְּכָל יִשְׂרָאֵל קָדָם אֲבוּהוֹן די בשמיא ואמרוּ אמן:

Tit'kabal tz'lot'hon uva'ut'hon d'chol Yis'ra'el kodam Avuhon di vish'maya, v'im'ru Amen.

May all the prayers and supplications of Israel be accepted by our Creator Who is in heaven, and let us say: Amen.

יַרֵא בְּלָא רַבָּא בִן שְׁמַיָּא וְחַיִּים עֲלֵינוּ וְעֵל בָּל יִשְׂרָאֵל, וְאִכְּרוּ אָכֵון Y'he sh'lama rabba min sh'maya v'chayim alaynu v'al kol Yis'ra'el, v'im'ru Amen. May abundant peace and life from heaven be upon us and all Israel, and let us say: Amen.

> עשֶׁה שָׁלוֹם בִּמְרוֹמָיו הוּא יַעֲשֶׂה שָׁלוֹם עָלֵינוּ וְעַל כָּל יִשְׂרָאֵל. וִאִּמִרוּ אָמֵן:

Oseh shalom bim'romav Hu ya'aseh shalom alaynu v'al kol Yis'ra'el, v'im'ru Amen. May the Source of peace bless us and all Israel with peace, and let us say: Amen.

Hallel

For Sabbaths during the Shalosh Regalim, Rosh Chodesh, and Chanukah

Blessing for the Recitation of Hallel

בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה יְיָ אֱלֹהֵינוּ מֶלֶךְ הָעוֹלָם. אֲשֶׁר קַרִשנוּ בָּמִצוֹתיו וְצִוּנוּ לְקַרֹא את הַהַּלֹל.

Baruch Atah Adonai, Elohaynu Melech ha'olam,

Asher kid'shanu b'mitz'votav v'tzivanu lik'ro et hahallel.

We praise You, O Lord our God, Ruler of All, Who makes us holy with Your mitzvot and calls on us to recite the Hallel.

Psalm 113

הַלְלוּיָה הַלְלוּ עַבְּדִי יְיָ, הַלְלוּ אֶת שֵׁם יְיָ: יְהִי שֵׁם יְיָ מְבֹרָךְ מֵעַתָּה וְעַד עוֹלָם: מִפְּזְרַח שֶׁמֶשׁ עַד מְבוֹאוֹ, מְהָלָל שֵׁם יְיָ: כְּם עַל בָּל גּוֹיִם יְיָ, עַל הַשְּׁמֵּים בְּבוֹדוֹ. הַפַּשְׁבִּילִי לְרְאוֹת, בַּשָׁמֵים וּבָאָרֶץ. מְקִימִי מֵעָפָּר דָּל, מֵאַשְׁפֹּת יָרִים אֶבְיוֹן: לְהוֹשִיבִי עָם נְדִיבִים, עָם נְדִיבֵי עַמּוֹ. מוֹשִיבִי עָקַרֵת הַבָּיִת אֶם הַבָּנִים שְׂמֵחָה, הַלְלוּיָה:

Hallelu-Yah! Hallelu av'day Adonai, Hallelu et Shem Adonai. Y'hi Shem Adonai m'vorach me'atah v'ad olam.
Mimiz'rach shemesh ad m'vo'o, m'hullal Shem Adonai.
Ram al kol goyim Adonai, al hashamayim k'vodo.
Mi kadonai Elohaynu hamag'bihi lashavet.
Hamash'pili lir'ot bashamayim uva'aretz.
M'kimi me'afar dal, me'ash'pot yarim ev'yon.
L'hoshi'vi im n'divim, im n'divay amo.
Moshivi akeret habayit, em habanim s'mechah. Hallelu'Yah!

הכלויה

Hallel

Hallelujah, give praise, O ye servants of the Lord, praise the Name of the Lord! May the Name of the Lord be praised from this time forth and forever! From the rising of the sun unto its going down, may the Lord's Name be praised! The Lord is exalted high above all nations; God's glory is above even the heavens! Who can be compared to the Lord our God, Who is enthroned on high, Who deigns to see everything on heaven and on earth? God lifts up the poor from the dust and the needy from the dunghill; God places them with princes, yes, the princes of their people! God sets a barren woman in her home as happy as a mother with children. Hallelujah!

Psalm 114

בְּצֵאת יִשְׂרָאֵל מִמִּצְרָיִם, בֵּית יַעֵּקֹב מֵעַם לֹעֵז.

הַיְתָה יְהוּדָה לְּכֶּרְשׁוֹ, יִשְׂרָאֵל מַמְשְׁלוֹתִיו.

הַיָּם רָאָה וַיָּנִם, הַיַּרְבֵּן יִפֹּב לְאָחוֹר:

הָהָרִים הְּרְקְדוּ כְאֵילִים, וְּבָעוֹת בִּבְנִי־צֹאן.

הָהָרִים תִּרְקְדוּ כְאֵילִים, וְּבָעוֹת בִּבְנִי־צֹאן.

הָלְפְנֵי אָדוֹן חְוּלִי אָרֶץ, מִלְפְנֵי אֱלְוֹהַ יַעַקֹב.

הַהֹפְבִי הַצּוּר אָנָם מֵיִם, חַלַּמְישׁ לְּמַעִינוֹ־מֵים:

הַהֹפְבִי הַצּוּר אָנָם מֵיִם, חַלַּמְישׁ לְמַעִינוֹ־מֵים:

B'tzet Yis'ra'el mimitz'rayim, Bayt Ya'akov me'am lo'ez.
Ha'y'tah Yehudah l'kod'sho, Yis'ra'el mam'sh'lotav.
Hayam ra'ah vayanos, haYar'den yisov l'achor.
Heharim rak'du ch'aylim, g'va'ot kiv'nay tzon.
Mah l'cha hayam ki tanus, haYar'den tisov l'achor,
Heharim tir'k'du ch'aylim, g'va'ot kiv'nay tzon.
Milif'nay Adon chuli aretz, milif'nay Elohah Ya'akov!
Ha'hof'chi hatzur agam mayim, chalamish l'ma'y'no-mayim.

When Israel came forth out of Egypt, the House of Jacob from a foreign people, Judah became the place of God's holiness, Israel the place of God's power. The sea saw it and fled; the River Jordan turned backwards. The mountains skipped like rams, the hills like lambs. What's the matter, sea, that you flee away, you Jordan that you flow backwards; you mountains who skip like rams, you hills like lambs? Tremble, O Earth, at the Presence of the Lord, at the Presence of the God of Jacob! Who turns the rock into a pool of water, flint into a fountain of waters!

From Psalm 115₁₅₈

ַיִּי זְבָרֶנוּ יְבָרֵדְּי יָבָרַךְ אֶת בֵּית יִשְׂרָאֵל יְבָרַךְ אֵת בֵּית אַהַרֹן. וְבָרֵדְ וְרָאֵי וָיָ, הַקְּמַנִּים עָם הַנְּדֹלִים. יםף יי עליכם עליכם ועל בניכם. בָּרוּכִים אַתֵּם לַיַיַ, עַשֵּׁה שַּׁמֵים וַאַרֵץ. השַּמֵים שַמֵּים לַיִי, וְהַאָרץ נָתַן לְבְנֵי אַדָם. לא הַמֶּתִים יָהַלְלוּ יַה, וְלֹא כֵּל יִרְדֵי דוּמָה. ואַנַחָנוּ נָבַרֶדְ יַהּ, מֵעַתַּה וָעַד עוֹלָם, הַלְלוּיַהּ:

Adonai z'charanu y'varech, Y'varech et Bayt Yis'ra'el, y'varech et Bayt Aharon, y'varech yir'ay Adonai, hak'tanim im hag'dolim. Yosef Adonai alay'chem, alay'chem v'al b'nay'chem. B'ruchim atem ladonai, oseh shamayim va'aretz. Hashamayim shamayim ladonai, v'ha'aretz natan liv'nay adam. Lo hametim y'hal'lu Yah, v'lo kol yor'day dumah. Va'anach'nu n'varech Yah, me'atah ve'ad olam. Hallelu-Yah!

The Lord is mindful of us and will bless us. The Lord will bless the House of Israel; the Lord will bless the House of Aaron. The Lord will bless the reverent – both small and great. May the Holy One increase your numbers, yours and your children's.

May you be blessed by the Lord, the Maker of heaven and of earth. The heavens are the heavens of the Lord,

but the earth has been given to humans.

The dead cannot give praise to Yah,

nor those who have gone down to silence.

But we, we shall praise Yah from this time forth and forever! Hallelujah!

מעתה ועד עוכם

From Psalm 116159

מָה אָשִׁיב לַיִי, כָּל תַּנְמוּלְוֹהִי עָלָי. כּוֹם יְשׁוּעוֹת אָשָּׂא, וּבְשֵׁם יְיָ אֶקְרָא. לְדָ אֶוְבַּח זֵבַח תּוֹדָה וּבְשֵׁם יִי אֶקְרָא.

Mah ashiv ladonai, kol tag'mulohi alai. Kos y'shu'ot esa, uv'shem Adonai ek'ra.

L'cha ez'bach zevach todah, uv'shem Adonai ek'ra.

How can I repay the Lord, for all the abundance given to me? I will lift up the cup of salvation and call upon the Name of the Lord. To You will I bring an offering of thanks and call upon the Name of the Lord.

Psalm 117

הַלְלוּ אֶת יְיָ, בָּל גּוֹיִם, שַׁבְּחְוּהוּ בָּל הָאָמִים. בִּי נָבַר עָלֵינוּ חַסְדּוֹ, וֵאֱמֵת יִי לְעוֹלַם, הַלְלוּיָה:

Hal'lu et Adonai, kol goyim, shab'chu'hu kol ha'umim.

Ki gavar alaynu chas'do, ve'emet Adonai l'olam. Hallelu-Yah!

Praise the Lord, all you nations! Extol God, all you peoples. For God's lovingkindness to us is overwhelming, and God's faithfulness is forever. Hallelujah!

Psalm 118

הזדו לֵיָי כִּי מוֹב, כִּי לְעוֹלֶם חַסְדּוֹ: יאמֵר נָא יִשְׂרָאֵל, כִּי לְעוֹלֶם חַסְדּוֹ: יאמְרוּ נָא בֵית אַחֲרוֹ, כִּי לְעוֹלֶם חַסְדּוֹ: יאמִרוּ נָא יִרָאֵי יִיָּ, כִּי לְעוֹלֶם חַסְדּוֹ:

Hodu ladonai ki tov, ki l'olam chas'do.

Yomar na Yis'ra'el, ki l'olam chas'do.

Yom'ru na vayt Aharon, ki l'olam chas'do.

Yom'ru na yir'ay Adonai, ki l'olam chas'do.

Give thanks to the Lord Who is good, Whose lovingkindness is eternal.

Let Israel now say that God's lovingkindness is eternal.

Let the House of Aaron say that God's lovingkindness is eternal.

Let all who are reverent say that God's lovingkindness is eternal.

159. Verses 12-13, 17

מְן הַמֵּצְר כָּרֶאתִי יָהּ, עֻנְנִי בַּמֶּרְחָב יָהּ. יָי לִי, לֹא אִירָא, מֵה יַעֲשֶׁה לִי אָרָם. יְיָ לִּי בְּעְזְרִי, וַאֲנִי אֶרְאֶה בְשֹּנְאִי. מוֹב לַחֲסוֹת בַּיִי מִבְּמְחַ בִּנְדִיבִים. מַבּוּנִי לַחֲסוֹת בַּיִי מִבְּמְחַ בִּנְדִיבִים. מַבּוּנִי נִם סְבָבְוּנִי, בְּשֵׁם יְיָ כִּי אֲמִילַם. מַבּוּנִי כִּדְבֹרִים, דְּעֲכוּ בְּאֵשׁ קוֹצִים, בְּשֵׁם יְיָ כִּי אֲמִילַם. בְּחֵׁה דְחִיתְנִי לִנְפַּלֹ, וַיְיָ עַזְרָנִי. בְּחֹה דְחִיתְנִי לִנְפַּלֹ, וַיְיָ עֻזְרָנִי.

Min hametzar karati Yah, anani vamer'chav Yah.
Adonai li, lo ira, mah ya'aseh li adam?
Adonai li b'oz'rai, va'ani er'eh v'son'ai.
Tov lachasot badonai mib'to'ach ba'adam.
Tov la'chasot badonai mib'to'ach bin'divim.
Kol goyim s'vavuni, b'shem Adonai ki amilam.
Sabuni gam s'vavuni, b'Shem Adonai ki amilam.
Sabuni chid'vorim, do'achu k'esh kotzim,
B'Shem Adonai ki amilam.
Dacho d'chitani lin'pol, vadonai azarani.
Ozi v'zim'rat Yah, va'y'hi li lishu'ah.

In my distress I called upon the Lord. God answered me and brought me relief. The Lord is with me; I shall not fear. What can mortals do to me? The Lord is with me, helping me; I shall see the defeat of my foes! It is better to trust in the Lord than to rely on humans. It is better to trust in the Lord than to rely on princes. Though the nations encircle me, in the Name of the Lord will I overcome them. Though they surround me completely, in the Name of the Lord will I overcome. Though they beset me like bees, they shall be extinguished like burning thorns; in God's Name will I overcome them. The enemy pressed me hard; I nearly fell, but the Lord helped me. The Lord is my strength and my song and has become my salvation.

Hallel

קוֹל רַנָּה וִישׁוּעָה בְּאָהֲלֵי צַּדִּיקִים, יְמִין יְיָ עְשָׂה חֵיל. יְמִין יְיָ רוֹמֵמָה, יְמִין יְיָ עְשָׁה חֵיל. לֹא אָמוּת כִּי אָהְיֶה, וַאֲפַבֵּר מַעֲשֵׁי יָה. יַפֹּר יִפְּרָנִי יָה, וְלַפָּעָת לֹא נְתָנֵנִי. פִּתְחוּ לִי שַׁעָרִי צָּדֶק אָבֹא בָם, אוֹדֶה יָה. זֶה הַשַּׁעַר לַיִיָּ, צַדִּיקִים יָבָאוּ בוֹ.

Kol rinah vishu'ah b'aholay tzaddikim. Y'min Adonai osah chayil. Y'min Adonai romemah, y'min Adonai osah chayil. Lo amut ki ech'yeh, va'asaper ma'aseh Yah. Yasor yis'rani Yah, v'lamavet lo n'tanani. Pit'chu li sh'aray tzedek, avo vam, odeh Yah. Zeh hasha'ar ladonai, tzaddikim yavo'u vo.

Joyous songs of deliverance can be heard in the tents of the righteous. The right hand of the Lord is victorious. The right hand of the Lord is exalted; the right hand of the Lord is victorious. I shall not die, but live and tell of the great deeds of Yah. Though the Lord did certainly discipline me, God did not give me over to death. Open for me the gates of righteousness, that I may enter and thank God. This is the gateway to the Lord; the righteous shall enter it.

[Chant each of the following lines twice]

אוֹדְךָ בִּי עֲנִיתֵנִי, וַהְּהִי לִּי לִישׁוּעָה. אֶבֶן כָאֲסוּ הַבּוֹנִים, הָיְתָה לְרֹאשׁ בִּנָּה. מֵאֵת יָיָ הָיְתָה וֹאת, הִיא נִבְּלָאת בְּעֵינֵינוּ: זה הַיּוֹם עשׁה יִי, נגִילה וָנִשְׁמָחה בוֹ.

Od'cha ki anitani, vat'hi li lishu'ah. Even ma'asu habonim, hay'tah l'rosh pinah. Me'et Adonai hay'tah zot, hi nif'lat b'aynaynu. Zeh hayom asah Adonai, nagilah v'nis'm'cha vo.

I thank You, for You have answered me and become my salvation. The stone that the builders rejected has become the chief cornerstone. This is the Lord's doing, it is wondrous in our eyes. This is a day that the Lord has made; let us rejoice and be happy in it.

Hallel

אָנָא יָיָ הוֹשְיעָה נָא: אָנָא יִיָ הַצְלִיחָה נָא:

Ana Adonai hoshi'a na. Ana Adonai hatz'licha na.

Please, O Lord, please save us. Please, O Lord, please help us to prosper.

> בָּרוּךְ הַבָּא בְּשֵׁם יְיָ, בַּרַכְנוּכֶם מִבֵּית יְיָ. אֵל יְיָ וַיָּאֶר לָנוּ, אִסְרוּ חַג בַּעֲבֹתִים עַד כַּרְנוֹת הַמִּוְבֵּחַ. אֵלִי אַתָּה וְאוֹדֶךָּ, אֱלֹהַי אֲרוֹמְכֶּךְ. הוֹדוּ לַיָּי בִּי מוֹב, בִּי לְעוֹלֶם חַסְרּוֹ:

Baruch haba b'Shem Adonai, berach'nuchem mibayt Adonai. El Adonai va-ya'er lanu, is'ru chag ba'avotim ad kar'not hamiz'be'ach. Eli Atah v'odeka, Elohai arom'meka. Hodu ladonai ki tov, ki l'olam chasdo.

Blessed is one who comes in the Lord's Name;
We bless you from the House of the Lord.
The Lord God is our illumination;
Bind the festival myrtles to the horns of the altar.
You are my God, and I thank You—my God Whom I will exalt.
O give thanks to the Lord Who is good, Whose lovingkindness is forever.



[Please return to page 99 for Kaddish Shalem and then the Torah Service]

Weekday Evening Prayers תפילת מעריב

Kavannah (Focusing) Exercises

PRAYERFUL THOUGHTS

The pious ones of old used to sit for an hour before praying, preparing their souls to encounter the Eternal One.¹⁶⁰

Prayer is the bridge that carries us to God. 161

When people sit and words of Torah are spoken, the Divine Presence rests among them.¹⁶²

The Baal Shem Tov taught: When wood burns, it is the smoke alone that rises upward, leaving the ashes below. So it is with prayer. The sincere intention alone ascends to heaven.

Chief among the duties of the heart is the attuning of the soul into such perfect harmony with God that all right conduct and right thought follow without any effort on our part. This happens when our will is one with God's, through love.¹⁶³

May I make of my life an act of reverence, a prayer that is its own answer.¹⁶⁴

^{160.} Mishnah Berachot 5.1

^{161.} Hassidic Saying

^{162.} Chananya ben Teradion, Pirke Avot 3.3

^{163.} Bachya Ibn Pakuda, *The Duties of the Heart* (11th Century)

^{164.} Rabbi Chaim Stern, Gates of Prayer, p.215

PSALM 121

שׁיר לַפַּעֻלוֹת, אֶשָּׂא אֵינֵי אֶל־הֶהָרִים, מֵאַין יָבֹא אֶזְרִי: עֶזְרִי מֵעֶם יְהֹוָה, עשׁה שָׁמֵים וָאָרֶץ: אַל־יִתֵּן לַפּוֹם רַגְּלֶּךָ, אַל־יָנוּם שֹׁמְרֶדְ: יְהֹוָה שֹׁמְרֶדְ, יְהֹוָה צִּלְּדָ עַל־יַד יְמִינֶּךְ: יוֹמָם הַשָּׁמֶש לֹא־יַכֶּבָּה, וְיָרָחַ בַּלְּיִלָה: יְהֹוָה יִשְׁמָר־צֵאתִךְ הִבּּלֹּרָע, יִשְׁמֹר אֶת־עַוֹּלְם: יִהֹוָה יִשְׁמָר־צֵאתִךְ וּבוֹאֵךְ מֵעֲתָּה וִעַד־עוֹלָם:

Shir lama'alot: Esa aynai el-heharim, me'ayin yavo ez'ri? Ez'ri me'im Adonai, oseh shamayim va'aretz.
Al-yiten lamot rag'lecha, al-yanum Shom'recha.
Hineh lo yanum v'lo yishan Shomer Yis'ra'el.
Adonai shom'recha, Adonai tzil'cha al-yad y'minecha.
Yomam hashemesh lo-yakekah, v'yare'ach bala'y'lah.
Adonai yish'mor'cha mikol-ra, yish'mor et-naf'shecha.
Adonai yish'mor-tzet'cha uvo'echa me'atah v'ad-olam.

A Song of Ascents:

I lift up my eyes to the mountains; from where will my help come? My help comes from the Lord, Maker of heaven and of earth. God will not let your foot slip; your Guardian will not slumber. Behold, the Guardian of Israel neither slumbers nor sleeps! The Lord is your guardian; the Lord is your protection at your right hand. The sun will not strike you by day, nor the moon by night. The Lord will guard you from all harm; God protects your soul. The Lord will guard you both coming and going, From this time forth and forever.

GOD CAN BE HERE165

קָרוֹב וְיָ לְבָל־קרָאָיו, לְבָל אֲשֶׁר יִקְרָאָהוּ בָאֲבֶּת:

Karov Adonai I'chol kor'av, I'chol asher yik'ra'uhu ve'emet.

The Lord is near to all who call, to all who call out with sincerity.

165. Psalm 145.18

WHEN YOU PRAY166

When you pray, remove all worldly consideration from your heart. Set your heart right before God, cleanse your inmost thoughts, and meditate before uttering your devotions. Act thus all your days, in all things, and you will not sin. By this course, your deeds will be upright, your prayer pure and devout. You shall be acceptable before the Lord.

OUR PLACE IN GOD'S CREATION167

לַיהֹוָה הָאָרֶץ וּמְלוֹאָה, תֵּבֵל וְישְׁבֵי כָהּ: כִּי הוּא עַל־יַמִּים יְסָרָה, וְעַל־נְהָרוֹת יְכוֹנְגָהָ: מִי־יַעְלֶה בְהַר יְהֹוָה, וּמִי־יָקוּם בִּמְקוֹם קַדְשׁוֹ: וְלֹא נִשְׁבַּע לְמִרְמָה: יִשָּׂא בְרָכָה מֵאֵת יְהֹוָה, וּצְדָקָה מֵאֶלֹהֵי יִשְׁעוֹ: זֶה הוֹר הַּרְשָׁוּ, מְבַקְשֵׁי פָּנֶיךָ, יַעָקֹב, מֶלָה:

Ladonai ha'aretz um'lo'ah, tevel v'yosh'vay vah. Ki Hu al'yamim y'sadah, v'al-n'harot y'chon'neha. Mi-ya'aleh v'har Adonai, umi-yakum bim'kom kod'sho? Naki chapayim uvar levav, asher lo'nasa lashav nafshi, V'lo nish'ba l'mir'mah.

Yisa v'racha me'et Adonai, utz'dakah me-Elohay yish'o. Zeh dor dor'shav, m'vak'shay panecha, Ya'akov. Selah!

The earth is the Lord's and all its fullness, the world and all who live here. For God founded it upon the seas and established it over the floods. Who shall ascend the mountain of the Lord? Who shall stand in that holy place? One who has clean hands and a pure heart, who does not take God's Name in vain, and does not swear deceitfully. Such is one who will receive a blessing from the Lord, justice from the God of our salvation.

Such, O Jacob, is the generation of those who seek the Lord. Selah!

^{166.} Rabbi Moses Nachmanides, Ethical Will

^{167.} Psalm 24.1-6

WHERE SHALL I FIND YOU?168

O Lord, where shall I find You when hid is Your lofty place? And where shall I not find You, when Your Glory fills all space? You formed the world and also live in our souls alway; You are a refuge to them that seek You, ransom for them that stray.

O, how shall mortals praise You, when angels strive in vain, Or build for You a dwelling, Whom worlds cannot contain? Longing to draw near You, with all my heart I pray, Then going forth to seek You, You meet me on my way.

I find You in the marvels of Your creative might, In visions in Your Temple, in dreams that bless the night. Who says that we do not see You? Your heavens refute their word; Your hosts declare Your glory, though never voice be heard.

JOINING OURSELVES WITH GOD169

O Lord, how can we know You? Where can we find You? You are as close to us as breathing and yet are farther than the farthermost star. You are as mysterious as the vast solitudes of the night and yet are as familiar as the light of the sun. To the seer of old You did say: You cannot see My face, but I will make all My goodness pass before You. Even so does Your goodness pass before us in the realm of nature and in the varied experiences of our lives.

When justice burns like a flaming fire within us, when love evokes willing sacrifice from us, when, to the last full measure of selfless devotion, we proclaim our belief in the ultimate triumph of truth and righteousness, do we not bow down before the vision of Your goodness? You live in our hearts, as You do pervade the world, and we through righteousness behold Your presence.

SURROUNDED BY QUESTIONS¹⁷⁰

We are surrounded by questions to which we can only respond with awe.

^{168.} Judah HaLevi

^{169.} Slightly adapted from *The Union Prayer Book*, p.39; inspired by the preceding Judah HaLevi poem and Exodus 34

^{170.} Rabbi Leo Baeck

THE HOLINESS OF THIS TIME AND PLACE171

May the rest and quiet of this hour of worship refresh our inner life and renew in us the sense of Your Holy Presence. Open our eyes that we behold truth and beauty in the words of the inspired teachers of Your Will. Animate our thoughts and endeavors with the power of Your Divine Purposes, so that whatever our hands find to do, we may do with all our might. Fill our hearts with peace and serenity, that we may hear the voice of Your Spirit and be moved to build our lives on the abiding foundations of Your Torah.

READER'S KADDISH (CHATZI KADDISH)

יִתְנַדֵּל וְיִתְקַדֵּשׁ שְׁמֵה רַבָּא. בְּעֻלְמָא דִּי בְרָא כִרְעוּתֵה. וְיַמְלִידְ מַלְכוּתֵה בְּחַיֵּיכוֹן וּבְיוֹמֵיכוֹן וּבְחַיֵּי דְכָל בֵּית יִשְׂרָאֵל. בַּעַנָלָא וּבִוֹמֵן קָרִיב. וְאָמָרוּ אֵמֵן:

Yit'gadal v'yit'kadash Sh'meh Rabba b'al'ma di v'ra chir'uteh, v'yam'lich Mal'chuteh b'cha'yay'chon uv'yomay'chon uv'chayay d'chol Bayt Yis'ra'el, ba'agalah uviz'man kariv, v'im'ru Amen.

May God's great Name be extolled and hallowed in this world created by Divine Will. May God's kingdom soon prevail, in our own day, our own lives, and the life of all Israel, and let us say: Amen.

יָהָא שְׁמָה רַבָּא מְבָרַךְ לְעָלַם וּלְעָלְמֵי עָלְמַיָּא:

Y'he Sh'meh Rabba m'varach l'alam ul'al'may al'maya.

Let God's great Name be blessed always and forever.

יתְבָּרַדְּ וְיִשְׁתַּבַּח, וְיִתְפָּאַר וְיִתְרוֹמֵם וְיִתְנַשֵּׂא וְיִתְהַהָּר וְיִתְעַעֶּה וְיִתְהַלָּל שְׁמֵה דְּקָדְשָׁא בְּרִידְ הוּא לְעֵלָּא מִן בָּל בִּרְכָתָא וְשִׁירָתָא, תִּשְׁבְּחָתָא וְנָחֱמָתָא, דַּאֲמִירָן בְּעַלְמָא, וְאִמְרוּ אָמֵן:

Yit'barach v'yish'tabach v'yit'pa'ar v'yit'romam v'yit'nase' v'yih'hadar v'yit'aleh v'yit'halal Sh'meh d'kud'sha, b'rich Hu, l'ela min kol bir'chata v'shirata tush'b'chata v'nechemata da'amiran b'al'ma, v'im'ru Amen.

Let the Name of the Holy One of Blessing be praised, glorified, honored, exalted, lifted up, adored, revered, and proclaimed even though the Eternal is beyond all the blessings, songs, adorations, and exaltations that could ever be uttered in all the world, and let us say: Amen.

^{171.} Slightly adapted from The Union Prayer Book, p.58

The Shema and Its Blessings

Bar'chu

בָּרְכוּ אֶת יְיָ הַמְבוֹרָךְ: בָּרוּךְ יִי הַמְבוֹרָךְ לְעוֹלָם וַעֵּר:

Bar'chu et Adonai ham'vorach.

Baruch Adonai ham'vorach l'olam va'ed.

Praise the Lord Who deserves all praise.

We praise the Lord Who deserves all praise now and forever.

Ma'ariv Aravim: Our Creator

בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה יְיָ, אֶלֹהֵינוּ מֶלֶךְ הָעוֹלָם, אֲשֶׁר בִּדְבָרוֹ מַעֲרִיב עֲרָבִים, בְּחַבְמָה פּוֹתֵחַ שְׁעָרִים, וּבִתְבוּנָה מְשֵׁנֶּה עָתִּים, וּמַחֲלִיף אֶת הַזְּמַנִּים, וּמְסֵדֵּר אֶת הַכּוֹכָבִים, בְּמִשְׁמְרוֹתֵיהֶם בָּרָקִיעַ בִּרְצוֹנוֹ. בּוֹרֵא יוֹם וַלְיֵלָה, גּוֹלֵל אוֹר מִפְּנֵי חְשֶׁךְ, וְחְשֶׁךְ מִפְּנֵי אוֹר. וּמַעְבִיר יוֹם וּמֵבִיא לְיֵלָה, וּמַבְדִּיל בֵּין יוֹם וּבֵין לְיֵלָה, יְיָ צְבָאוֹת שְׁמוֹ. אֵל חַי וְקַנָּם, תָּמִיד יִמְלוֹךְ עָלֵינוּ לְעוֹלָם וָעֶד. בָּרוּךְ אַתָּח יִיָּ, הַמַעַרִיב עַרָבִים, מְחֵיֵה הַכּּלֹ, עוֹשֵׂה פַּעְשֵׂה בִרִאשִׁית.

Baruch Atah Adonai, Elohaynu Melech ha'olam, Asher bid'varo ma'ariv aravim, b'choch'mah pote'ach sh'arim, uvit'vunah m'shaneh itim, umachalif et haz'manim, um'sadder et hakochavim b'mish'm'rotay'hem baraki'a kir'tzono. Bore' yom va'la'y'lah, golel or mip'nay choshech, v'chosech mip'nay or. Uma'avir yom umevi la'y'lah umav'dil bayn yom uvayn la'y'lah, Adonai Tz'va'ot Sh'mo. El chai v'kayam, tamid yim'loch alaynu l'olam va'ed. Baruch Atah Adonai, hama'ariv aravim, m'chayeh hakol, oseh ma'aseh v'resheet.

We praise You, O Holy One of Blessing, Source of all the world, Who brings on the evening twilight. In wisdom You open the gates of heaven, and, with understanding, You set the hours, align the seasons, and arrange the stars in their paths. You create light and darkness, rolling away the light for the darkness and the darkness for the light. You cause the day to pass and bring on the night, separating between the day and the night. The Lord of Hosts is Your Name. O Living and Eternal God, rule over us continually, forever and ever. Blessed are You, O Lord, Who brings on the evening twilight, gives life to all, and continues the work of creation.

Ahavat Olam: The Love We Share with God

אַהְבַת עוֹלָם בֵּית יִשְׁרָאֵל עַמְּךְ אָהְבְהָּ, תּוֹרָה וּמִצְוֹת, חֻקִּים וּמִשְׁפָּמִים, אוֹתָנוּ לִמַּדְהָ, עַל בֵּן יְיָ אֶלֹחֵינוּ, בְּשָׁכְבֵנוּ וּבְקוּמֵנוּ נָשִׂיחַ בְּחָקֶּיך, וְנִשְׂמֵח בְּדִבְרֵי תוֹרָתֶךְ וּבְמִצְוֹתֶיךְ לְעוֹלָם וָעֶד. כִּי הֵם חַיֵּינוּ וְאָרֶךְ יָמֵינוּ, וּבָהֶם נָהְנֶּה יוֹמָם וְלָיֵלָה, וְאַהֲבָרְךְ אַל תָּסִיר מִמֶּנוּ לְעוֹלָמִים.

Ahavat olam Bayt Yis'ra'el am'cha ahav'ta. Torah umitz'vot chukim umish'patim otanu limad'ta. Al ken Adonai Elohaynu b'shoch'venu uv'kumenu nasi'ach b'chukecha, v'nis'mach b'divray Toratecha uv'mitz'votecha l'olam va'ed. Ki hem cha'yaynu v'orech yamay'nu, uvahem neh'geh yomam vala'y'lah, v'ahavat'cha al tasir mimenu l'olamim. With Eternal Love do You love Your people Israel, teaching us Torah and mitzvot, and laws and precepts. Therefore, O Lord our God, when we lie down and when we rise up, we shall meditate on your laws and rejoice in the words of Your Torah and mitzvot forever. They are the life and the length of our days; we will think about them both day and night. May Your Love never leave us.

GOD'S ETERNAL LOVE

With Eternal Love do You love Your people, and with great care do You teach us Torah and mitzvot: they are ways for us to live good lives. O Holy One, may we keep You and Your wisdom on our minds—all the time. Let us walk by the light You shine on us, and let us carry the Torah in our hearts and in our minds. Your ways are the life and the length of our days.

GOD'S LOVE172

Infinite as is Your power, even so is Your love. You did manifest it through Israel, Your people. By laws and commandments, by statutes and ordinances have You led us in the way of righteousness and brought us to the light of truth. Therefore at our lying down and our rising up, we will meditate on Your teachings and find in Your laws true life and length of days. O that Your love may never depart from our hearts!

[Chatimah]

בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה יָיָ, שֶׁחֹלֵק מֵחָבְטָתוֹ לִירֵאָיוּ.

Baruch Atah Adonai, she'cholek mechoch'mato li're'av.

We praise You, O Lord, Who gives special wisdom to those who are reverent.

^{172.} Slightly adapted from The Union Prayer Book, p.12

Shema¹⁷³

שְׁמֵע יִשְׂרָאֵלֹּ, יָיָ אֱלֹהֵינוּ, יְיָ אֶחָד: בָּרוּךְ שֵׁם כְּבוֹד מַלְבוּתוֹ לְעוֹלָם וָעֶד.

Sh'ma Yis'ra'el, Adonai Elohaynu, Adonai Echad. Baruch Shem K'vod Mal'chuto l'olam va'ed.

Hear, O Israel, the Lord is our God, the Lord is One. Blessed be the Name of God's glorious kingdom forever and ever.

FIRST PARAGRAPH: THOU SHALT LOVE174

וְאָהַבְּהָ אֵת יְיָ אֱלֹהֶיךָ, בְּכָל־לְבָבְךָ, וּבְכָל־נַפְּשְׁךָ, וּבְכָל־מְאֹדֶךָ. וְהָיוּ הַדְּבָרִים הָאֵלֶּה, אֲשֶׁר אָנֹכִי מְצַוְּךָ הַיּוֹם, עַל־לְבָבֶךְ: וְשִׁנַּנְתָּם לְבָנֶיךְ, וְדִבּּרְתָּ בָּם בְּשִׁבְתְּךָ בְּבֵיתֶךְ, וּבְלֶבְתְּךָ בַּהֶרְ וְבְשָׁכְבְּךָ, וּבְקוּמֶךָ. וּלְשַׁרְתָם לְאוֹת עַל־יִיֶדְ, וְהָיוּ לְמֹמָפֹת בִּין עֵינֵיךָ, וּכִתַבִּתָּם עַל־מִוּזּוֹת בֵּיתֵךְ וּבִשְׁעַרֵיךָ:

V'ahav'ta et Adonai Elohecha b'chol l'vav'cha uv'chol naf'sh'cha uv'chol m'odecha. V'hayu had'varim ha'eleh asher Anochi m'tzav'cha hayom al l'vavecha. V'shinan'tam l'vanecha v'dibbar'ta bam b'shiv't'cha b'vay'techa uv'lech't'cha vaderech uv'shoch'b'cha uv'kumecha. Uk'shar'tam l'ot al-yadecha v'hayu l'totafot bayn aynecha, uch'tavtam al m'zuzot baytecha uvish'arecha.

You shall love the Lord your God with all your mind, with all your strength, and with all your being. All these words, which I command you this day, shall be upon your heart. You shall teach them diligently to your children and speak of them when you sit in your house, when you walk by the way, when you lie down, and when you rise up. You shall bind them as a sign on your hand, and they shall be for frontlets above your eyes. You shall write them on the doorposts of your house and on your gates.

ואהבת את יי אלהיך

^{173.} Deuteronomy 6.4

^{174.} Deuteronomy 6.5-9

SECOND PARAGRAPH: GOD'S GIFT AND OUR CHOICES175

רְאֵה נָתַתִּי לְפָּנֶיךָ הַיּוֹם אֶת־הַחַיִּים וְאֶת־הַפּוֹב וְאֶת־הַכָּנֶת וְאֶת־הָרְע: אֲשֶׁר אָנֹכִי מְצִוְּךָ הַיּוֹם לְאַהֲבָה אֶת־יְהוָה אֱלֹהֶיךְ לְלֶכֶת בְּדְרָכִיו וְלִשְׁמִר מִצְוֹתִיו וְהֻקּתִיו וּמִשְׁפָּטִיו. הַאֶּדֹתִי לְפָנֶיךָ הַבְּרָכָה וְהַקְּלֶלָה וּבָחַרְתָּ בַּחַיִּים לְמַעֵן תִּחְיֶה אַתִּה וְזַרְעֶךָ: לְאַהֲכָה אֶת־יְהוָה אֱלֹהֶיךָ לִשְׁמֹעַ בְּּלְלוֹ וּלְדָבְקָה־בוֹ. בִּי הוּא חַיֵּיךְ וָאִרְךְ יַבֵּיךָ.

R'eh natati l'fanecha hayom et-hachayim v'et-hatov v'et-hamavet v'et-hara. Asher Anochi m'tzav'cha hayom l'ahavah et-Adonai Elohecha lalechet bid'rachav v'lish'mor mitz'votav v'chukotav umish'patav. Ha'idoti vachem hayom et-hashamayim v'et-ha'aretz, hachayim v'hamavet natati l'fanecha, hab'rachah v'hak'lalah, uvachar'ta bachayim l'ma'an ti'ch'yeh, atah v'zar'echa. L'ahavah et-Adonai Elohecha lish'mo'a b'kolo ul'dov'kah-vo ki Hu chayecha v'orech yamecha.

Behold, I have placed before you today life and good, and death and evil. I command you today to love the Lord your God and to walk in godly paths, to observe God's commandments, decrees, and laws. I call to witness today both heaven and earth: I have placed before you both life and death, both blessing and curse. Choose life, therefore, so that you and your descendants may live—that you may love the Lord your God, listen to God's voice, and cleave to holiness. God is the life and the length of your days.

THIRD PARAGRAPH: TZITZIT176

וַיֹּאמֶר יְיָ אֶל־מֹשֶׁה לֵּאמְר: דַּבֵּר אֶל־בְּנֵי יִשְׂרָאֵל וְאָמֵרְהָּ אֲלֵהֶם וְעֲשׁוּ לָהֶם צִיצִת עַל־בַּנְפֵּי בִּגְדֵיהֶם לְדְרֹתָם, וְנָתְנוּ עַל־צִיצִת הַבָּנָף בְּתִיל הְּכֵלֶת. וְהָיִה לָכֶם לְצִיצִת, וּרְאִיתֶם אַחֲרֵי לְבַרְכֶם וְאַחֲרִי עֵינֵיכֶם, אֲשֶׁר־אַהֶּם זֹנִים אַחֲרִיהֶם: *לְמַעֵן הִּוְּבְּרוּ וַעֲשִׂיתֶם אֶת־בָּל־מִצְוֹתִי, וְהִיִיתֶם לְרֹשִׁים לֵאלְהֵיכֶם: אֲנִי וְיְ אֱלְהֵיכֶם, אֲשֶׁר הוֹצֵאתִי אֶתְכֶם מֵאֶרֶץ מָאַרִים, לְהִיוֹת לַכֵם לֵאלֹהִים, אֵנִי יָיָ אֵלהֵיכֵם: [אֵמֶת]

^{175.} Selected from Deuteronomy 30.15-20

^{176.} Numbers 15.37-41

Vayomer Adonai el Moshe le'mor: Daber el-B'nai Yis'ra'el v'amar'ta alehem v'asu lahem tzitzit al-kan'fay vig'dayhem l'dorotam, v'nat'nu al tzitzit hakanaf p'til t'chelet. V'hayah lachem l'tzitzit, ur'item oto uz'char'tem et-kol-mitz'vot Adonai, va'asitem otam, v'lo taturu acharay l'vav'chem v'acharay aynay'chem asher atem zonim acharay'hem.

*L'ma'an tiz'k'ru va'asitem et kol mitz'votai vi'h'yitem k'doshim lelohay'chem. Ani Adonai Elohay'chem Asher hotzeti et'chem me'eretz Mitz'rayim l'hiyot lachem lelohim. Ani Adonai Elohay'chem. [Emet.]

The Lord spoke to Moses and said: Speak unto the Children of Israel and tell them to make for themselves tzitzit on the corners of their clothing throughout their generations. They shall make one of the threads of the tzitzit techelet. They shall be tzitzit for you so that, when you look at them, you will remember all the mitzvot of the Lord and do them. You should not go about after your own heart and your own eyes after which you used to go astray wantonly.

*You should remember and do all my commandments, and be holy unto your God. I am the Lord, your God, Who brought you up out of the land of Egypt to be your God. I am the Lord, your God. [Truth]

Ge'ulah: The Power That Saves Us¹⁷⁷ There is truth in the words that God speaks to us,

Truth and a tradition of seeking the holy.

There is wisdom in hearkening to these words,

Glory in speaking them to others.

The Eternal is present in our lives,

Instilling faith and giving life.

God is our refuge and our strength,

A very present help in time of trouble.

When we are suffering, God dwells within,

Giving us strength when we have none.

And when we are delivered, God appears to all, Bringing us forth from pain and despair.

In Egypt, we were slaves; we do remember.

In Egypt, we suffered and waited for God.

In Egypt, God heard us, and God set us free,

From Egypt, God freed us, and we could breathe free.

In Sinai and now, we treasure our freedom;

May we find God and feel God and sing freedom's song.

^{177.} Rabbi David E. Ostrich

MI CHAMOCHA178

מִי כָמְכָה בָּאֵלִים יְיָ, מִי בָּמְכָה נֶאְדָּר בַּקְּדֵשׁ, נוֹרָא תְהִילֹת, עֲשֵׂה פֶּלֶא: מַלְכוּתְךָ רָאוּ בָנֶיךָ, בּוֹמֵע יָם לִפְנֵי מֹשֶׁה, זָה אֵלִי עָנוּ וָאָמָרוּ: יִי יִמִלוֹךְ לִעוֹלָם וַעַר:

Mi chamocha ba'elim Adonai, mi kamocha ne'dar bakodesh, nora t'hilot oseh fele'.

Mal'chut'cha ra'u vanecha, boke'a yam lif'nay Mosheh, "Zeh Eli!" anu v'am'ru, "Adonai yimloch l'olam va'ed!"

Who is like You, O Lord, among the mighty?! Who is like You, glorious in holiness, awesome in praises, working wonders? Your children saw Your might at the splitting of the sea. "This is my God," they sang; "The Lord will rule forever and ever!"

בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה יָי, שֹמֶרֵנוּ גֹאַלֵנוּ וִצוּר יִשְׁעֲנוּ.

Baruch Atah Adonai, Shom'renu, Go'alenu, v'Tzur yish'enu.

Blessed is the Lord, Who protects us, Who helps us when we are in difficulty, and Who is our eternal and everlasting hope.

Hashkivaynu: For a Peaceful Night

הַשְּבִּיבֵנוּ יְיָ אֶלֹהֵינוּ לְשָׁלוֹם, וְהַעֲמִיבֵנוּ מַלְבֵנוּ לְחַיִּים וּפְּרוֹשׁ עֻלֵינוּ סָכַּת שְׁלוֹמֶךָ, וְתַקְּנֵנוּ בְּעָצָה מוֹכָה מִלְּפָנֵיךָ, וְהוֹשִׁיעֵנוּ לְמַעֵן שְׁמֶךָ, וְהָגֵּן בַּעָדְנוּ, וְהָפֵר מֵעָלֵינוּ אוֹנֵב, דֶבֶר, וְהֶרֶב, וְרָעָב וְיָנוֹן, וְהָפֵר שָׁמָן מִלְפָנֵינוּ וּמִאַחְרֵנוּ, וּרְצֵל כְּנָפֶיךָ תַּסְתִּירֵנוּ. כִּי אֵל שׁוֹמְרֵנוּ וּמַצִּילֵנוּ אָהָה, כִּי אֵל מֶלֶךְ חַנּוּן וְרַחוּם אֵהָה, וּשְׁמוֹר צֵאתֵנוּ וּבוֹאֵנוּ, לְחַיִּים וּלְשָׁלוֹם, מֵעַתָּה וְעַד עוֹלָם.

Hash'kivenu Adonai Elohaynu I'shalom, v'ha'amidenu Mal'kenu I'chayim, uf'ros alaynu sukat sh'lomecha, v'tak'nenu b'etzah tovah mil'fanecha. V'hoshi'enu I'ma'an Sh'mecha, v'hagen ba'adenu, v'haser me'alaynu oyev, dever, v'cherev, v'ra'av v'yagon, v'haser satan mil'fanaynu ume'acharenu, uv'tzel k'nafecha tas'tirenu. Ki El shom'renu umatzilenu Atah, ki El Melech chanun v'rachum Atah, ush'mor tzetenu uvo'enu I'chayim ul'shalom me'atah v'ad olam.

178. Exodus 15

Cause us, O Lord, our God, to lie down in peace, and raise us up, O our Ruler, to life tomorrow. Spread over us the shelter of Your peace, guiding us with Your good counsel and saving us for Your name's sake. Shield us, we pray, against enemies, disease, war, famine, and sorrow, and strengthen us against the evil forces that abound on every side; give us refuge in the shadow of Your wings. For You are a God Who guards and rescues, for You are a God who rules with graciousness and compassion, guarding our goings and our comings to life and to wholeness, from this time forth and forever.

BE WITH US IN OUR LONELINESS

אַל מֶלֶד נָאֱבֶּן El Melech ne'eman

O God Who is mighty and faithful, we pray for Your shelter of peace. May it cover us with warmth and safety. When the night winds blow and we feel lonely, may You kindle the light within that warms our souls and guides our way.

FOR A PEACEFUL NIGHT179

Let there be love and understanding among us; let peace and friendship be our shelter from life's storms. Eternal God, help us to walk with good companions, to live with hope in our hearts and eternity in our thoughts, that we may lie down in peace and rise up to find our hearts waiting to do Your will.

[Chatimah]

בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה וְיָ, שֹׁמֵר עַמוֹ וִשְׂרָאֵל לָעַד.

Baruch Atah Adonai, Shomer amo Yis'ra'el la'ad.

We praise You, O Lord, Who guards Your People Israel.

^{179.} Rabbi Chaim Stern, adapted from Rabbi Elazar (2nd Century) in Berachot 16b; found in *Gates of Prayer* (CCAR, 1975), p.151

Tefilah/Amidah: Our Main Prayer

אָרֹנָי שְׂפָתֵי תִּפְתָּח וּפִּי יַנִּיד תְּהִלֶּתֶךְ: Adonai, s'fatai tif'tach ufi yaggid t'hilatecha.

Eternal God, open my lips that my mouth may declare Your glory.

Avot Ve'imahot: God of Our Ancestors

בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה יְיָ אֱלֹהֵינוּ וֵאלֹהֵי אֲבוֹתֵינוּ וְאִפּוֹתֵינוּ, אֱלֹהֵי אֲבְרָהָם, אֱלֹהֵי יִצְקֹב, אֱלֹהֵי יִצְקֹב, אֱלֹהֵי יִצְקֹב, אֱלֹהֵי יִצְקֹב, אֱלֹהֵי רִבְקָה, אֱלֹהֵי רִבְקָה, אֱלֹהֵי רִבְקָה, אֱלֹהֵי רְבְקָה, אֱלֹהֵי רְבְּלָה וֵאלֹהֵי לֵאָה. הָאֵל הַנְּדְוֹל הַנְּבּוֹר וְהַנּוֹרָא, אֵל עֻלְיוֹן, נּוֹמֵל חֲסָרִים מוֹבִים, וְמָבִרם, וְמָבִיים וְאָבָה וְמִבְיים וְאָבָר וְמוֹשֵׁיעַ וּסָגון: בְּנִיהֶם לְמַעַן שְׁמוֹ בְּאַהָבָה: מֶלֶךְ עוֹזֵר וּמוֹשְׁיעַ וּסָגן: בְּרוּךְ אַהָר יִיָּ, מָגן אַבְרָהָם וְעַזְרֵת שֶׂרָה:

Baruch Atah Adonai, Elohaynu velohay avotaynu v'imotaynu, Elohay Avraham, Elohay Yitzchak, velohay Ya'akov, Elohay Sarah, Elohay Rivkah, Elohay Rachel, velohay Le'ah. Ha'el hagadol hagibbor v'hanorah, El elyon, gomel chasadim tovim, v'koneh hakol, v'zocher chasday avot v'imahot, umevi g'ulah liv'nay v'nayhem l'ma'an Sh'mo b'ahavah. Melech, Ozer, umoshi'a umagen. Baruch Atah Adonai, Magen Avraham v'Ezrat Sarah.

Blessed are You, O Lord our God, God of our fathers and mothers: God of Abraham, God of Isaac, and God of Jacob; God of Sarah, God of Rebecca, God of Rachel, and God of Leah. You are great and mighty and awesome; truly God supreme. You help those who are good and show concern for us all. You remember the good deeds of our ancestors and, with great love, will take care of us forever. You are our Ruler, Helper, Savior, and Protector. Blessed are You, O Lord, Shield of Abraham and Helper of Sarah.

THEIR QUEST IS OURS:180

Source of all being, we turn to You as did our people in ancient days. They beheld You in the heavens; they felt You in their hearts; they sought You in their lives. Now their quest is ours. Help us, O God, to see the wonder of being. Give us the courage to search for truth. Teach us the path to a better life. So shall we, by our lives and our labors, bring nearer to realization the great hope inherited from ages past, for a world transformed by liberty, justice, and peace.

^{180.} Rabbi Chaim Stern, *Gates of Prayer* (CCAR, 1975), p.152; with thanks to Rabbi John D. Rayner

Gevurot: God's Is The Energy of Life

אַתָּה גָּבּוֹר לְעוֹלָם, אֲדֹנֵי, מְחַיֵּה הָכּל אֲתָּה, רַב לְהוֹשִּׁיעֵּי מְבַלְבֵּל חַיִּים בְּחֶפֶּד, מְחַיֵּה הָכּל בְּרַחֲמִים רַבִּים, סוֹמֵךְ נוֹפְלִים, וְרוֹפֵּא חוֹלִים, וּמַתִּיר אֲסוּרִים, וּמְקַיֵּם אֱמוּנָתוֹ לִישֵׁנִי עָפָּר, מִי כָמְוֹךָ בַּעַל גְּבוּרוֹת וּמִי דּוֹמֶה לְהַחֵיוֹת הָכֹּל. מַמִית וּמְחַיֶּה וּמַצְמְיחַ יְשׁוּעָה: וְנָאֱמָן אַתָּה לְהַחֲיוֹת הָכֹּל. בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה יְיָ, נֹמֵעַ בְּתוֹכֵנוּ חַיֵּי עוֹלָם:

Atah gibor l'olam Adonai, m'chayeh hakol Atah, rav l'hoshi'a. M'chalkel chayim b'chesed, m'chayeh hakol b'rachamim rabim, Somech nof'lim v'rofe' cholim, umatir asurim, um'kayem emunato lishenay afar. Mi chamocha ba'al g'vurot, umi domeh lach, Melech memit um'chayeh umatz'mi'ach y'shu'ah. V'ne'eman Atah l'hachayot hakol. Baruch Atah Adonai, note'a b'tochaynu cha'yay olam.

You are mighty forever, O Lord; You give life to all and great salvation. With lovingkindness You sustain the living; with overwhelming compassion You give life to all. You lift up the fallen, heal the sick, free the captive, and are faithful to those who sleep in the dust. Who is like You, O Master of might, and who can be compared to You, O Ruler Who brings about life and death and salvation? You are faithful in giving life to all. We praise You, O Lord, Who plants within us eternal life.

HOLDING US CLOSE IN LIFE AND IN DEATH181

You are mighty forever, O Holy One, giving us life and taking care of us forever. Gently do You breathe life into us, nurturing us with great mercy. You lift us up, heal us, give us freedom, and do not abandon us, even when our eyes are closed to You. Who can compare to You, O Mighty One Who gives life and death and holds us close forever?! You are truly the faithful and ever-present Source of Life. We praise You, O Lord, Who plants within us eternal life.

בטע בתוכנו וזיי עוסם

^{181.} Rabbi David E. Ostrich

Kedushat Hashem: The Holiness of God

Atah kadosh, v'shim'chah kadosh, uk'doshim b'chol yom y'hallelu'cha, Selah. Baruch Atah Adonai, ha'El hakadosh.

You are holy, Your Name is holy, and those who are holy declare Your holiness every day. Blessed are You, O Lord, the holy God.

The Middle Thirteen Blessings

Baruch Atah Adonai, Elohaynu Melech ha'olam, chonen hada'at.

O Holy One of Blessing, Whose Presence fills the world, You graciously give us knowledge.

Baruch Atah Adonai, Elohaynu Melech ha'olam, harotzeh bit'shuvah.

O Holy One of Blessing, Whose Presence fills the world, You invite us to repent.

Baruch Atah Adonai, Elohaynu Melech ha'olam, chanun hamar'beh lis'lo'ach.

O Holy One of Blessing, Whose Presence fills the world, You love to forgive.

Baruch Atah Adonai, Elohaynu Melech ha'olam, go'el Yisra'el.

O Holy One of Blessing, Whose Presence fills the world, You are the Savior of Israel.

Baruch Atah Adonai, Elohaynu Melech ha'olam, rofe' hacholim.

O Holy One of Blessing, Whose Presence fills all the world, You heal the sick.

Baruch Atah Adonai, Elohaynu Melech ha'olam, m'varech hashanim.

O Holy One of Blessing, Whose Presence fills all the world, You bless the annual harvests.

בַרוּךְ אַתָּה יִיַ. אַלהֵינוּ מֵלֶךְ הַעוֹלָם. פוֹדָה עֲשוּקִים.

Baruch Atah Adonai, Elohaynu Melech ha'olam, podeh ashukim.

O Holy One of Blessing, Whose Presence fills the world, You redeem the oppressed.

בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה יָיָ, אֵלֹהֵינוּ מֱלֵךְ הָעוֹלָם, אוֹהֵב צִדְקָה וּמְשִׁבָּם.

Baruch Atah Adonai, Elohaynu Melech ha'olam, ohev tz'dakah umish'pat.

O Holy One of Blessing, Whose Presence fills the world, You love righteousness and justice.

בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה וָיָ, אֱלֹהֵינוּ מֱלֶדְ הָעוֹלָם, הַמַּשְׁבִּית רֻשַׁע מִין הָאָרץ.

Baruch Atah Adonai, Elohaynu Melech ha'olam, hamash'bit resha min ha'aretz.

O Holy One of Blessing, Whose Presence fills the world, You work to remove evil from the earth.

בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה וָיָ, אֱלֹהֵינוּ מֱלֶךְ הָעוֹלָם. מִשְׁעָן וּמִבְטָה לַצַּדִּיקִים.

Baruch Atah Adonai, Elohaynu Melech ha'olam, mish'an umiv'tach latzaddikim.

O Holy One of Blessing, Whose Presence fills the world, You are the support and the fortress of the righteous.

בּרוּךְ אַתָּח וְיָ. אֶלֹחֵינוּ מֵלֶךְ הָעוֹלָם. בּוֹנֵה יְרוּשָׁלַיֵם.

Baruch Atah Adonai, Elohaynu Melech ha'olam, boneh Yerushalayim.

O Holy One of Blessing, Whose Presence fills the world, You build Jerusalem.

בָּרוּךְ אַתָּח יָיַ, אֱלֹחֵינוּ מֵלֵךְ הָעוֹלָם. מַצְמֶיחַ קַרְן יִשׁוּעָה.

Baruch Atah Adonai, Elohaynu Melech ha'olam, matz'mi'ach keren y'shu'ah.

O Holy One of Blessing, Whose Presence fills the world, You cause salvation to sprout and blossom.

בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה וְיָ, אֶלֹהֵינוּ מֱלֵךְ הָעוֹלָם. שוֹמֵע תִּפְלַה.

Baruch Atah Adonai, Elohaynu Melech ha'olam, shome'a t'filah.

O Holy One of Blessing, Whose Presence fills all the world, You hear our prayers.

מכא ככי-הארץ כבודו

Avodah: May Our Prayers Be Acceptable

רְצֵה, יְיָ אֶלֹחֵינוּ, בְּעַמְּךָ יִשְׂרָאֵל, וּתְפִּלָּתָם בְּאַהַכָּה תְקַבֵּל, וּתְהִּוֹ לְּרָצוֹן תָּמִיד עֲבוֹדַת יִשְׂרָאֵל עַשֶּׁךְ. אַל קָרוֹב לְכָל־לְרָאָיוּ, בְּנֵה אֶל עֲבָבֶיךְ וְחָנֵנוּי, שְׁפוֹךְ רוּחַךָּ עַלֵינוּ, וִתַחֲוֵינָה עֵינֵינוּ בִּשׁוּבָךָ לִצִיוֹן בְּרַחַמִים.

R'tzeh Adonai Elohaynu b'amcha Yis'ra'el, ut'filatam b'ahavah t'kabel, ut'hi l'ratzon tamid avodat Yisra'el amecha. El karov l'chol-kor'av, p'neh el avadecha v'chonenu; sh'foch ruchacha alenu, v'techezenah aynaynu b'shuv'cha l'tziyon b'rachamim.

Be gracious, O Eternal One, to Your people Israel, and accept their prayers with love and grace. May our worship always be acceptable to You. O God Who is near to all who seek You, turn to Your servants and smile upon us with kindness; pour out Your Spirit upon us, and let our eyes behold Your compassionate Presence in our midst and in the midst of our people in Zion.

DRAWING CLOSE TO GOD182

The Lord is near to all who call—to all who call out in truth.

Where is God? Wherever we open our hearts.

The purpose of prayer is to leave us alone with God.

But there is no room for God in those who are full of themselves.

How can we know if our prayers are answered?

When you rise from your prayers a better person, then surely your prayers have been answered.

[Chatimah]

בָרוּךְ אַתָּה יָיָ, הַמַּחֲזִיר שְׁכִינָתוֹ לְצִיוֹן וּלְכָל־כָּקוֹם.

Baruch Atah Adonai, hamachazir Sh'chinato l'tziyon ul'chol makom.

Blessed are You, O Eternal One, Whose Presence can rest upon Zion and every place.

^{182.} Compiled by Rabbi David E. Ostrich from Psalm 145, Reb Mendel of Kotzk, Rabbi Leo Baeck, The Baal Shem Tov, and George Meredith

Hoda'ah: Thanks183

מוֹדִים אֲנַחְנוּ לָדְּ, שָׁאַתָּה הוּא, יְיָ אֱלֹהֵינוּ וֵאלֹהֵי אֲבוֹתֵינוּ בְּכָל־דוֹר. צוּר חַיֵּינוּ, טָגֵן יִשְׁצְנוּ, אַתָּה הוּא לְדוֹר וְדוֹר. בְּמוּבְדְ הַאֵּין־סוֹפִּי, אֲנוּ מְבוֹרְכִים וּמְחָנָנִים בְּבְרָכוֹת רָבּוֹת, בְּמִּיּבְרָ הַאֵּין־סוֹפִּי, אֲנוּ מְבוֹרְכִים וּמְחָנָנִים בְּבְרָכוֹת רְבּוֹת וְנִסִים. אֵל מֶלֶךְ נָאֱמָן, נָא אַל תָסִיר מִמֵנוּ לְעוֹלָמִים אֶת הַשֶּׁפַע הַפּוֹב וְהַנְּדוֹל וְהַקְּדוֹשׁ הַיָּה, וְנִהְיֶה יָדֶיךְ בְּעוֹלָם לְהָבִיא בְּרָכוֹת־הַשְּׁמֵים לְכָל־הָאָרֶץ. בְּהוֹדְ נָאֵה לְהוֹדוֹת.

Modim anachnu lach, she'Atah Hu Adonai Elohaynu velohay avotaynu v'imotaynu b'chol dor. Tzur chayay-nu, magen yish'enu, Atah Hu l'dor vador. B'tuv'cha ha'ayn sofi, anu m'vorachim um'chunanim biv'rachot rabbot; b'chol yom anachnu m'kablim tovot v'nisim. El Melech ne'eman, na al tasir mimenu l'olamim et hashefa hatov v'hagadol v'hakadosh hazeh, v'nih'yeh yadecha ba'olam l'havi b'rachot hashamayim l'chol ha'aretz.

Baruch Atah Adonai, hatov Shimcha ul'cha na'eh l'hodot.

We thank You, O Lord our God, God of our mothers and fathers in every generation. You are the Rock of our lives, the Shield of our salvation, You are faithful in every generation. In Your never-ending Goodness, we are graced and blessed abundantly; every day do we receive blessings and miracles. May You never withhold from us the great and holy flow of Your blessings. May we be Your hands in the world, bringing the blessings of heaven to all the earth. We praise You, O Lord, Whose Name is good and to Whom it is fitting for us to give thanks.

שוב כהודות כיי

^{183.} Hebrew adaptation of Modim Anachnu Lach by Rabbi David E. Ostrich

Birkat Hashalom: The Blessing of Peace

שָׁלוֹם רָב עַל יִשְּׂרָאֵל עַמְדְּ וְעַל־בָּל־הָעַפִּים תָּשִּׁים לְעוֹלָם, בּי אַתָּה הוּא מֶלֶךְ אָדוֹן לְכָל הַשָּׁלוֹם. וְטוֹב בְּעֵינֶיךְ לְבָרְדְּ אֶת עַבְּּךְ יִשְׂרָאֵל וְאֶת־בָּל־הָעַמִּים בְּכָל עֵת וּבְכָל שָׁעָה בִּשִׁלוֹמֵךְ. בָּרוּךְ אֵתַּה יָיָ, עוֹשֵׂה הַשָּׁלוֹם.

Shalom rav al Yis'ra'el am'cha v'al-kol-ha'amim tasim l'olam, ki Atah Hu Melech Adon lechol hashalom, v'tov b'aynecha l'varech et am'cha Yis'ra'el v'et-kol-ha'amim b'chol ayt uv'chol sha'ah bish'lomecha. Baruch Atah Adonai, Oseh hashalom.

May abundant and everlasting peace be Your blessing to Israel and Your other peoples, for You are the Source and Master of Peace, and it is pleasing for You to bless Your people at every hour and every moment with Your peace. Blessed are You, O Eternal One, the Source of peace.

Silent Prayer

O God, keep my tongue from evil and my lips from speaking guile. Be my support when grief silences my voice and my comfort when woe bends my spirit. Implant humility in my soul, and strengthen my heart with perfect faith in You. Help me to be strong in temptation and trial and to be patient and forgiving when others wrong me. Guide me by the light of Your counsel, that I may ever find strength in You, my Rock and my Redeemer. Amen.¹⁸⁴

Religion is not so much knowledge of God as godly living. What distinguishes a religion from a system of science or philosophy is its concern with human behavior. Theories of reality are vital to it only to the degree to which they help transform the lives of men and women and affect their conduct....Unless religion affects human life and conduct, it is of small worth.¹⁸⁵

^{184.} Slightly adapted from *Union Prayer Book*, p.140; based on a prayer of Mar ben Ravina (c.400 CE), found in the Babylonian Talmud, Berachot 14b and 17a 185. Samuel S. Cohon, in *Judaism: A Way of Life* (slightly adapted)

רַבִּי מַרְפּוֹן אוֹמֵר. חַיּוֹם קָצֵר וְהַמְּלָאכָה מֶרְבָּה. וְהַפּוֹעֲלִים עֲצֵלִים. וְהַשָּׁכָר הַרְבֵּה. וּכַעַל הַבַּיִת דּוֹחֵק: הוא הָיָה אוֹמֵר. לֹא עָלֶיךָ הַמְּלָאכָה לִגְמוֹר. וְלֹא אַתַּה בָּן-חוֹרִין לְהָבָּמֵל מִמֵּנָה.

Rabbi Tarfon omer: Hayom katzar v'ham'lachah m'rubah, v'hapo'alim atzelim, v'hasachar har'beh, uva'al habayit dochek.

Hu hayah omer: Lo alecha ham'lachah lig'mor,

v'lo atah ben-chorin l'hibatel mimenah.

Rabbi Tarfon says, "The day is short and the work is great, the workers are sluggish and the reward is great, and the Master of the house is waiting."

He also used to say, "It is not your responsibility to finish the work, but neither are you at liberty to abstain from it. 186

There is something higher than modernity, and that is eternity.187

יִהְיוּ לְרַצוֹן אִמְרֵי פִּי וְהֶגְיוֹן לִבִּי לְפָנֶיךָ, יְיָ צוּרִי וְגוֹאֲלִי.

Yi'h'yu l'ratzon im'ray fi v'heg'yon libi l'fanecha Adonai, Tzuri v'Go'ali.

May the words of my mouth and the meditations of my heart be acceptable to You, O Lord, my Rock and my Redeemer. 188

> עשה שָלוֹם בִּמְרוֹמָיו הוּא יַעשָה שָׁלוֹם עָלֵינוּ וְעַל בָּל־יִשְׂרָאֵל. וָאָמָרוּ אַמָן:

Oseh shalom bim'romav Hu Ya'aseh shalom alaynu v'al kol-Yis'ra'el, v'im'ru Amen.

May the Source of peace in the heavens bestow peace upon us and upon all Israel, and let us say: Amen.

^{186.} Pirke Avot 2.15-16

^{187.} Solomon Schechter

^{188.} Psalm 19.15

Concluding Prayers

Alaynu #1

עָלֵינוּ לְשַׁבֵּחַ לַאֲדוֹן הַכּל. לָתֵת נְּדָלָה לְיוֹצֵר בְּרֵאשִׁית. שֶׁלֹא עָשֶׂנוּ בְּגוֹיִי הָאֲרָצוֹת. וְלֹא שָׁכָנוּ בְּכִלְיְבְּחוֹת הָאֲדָמָה. שֶׁלֹא שָׁם חֶלְכֵנוּ בָּהֶם. וְגֹרַלֵנוּ בְּכָל הֲמוֹנָם: וַאֲנַחְנוּ כּוֹרְעִים וּמִשְׁתַחֲוִים וּמוֹדִים. לִפָּנִי מִלְדְ מַלְכִי הַפָּלֹכִים. הַקּדוֹשׁ בּרוּדְ הוּא.

Alaynu l'shabe'ach la'Adon hakol, latet g'dulah l'Yotzer b'resheet, shelo asanu k'go'yay ha'aratzot, v'lo samanu k'mish'p'chot ha'adamah, shelo sam chel'kenu kahem, v'goralenu k'chol hamonam. Va'anachnu kor'im umish'tachavim umodim lifnay Melech mal'chay ham'lachim, Hakadosh Baruch Hu, It is our duty to praise the Lord of all, to give greatness to the One Who forms creation, Who did not make us like the other nations of the earth, and Who did not place us with the other families of the world; Who did not make our portion like theirs, nor give us a destiny like theirs. We bend the knee and reverently bow before the King of the kings of kings, the Holy One of Blessing,

שֶׁהוּא נוֹמֶה שָׁמֵים וְיֹמֵד אָרֶץ, וּמוֹשַׁב יְקָרוֹ בַּשָׁמֵים מִמְּעַל, וּשְׁרִינַת עֻזּוֹ בְּנָרְהֵי מְרוֹמִים, הוּא אֱלֹהֵינוּ אֵין עוֹד. אֱמֶת מַלְבֵּנוּ אֱפֶם זוּלָתוֹ, כַּבָּתוּב בְּתוֹרָתוֹ: וְיָדַעְתָּ הַיּוֹם וַהֲשֵׁבֹתְ אֶל לְבָבֶךְ. בְּיִרִים הַאֵּלְהִים בַּשַּׁמִים מְמַעַל, וְעַל הַאֵּרִץ מְתַּחַת, אֵין עוֹד:

Shehu noteh shamayim v'yosed aretz, umoshav y'karo bashamayim mima'al, ush'chinat uzo b'gov'hay m'romim, Hu Elohaynu ayn od. Emet Mal'kenu efes zulato, kakatuv b'Torato: v'yada'ta hayom va'hashevota el l'vavecha, ki Adonai Hu ha'Elohim bashamayim mima'l v'al ha'aretz mitachat, ayn od.

Who spread out the heavens and established the earth, dwelling in the heavens above; God's might is present in the loftiest heights; the Lord is our God, and there is none other. The Lord is truly our God, and there is nothing beside God, as it is written in the Torah, "Know this day and take it to heart: the Lord is the God of both heavens above and earth beneath. There is none else." 189

^{189.} Deuteronomy 4.39; some mystics would read the final words of this passage as "There is nothing else (beside God)."

Al Ken N'kaveh: We Therefore Hope

על בּן נְכַנֶּה לְּדָ יָיָ אֶלֹחֵינוּ, לְרְאוֹת מְחֵרָה בְּתִּפְאֶרֶת עֻזֶּדְ,
לְחַעְכִיר גְלוּלִּים מִן הָאֶרֶץ, וְהָאֶלִילִים כָּרוֹת יִבְּרְתוּן, לְתַכֵּן
עוֹלָם בְּמַלְכוּת שַׁדִּי, וְכָל בְּנֵי בָשָׁר יִקְרְאוּ בִשְׁמֶךְ. לְהַפְּנוֹת
אַלֶּיךְ בָּל רִשְׁעֵי אָרֶץ. יַבְּירוּ וְיִדְעוּ כָּל יוֹשְׁבֵי תֵבֵל, כִּי לְדְ תִּכְרַע כָּל בָּרֶךְ, תִּשָׁבַע כָּל לָשׁוֹן: לְפָנֶיךְ יִיְ אֶלֹחֵינוּ יִכְרְעוּ וְיִפְּלוּ וְלִכְבוֹד שִׁמְדְ יְקָר יִתֵּנוּ. וִיקַבְּלוּ כָלְם אֶת עוֹל מַלְכוּתֶךְ.
וְיִבְלְּה תְּמִלֹךְ בִּנְיִים מְחֵרָה לְעוֹלָם וָעֶד.
בַּבְּתוֹרַתְּךָ, יִיִ יְמִלֹךְ לִעוֹלַם וַעֵּד:

Al ken n'kaveh l'cha Adonai Elohaynu, lir'ot m'herah b'tif'eret uzecha, l'ha'avir gilulim min ha'aretz, v'ha'elilim karot yikaretun.
L'taken olam b'mal'chut Shaddai, v'chol b'nay basar yik'r'u vish'mecha.
L'haf'not elecha kol rish'ay aretz. Yakiru v'yed'u kol yosh'vay tevel, ki l'cha tich'ra kol berech, tishava kol lashon. L'fanecha Adonai
Elohaynu yich'r'u v'yipolu. V'lich'vod Shim'cha y'kar yitenu. Vikab'lu chulam et ol mal'chutecha. V'tim'loch alayhem m'herah l'olam va'ed.
Ki hamal'chut shel'cha hi, ul'ol'may ad tim'loch b'chavod. Kakatuv b'Toratecha, Adonai yim'loch l'olam va'ed.

We therefore hope in You, O Lord our God, soon to behold the glory of Your might, when false gods and idols will be removed from the earth; when You mend the world with godly influence, and all call upon Your Name; when the wicked of the earth will turn to You; when all people will realize and know that to You every knee should bend, every tongue promise loyalty; when everyone, O Lord our God, shall bow and respect and give honor to Your glorious Name; when every one will accept the yoke of Your Kingdom and You will rule over everyone, soon and forever. For the universe is Yours, and to all eternity will You majestically rule. As it is written in Your Torah: The Lord will reign forever and ever.

וְנֶאֱמֵר. וְהָיָה יְיָ לְמֶלֶךְ עַל בָּל הָאָרֶץ. בִּיוֹם הַהוּא יִהֵיה יִי אֲחַר. וּשִׁמוֹ אֲחַר:

V'ne'emar v'hayah Adonai l'Melech al kol ha'aretz.

Bayom hahu yi'h'yeh Adonai Echad ush'mo Echad.

It is written: The Lord's Influence shall hold sway over all the earth. On that day the Lord and God's Name shall be One. 190

^{190.} Zechariah 14.9

Alaynu #2191

עָלֵינוּ לְשַׁבֵּחַ לַאֲדוֹן הַכּלֹ, לָתֵת נְּדָלָה לְיוֹצֵר בְּרֵאשִׁית, שָׁהוּא נוֹשֶה שָׁמֵים וְיֹםֵד אָרֶץ, וּמוֹשֵׁב יְלָרוֹ בַּשָּׁמֵים מִפַּעַל, וּשְׁכִינַת עָזּוֹ בְּנָבְהֵי מְרוֹמִים, הוּא אֱלֹהֵינוּ אֵין עוֹד.

Alaynu I'shabe'ach la'Adon hakol, latet g'dulah I'Yotzer b'resheet, she'hu noteh shamayim v'yosed aretz, umoshav y'karo bashamayim mima'al ush'chinat uzo b'gov'hay m'romim, Hu Elohaynu ayn od. Let us adore the ever-living God and render praise unto the One Who spread out the heavens and established the earth, Whose glory is revealed in the heavens above, and Whose greatness is manifest throughout the world. You are our God; there is none else.

וְאָנַחְנוּ כּוֹרְעִים וּמִשְׁתַּחֲוִים וּמוֹדִים. לִפָּנִי מֵלֶדְ מַלְבִי הַפִּלְבִים. הַקַּדוֹשׁ בַּרוּדְ הוּא.

Va'anach'nu kor'im umish'tachavim umodim lifnay Melech mal'chay ham'lachim, HaKadosh Baruch Hu. We bow before the One Who rules over all kings and queens, the Holy One of Blessing.

Tikkun Olam: For a Perfect World

WHEN ALL SHALL INVOKE YOUR NAME192

May the time not be distant, O God, when Your Name shall be worshipped in all the earth, when unbelief shall disappear and error be no more. Fervently we pray that the day may come when all people shall invoke Your Name, when corruption and evil shall give way to purity and goodness, when superstition shall no longer enslave the mind, nor idolatry blind the eye, when all who dwell on earth shall know that to You alone every knee must bend and every tongue give homage. O may all, created in Your image, recognize that they are brothers and sisters, so that, one in spirit and one in fellowship, they may be forever united before You. Then shall Your kingdom be established on earth and the word of Your ancient prophet be fulfilled: The Lord shall reign forever and ever.

^{191.} Slightly adapted from the *Union Prayer Book* (CCAR, 1940); Hebrew adaptation of traditional prayer from *Gates of Prayer*, (CCAR, 1975), p.617

^{192.} Slightly adapted from the Union Prayer Book, (CCAR, 1940)

Concluding Prayers

PRAYING AND ACTING193

We are taught to pray as if everything depends on God,

But to act as if everything depends on us.

May our prayers for goodness and truth be sincere,

And may we back up the goodness of our words with good deeds.

May we and all humans be blessed abundantly,

And may we spread our blessings to all of the earth.

FOR A PERFECT WORLD: THE PROPHET'S VISION194

וְכִהְתוּ חַרְבוֹתָם לְאָתִּים וַחֲנִיתוֹתֵיהֶם לְמַּוְמֵרוֹת לארִישָּׁא גוֹי אֶלרֹגוֹי חֶרֶב וְלֹארִילְמְדוּ עוֹד מִלְחָמָה: וְיָשְׁבוּ אִישׁ תַּחַת נַּבְּנוֹ וְתַחַת הְאָנָתוֹ וְאֵין מַחֲרִיד: וַאֲנַחְנוּ נֵלֶךְ בְּשֵׁם־יְתֹּוָה אֱלֹהֵינוּ לְעוֹלָם וַעֲר:

V'chit'tu char'votam l'itim vachani-totayhem l'maz'merot.

Lo-yisa goy el-goy cherev v'lo-yil'm'du od mil'chamah.

V'yash'vu ish tachat gaf'no v'tachat t'enato, v'ayn mach'rid.

Va'anach'nu nelech b'Shem-Adonai Elohaynu l'olam va'ed.

And they shall beat their swords into plowshares

and their spears into pruning hooks.

Nation shall not lift up sword against nation;

neither shall they learn war any more.

But they shall sit, everyone, under their vines or fig trees,

and none shall make them afraid.

For we shall walk in the Name of the Lord our God forever and ever.

These are the blessings for which we pray – and to which we pledge ourselves.

V'ne'emar v'hayah Adonai l'Melech al kol ha'aretz.

Bayom hahu yi'h'yeh Adonai Echad ush'mo Echad.

It is written: the Lord's Influence shall hold sway over all the earth.

On that day the Lord shall be One and God's Name shall be One.195

^{193.} Rabbi David E. Ostrich

^{194.} Micah 4

^{195.} Zechariah 14.9

Before the Kaddish: The Meaning of Life and Death

LIFE AFTER DEATH196

Judaism permits a variety of beliefs concerning life after death. Some of our Talmudic Sages believed that the souls of the righteous are kept in a treasury under the throne of God. Others believed that the righteous sit on thrones, enjoying the heavenly light that shines from the Blessed Holy One. Many of our forebears anticipated sitting at the table in the Yeshiva on High, where the righteous of all ages discuss the teachings of Torah. The Pharisees taught that at the end of time all the dead would be resurrected to earthly life, while other Jewish movements, including the modern Reformers of Judaism, taught that the soul separates from the body at death and, after submitting to judgment, goes to its eternal reward. The various Jewish teachings agree that we live on in some manner after death and that there is reward for obedience to the Torah.

THE PORTAL TO ETERNAL LIFE 197

O Lord Who gives life and ordains death, we turn to you in our grief. O do not abandon us to despair nor those we love to the eternal midnight of the tomb. We pray that our lives be more than a watch in the night, than yesterday when it is past. We turn to You for You do establish the work of Your hands. Dust we are, and unto dust do we return, but the spirit born of Your spirit, breathed into the clay to animate and to enoble, returns to You, the fountainhead of all spirits. You are in the setting as in the rising sun, in our bereavements as in our blessings, and Your everlasting arms uphold us in the vicissitudes of life and in the lone journey through the valley of shadows. Teach us then, O Compassionate One, to speak with all our hearts the words hallowed by centuries of faith. Teach us and inspire us with faith that death is but the portal unto eternal life. Forever are we embraced by God.

^{196.} Rabbi Stephen M. Wylen, *Temple Beth Tikvah Siddur*, Wayne, New Jersey, p.164 197. *Union Prayer Book* (CCAR, 1940), pp.73–74, slightly adapted

THE LORD GIVETH, THE LORD TAKETH AWAY198

יתוה נתן, ויתוה לַקח. יהי שם יתוה מברד:

Adonai natan, vadonai lakach, y'hi Shem Adonai m'vorach.

"The Lord gives, the Lord takes away, blessed be the Name of the Lord." ¹⁹⁹ We now recall our beloved who have answered the summons that sounds for all. We are sojourners on earth, and our times are in God's hands. We loose our hold upon life when our time is come as the leaf falls from the bough when its day is done. The deeds of the righteous enrich our lives as the fallen leaf enriches the soil beneath. The dust returns to the earth; the spirit lives on with God eternally. Like the stars by day, our beloved dead are not seen by mortal eyes, but they shine on—in endless time and love. Let us be thankful for the love that continues forever—that is stronger than death and that spans the gulf of the grave. Blessed be the Name of the Lord.

TWO OPINIONS FROM RABBI JACOB²⁰⁰

רָבִּי יָעָקֹב אוֹמֵר, הָעוֹלָם הַיֶּה דּוֹמֶה לַפְּרוֹזְדוֹר בִּפְנִי הָעוֹלָם הַבָּא. הַתְקָן עַצִּמְדָ בַפְּרוֹזִדוֹר, כָּדִי שֵׁתְּכַנֶם לַמְּרַקְלִין:

Rabi Ya'akov omer: Ha'olam hazeh domeh lap'roz'dor bif'nay ha'olam haba. Hat'ken atz'm'cha vap'roz'dor, k'day she'tikanes lat'rak'lin.

Rabbi Jacob said: This world is like an anteroom before the world to come. Prepare yourself in the anteroom so that you may enter the banquet hall.

הוא הָיָה אוֹמֵר, יָפָּה שָׁעָה אַחַת בִּתְשׁוּבָה וּמַעַשִּים מוֹבִים בָּעוֹלָם הַיֶּה, מִבָּל חַיֵּי הָעוֹלָם הַבָּא. וְיָפָּה שָׁעָה אַחַת שׁל קוֹרֵת רוּחַ בּעוֹלם הַבּא, מִבּל חַיִּי העוֹלם הַוּה:

Hu hayah omer: Yafah sha'ah achat bit'shuvah uma'asim tovim ba'olam hazezh mikol chayay ha'olam haba. V'yafah sha'ah achat shel korat ru'ach ba'olam haba, mikol chayay ha'olam hazeh.

He also used to say: Better is one hour of repentance and good deeds in this world than all the life of the world to come. And, better is one hour of the bliss of the world to come than all of the pleasures of this world.

^{198.} Union Prayer Book (CCAR, 1940), p.75, slightly adapted

^{199.} Job 1.21b

^{200.} Pirke Avot 4.16-17

Concluding Prayers

LIFE: A FINITE FLAME²⁰¹

The light of life is a finite flame. Like the candles of the Sabbath, life is kindled, it burns, it glows, it gives off beauty and rays of warmth. But soon it fades; its substance is consumed, and it is no more. In light, we see and can be seen. The moments of flame dance, and our lives are full. But, as night follows day, shadows follow the flames and blur our view. We fail to see and can no longer be seen. Yet we do not despair, for our fate is more than memory. With our lives, we give life. We are links in the eternal chain of darkness and death, of light and life.

SHALOM AND NOT GOODBYE²⁰²

We say Shalom, and not goodbye, for shalom is goodbye and hello and wholeness and peace all threaded together in one breath, and in one breath we too say goodbye . . . to a hand to hold, a kiss and a tight embrace, and in the same breath of shalom we say hello to an ocean of memories and a rush of emotion, gratitude and sorrow, tears and laughter and trembling and fatigue all in one breath.

WHEN GOD IS WITH US203

בְּיֶדוֹ אַפְּקִיד רוּחִי. בְּעֵת אִישָׁן וְאָעֵירָה. וְעָם רוּחִי גְּוִיָּתִי, יְיָ לִי וְלֹא אִירָא.

B'yado af'kid ruchi, b'et ishan v'a'irah. V'im ruchi g'vi'yati, Adonai li v'lo ira. Into God's hand do I entrust my soul, both when I sleep and when I wake, And with my soul also my spirit. When God is with me, there is no fear.

^{201.} A Book of Common Service (Institute for Creative Judaism, Cincinnati, 1976), pp.7-8

^{202.} Rabbi Zoe Klein, from Mishkan T'filah for the House of Mourning (CCAR, 2010), p.24b

^{203.} Last verse of Adon Olam

Mourner's Kaddish

ַיִתְנַּדֵּל וְיִתְקַדֵּשׁ שְׁמֵה רַבָּא. בְּעֻלְמָא דִּי בְרָא כְּרְעוּתֵה, וְיַמְלִידְ מֵלְכוּתֵה בְּחַיֵּיכוֹן וּבְיוֹמֵיכוֹן וּבְחַיֵּי דְכָל בֵּית יִשְׂרָאֵל. בַּעָגָלָא וּבִוְּמֵן קָרִיב וְאִמְרוּ אָמֵן:

Yit'gadal v'yit'kadash Sh'meh Rabba b'al'ma di v'ra chir'uteh, v'yam'lich mal'chuteh b'cha'yay'chon uv'yomay'chon uv'chayay d'chol Bayt Yis'ra'el, ba'agalah uviz'man kariv, v'im'ru Amen.

Let the Great Name of God be extolled and hallowed in this world created by Divine Will. May God's kingdom soon prevail, in our own day, our own lives, and the life of all Israel, and let us say: Amen.

יָהָא שְׁמָה רַבָּא מְבָרַךְ לְעָלַם וּלְעָלְמֵי עָלְמַיָּא:

Y'he Sh'meh Rabba m'varach l'alam ul'al'may al'maya.

Let God's great Name be blessed forever and ever and ever.

יִתְבָּרַךְ וְיִשְׁתַבַּח, וְיִתְבָּאֵר וְיִתְרוֹמֵם וְיִתְנַשֵּׂא וְיִתְהַדָּר וְיִתְעַלֶּה וְיִתְהַלָּל שְׁמֵה דְּקְרְשָׁא בְּרִיךְ הוּא לְעֵלָּא מִן בָּל בִּרְכָתָא וְשִׁירָתָא, תֻּשְׁבְּחָתָא וְנֶחֲמָתָא, דַּאֲמִירָן בָּעַלְמֵא, וִאָּמָרוּ אָמֵן:

Yit'barach v'yish'tabach v'yit'pa'ar v'yit'romam v'yit'nase' v'yih'hadar v'yit'aleh v'yit'halal Sh'meh d'kud'sha, b'rich Hu, l'ela min kol bir'chata v'shirata tush'b'chata v'nechemata da'amiran b'al'ma, v'im'ru Amen.

Let the Name of the Holy One of Blessing be praised, glorified, honored, exalted, lifted up, adored, revered, and proclaimed even though the Eternal is far above all the blessings, songs, adorations, and exaltations that can be uttered in the world, and let us say: Amen.

יְהֵא שְׁלָמָא רַבָּא מָן שְׁמַיָּא וְחַיִּים עֻלֵּינוּ וְעַל כָּל יִשְׂרָאֵל. וָאָמָרוּ אֵמֵן:

Y'he sh'lama rabba min sh'maya v'chayim alaynu v'al kol Yis'ra'el, v'im'ru Amen.

May abundant peace and life from heaven be upon us and all Israel, and let us say: Amen.

עשה שָלוֹם בִּמְרוֹמָיו הוּא יַעשָה שָׁלוֹם עַלֵּינוּ וְעַל כָּל יִשְׂרָאֵל, וָאִמָרוּ אָמֵן:

Oseh shalom bim'romav Hu ya'aseh shalom alaynu v'al kol Yis'ra'el, v'im'ru Amen.

May the Source of peace in the high places bless us and all Israel with peace, and let us say: Amen.

Concluding Prayers

THE OBJECT OF PRAYER²⁰⁴

The object of prayer is not to get what we want, but what God wants; not to change God, but our own hearts. It is like the pull of a rope from a small boat upon a great ship at anchor; it is not the ship that moves but the little boat.

ISRAEL, THE GOD WRESTLER, AND HIS MANY CHILDREN²⁰⁵ We Jews who are called "The Children of Israel" should always remember how we got the name. It was the name given to our grandfather Jacob — Jacob who wrestled the angel, Jacob who would not let go. "Israel" they called him for he was a wrestler. "Israel" they call us for we are wrestlers, too. We wrestle with God as we search for wisdom. We wrestle with people as we struggle for justice. And, we wrestle with ourselves as we make ourselves better and more holy. Yes, we Jews are the Children of Israel, the children and grandchildren of a man who wrestled an angel.

TO CARRY SHABBAT²⁰⁶

Our prayers and thoughts and songs are near concluded. The world that ushered us into this room Will greet us once again when we return, And it will look the same.

But we are not the same.

We have encountered God's Presence in this place, And It has entered into us.

May we carry It with us from place to place, From strength to strength, From this holy Sabbath until the next.

^{204.} Sherwood Eddy, in "I Have Seen God Do It"

^{205.} Rabbi David E. Ostrich

^{206.} Adapted from a poem by Rabbi Richard N. Levy

THE PRIESTLY BENEDICTION²⁰⁷

Elohaynu velohay avotaynu v'imotaynu b'chol dor,

bar'chenu vab'rachah ham'shuleshet hak'tuvah batorah:

Our God and God of our fathers and mothers in every generation, bless us with the threefold blessing that is written in the Torah:

וְבָרֶבְרָ וְיִ וְיִשְׁמְּרֶךָ.

Y'varech'cha Adonai v'yish'm'recha.

May the Lord bless you and protect you.

יָאֵר וְיָ פָּנָיו אֵלֶיךָ וִיחָנֶּךְ.

Ya'er Adonai Panav elecha vichuneka.

May the Lord smile upon you and be gracious unto you.

ישָׁא יָי פָּנִיו אֵלֶיךְ וְיִשֵׂם לְדְ שָׁלוֹם.

Yisa Adonai Panav elecha v'yasem l'cha shalom.

May the Lord shine upon you and give you peace.

DOUBT AND TRUST AND FAITH²⁰⁸

Can I learn to question my doubts even as I have learned to mistrust so much that once seemed clear? I pray that my doubting spirit may learn to entertain hope. And I pray to become free: free to think my thoughts, free to feel, free to love, and free to praise and give thanks for life. May I make of my life an act of reverence—a prayer: the prayer that is its own answer.

A DIVINE GIFT²⁰⁹

רַבִּי עֲקִיבָא הָיָה אוֹמֵר. חָבִיב אָדָם שֶׁנְּבְרָא בְצֶלֶם. חָבָּה יִתֵרָה נוֹדַעָת לוֹ שֵׁנְבָרָא בִצֵּלֵם.

Rabi Akiva hayah omer: chaviv adam sheniv'ra b'tzelem, Chibah y'terah noda'at lo sheniv'ra v'tzelem.

Rabbi Akiva used to say: How greatly God must have loved us to create us in the Divine Image, but even greater love did God show for us by telling us that we are created in the Divine Image.

^{207.} Numbers 6.24-26

^{208.} Rabbi Chaim Stern, Gates of Prayer (CCAR, 1975), p.215

^{209.} Avot 3.14

A Brief Morning Service

For Personal Devotion²¹⁰

שוורית קצור פרשית

MODEH ANI: I ACKNOWLEDGE YOU

מוֹדֶה/מוֹדָה אֲנִי לְפָנֶיךָ, מֶלֶדְ חַי וְקַיָם, שֶׁהֶחֲזֵרֶתָּ בִּי נִשְׁמָתִי בְּחֵמִלָּה, רַבָּה אֱמוּנָתֶךָ.

Modeh (Modah) ani l'fanecha, Melech chai v'kayam, she-hechezar'ta bi nish'mati b'chem'lah, rabbah emunatecha. I acknowledge You, O Ruler Who lives and continues, Who has kindly restored my soul to me; great is Your faithfulness.

ELOHAI, N'SHAMAH: MY SOUL IS PURE

אֶלֹתַיּ, נְשָׁמָה שֶׁנָתַתָּ בִּי מְהוֹרָה הִיא. אַתָּה בְרָאתָהּ, אַתָּה יְצַרְתָּהּ, אַתָּה נְפַחְתָּהּ בִּי, וְאַתָּה מְשַׁמְּרָהּ בְּקַרְבִּי, בָּל זְמֵן שֶׁהַנְּשָׁמָה בְּקְרְבִּי, מוֹדֶה/מוֹדָה אֲנִי לְפָנֶיךְ, וְיָ אֶלֹתֵי וֵאלֹתֵי אֲבוֹתֵי וְאִמוֹתֵי, רְבּוֹן כָּל הַפַּּעֲשִׂים, אֲדוֹן בָל הַנְּשָׁמוֹת. בָרוּךְ אַתָּה יְיָ, אֲשֶׁר בְּיָדוֹ נֶפֶשׁ בָּל־חַי, וְרִוּחַ כָּלֹ־בִּשֵּׂר־אִישׁ.

Elohai, n'shamah shenatata bi t'horah hi. Atah v'ra'tah, Atah y'tzar'tah, Atah n'fach'tah bi, v'Atah m'sham'rah b'kir'bi. Kol z'man she'han'shamah b'kir'bi, modeh (modah) ani l'fanecha, Adonai Elohai velohay avotai v'imotai, Ribon kol hama'asim, Adon kol han'shamot. Baruch Atah Adonai, Asher b'yado nefesh kol-chai v'ru'ach kol-b'sar ish.

O God, the soul that You have given me is pure. You created it, You formed it, You breathed it into me, and You guard it within me. So long as my soul is within me, I shall acknowledge You, O Lord my God, God of my fathers and mothers, Master of all creating, Lord of all souls. O Holy One of Blessing, You hold every soul and every breath that gives life.

^{210.} Jewish Tradition requires a minyan (10 adults) for the recitation of certain prayers—such as Bar'chu and the Kaddish. This service is designed for private or small group devotion and does not include these minyan-requiring prayers.

The Shema and Its Blessings

Our Creator

בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה יְיָ, אֱלֹהֵינוּ מֶלֶךְ הָעוֹלָם. יוצר הַפְּאוֹרוֹת, מְחַיֵה הַבָּלֹ, עוֹשֵׂה פַּעֲשֵׂה בְרֵאשִׁית.

Baruch Atah Adonai, Elohaynu Melech ha'olam,

Yotzer ham'orot, M'chayeh hakol, Oseh ma'aseh v'resheet.

Blessed are You, O Lord our God, Ruler of all the world, Who creates the great lights, gives life to all, and continually does the work of creation.

The Source of All Wisdom

בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה יְיָ, אֱלֹהֵינוּ מֶלֶךְ הָעוֹלָם, שֶׁנֹתֵן מֵחָכְמַתוֹ לְבָשֵׁר וַדָם, אוֹהֵב עֲמוֹ ישׂרָאֵל בַּתוֹרָה, שֵׁחֹלֵק מֵחָבָמָתוֹ לִירֵאָיו.

Baruch Atah Adonai, Elohaynu Melech ha'olam, she'noten mechoch'mato l'vasar vadam, ohev amo Yis'ra'el batorah, she'cholek mechoch'mato li're'av. Blessed are You, O Lord our God, Ruler of all the world, Who gives of the divine wisdom to mere flesh and blood, Who lovingly teaches the Jewish people Torah, and Who gives a special share of Divine Wisdom to those who live with reverence.

Shema and Ve'ahavta²¹¹

שְׁמַע יִשְׂרָאֵלֹּ, יִי אֱלֹהֵינוּ, יִי אֶחָד: בָּרוּךְ שֵׁם כְּבוֹד מַלְכוּתוֹ לְעוֹלָם וָעֶד. מַלְכוּתוֹ לְעוֹלָם וָעֶד. Adonal Eleberty Adonal Eleberty.

Sh'ma Yis'ra'el, Adonai Elohaynu, Adonai Echad. Baruch Shem K'vod Mal'chuto l'olam va'ed.

Hear, O Israel, the Lord is our God, the Lord is One. Blessed be the Name of God's glorious kingdom forever and ever.

^{211.} Deuteronomy 6.4-9 and Numbers 15.40-41

וְאָהַרְהָּ אֵת יְיָ אֱלֹהֶיךָ, בְּכָלֹ־לְבָבְךָ, וּבְכָלֹ־נַפְשְׁדְּ, וּבְכָלֹ־מְאֹרֶךָ. וְהִיוּ הַדְּבָרִים הָאֵלֶּה, אֲשֶׁר אָנֹכִי מְצַוְּדְ הַיּוֹם, עַלֹּ־לְבָבֶך: וְשִׁנַּוְתָּם לְבָנֶיךָ, וְדִבּּרְתָּ וּבְקוּמֶךָ. וּקְשַּׁרְתָּם לְאוֹת עַלֹּדְיֶדְ, וְהָיוּ לְמִשְׁכִּבְּךָ, בִּין עֵינֶיךָ, וּכְתַבְתָּם עַלֹּ־מְזוּזֹת בֵּיתֶךְ וּבִשְׁעָרֶיךָ:

לְמַעֵן תּוְבָּרוּ וַעֲשִׂיתָם אֶת־בָּלֹ־מִצְוֹתָי, וְהְיִיתֶם קְדשִׁים לֵאלְהֵיכֶם: אֲנִי יְיְ אֱלְהֵיכֶם, אֲשֶׁר הוֹצֵאתִי אֶתְכֶם מֵאֶרִץ מִצְרַיִם, לְהְיוֹת לָכֶם לֵאלֹהִים, אֲנִי יִי אֱלֹהֵיכֶם: [אֱמֶת]

Ve'ahav'ta et Adonai Elohecha b'chol l'vav'cha uv'chol naf'sh'cha uv'chol m'odecha. V'hayu had'varim ha'eleh asher Anochi m'tzav'cha hayom al l'vavecha. V'shinan'tam l'vanecha v'dibbar'ta bam b'shiv't'cha b'vay'techa uv'lech't'cha vaderech uv'shoch'b'cha uv'kumecha. Uk'shar'tam l'ot al-yadecha v'hayu l'totafot bayn aynecha, uch'tavtam al m'zuzot baytecha uvish'arecha.

L'ma'an tiz'k'ru va'asitem et kol mitz'votai vi'h'yitem k'doshim lelohay'chem. Ani Adonai Elohay'chem Asher hotzeti et'chem me'eretz Mitz'rayim l'hiyot lachem lelohim. Ani Adonai Elohay'chem. [Emet]

You shall love the Eternal, your God, with all your mind, with all your strength, with all your being. Set these words, which I command you this day, upon your heart. Teach them faithfully to your children; speak of them in your home and on your way, when you lie down and when you rise up. Bind them as a sign upon your hand; let them be a symbol before your eyes; inscribe them on the doorposts of your house, and on your gates.

Be mindful of all My mitzvot, and do them: so shall you consecrate yourselves to your God. I, the Eternal, am your God Who led you out of Egypt to be your God; I, the Lord, am your God. [Truth]

The Source of Our Deliverance

בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה וָיָ, אֱלֹהֵינוּ מֶלֶךְ הָעוֹלָם. שֹמְרֵנוּ גֹאַלֵנוּ וִצוּר וִשְׁעֵנוּ.

Baruch Atah Adonai, Elohaynu Melech ha'olam,

Shom'renu, Go'alenu, v'Tzur yish'enu.

Blessed is the Eternal One, our God Whose Presence fills the world, Who protects us, Who helps us when we are in difficulty, and Who is our Eternal and Everlasting Hope.

Tefilah/Amidah: Our Main Prayer

אָדֹנָי שָׂפָתֵי תִּפְתָּח וּפִי יַנִּיד תְּהַלָּתֶבְ:

Adonai, s'fatai tif'tach ufi yaggid t'hilatecha.

Eternal God, open my lips that my mouth may declare Your glory.

Avot v'Imahot: God of Our People

בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה יְיָ אֱלֹהֵינוּ וֵאלֹהֵי אֲבוֹתֵינוּ וְּאָמּוֹתֵינוּ בְּכָל דוֹר. מַגַן וָעַוָרַת מִשְׁבַּחָתֵינוּ.

Baruch Atah Adonai, Elohaynu velohay avotaynu v'imotaynu bechol dor, magen v'ez'rat mishpachataynu.

O Holy One of Blessing, our God and God of our mothers and fathers in every generation, You are the Shield and the Help of our family.

Gevurot: The Spark of God Within

בָּרוּךְ אַתָּח יָי, אֱלֹחֵינוּ מֶלֶךְ הָעוֹלֶם. נֹמֵעַ בְּתוֹכֵנוּ חַיֵּי עוֹלָם:

Baruch Atah Adonai, Elohaynu Melech ha'olam, note'a b'tochenu cha'yay olam.

O Holy One of Blessing, our God Whose Presence fills the world, You implant within us eternal life.

Kedushat Hashem: The Holiness of God

בָּרוּךְ אַתָּח וְיָ. אֱלֹחֵינוּ מֱלֶךְ הָעוֹלָם. הָאֵל הַקָּדוֹש.

Baruch Atah Adonai, Elohaynu Melech ha'olam, ha'El hakadosh.

O Holy One of Blessing, our God Whose Presence fills the world, You are the Holy God.

In the Embrace of the Eternal

בַרוּך אַתַּה וַיַּ, אֱלֹהֵינוּ מֵלֶךְ הַעוֹלָם, אֹהָב אוֹתִי בְּקְרבּוֹ.

Baruch Atah Adonai, Elohaynu Melech ha'olam, ohev oti b'kirbo.

O Holy One of Blessing, our God Whose Presence fills the world, You love me dearly.

Avodah: Encountering the Divine

בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה וְיָ, אֱלֹהֵינוּ מֶלֶךְ הָעוֹלָם. הַפַּחֲוִיר שְׁבִינָתוֹ לְצִיּוֹן וּלְכָל מָקוֹם. קָרוֹב לְכָל לְרָאִיוּ.

Baruch Atah Adonai, Elohaynu Melech ha'olam,

hamachazir Sh'chinato I'Tziyon ul'chol makom, karov l'chol kor'av.

O Holy One of Blessing, our God Whose Presence fills the world, You return Your Presence to Zion and to every place; You are near to all Who call.

Hoda'ah: The Source of Our Blessings

בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה יְיָ, אֱלֹחֵינוּ מֶלֶךְ הָעוֹלָם. הַפוֹב שִׁמְךָ וּלְךָ נָאֶה לְהוֹדוֹת, אֲשֶׁר בְּפוּבּוֹ הָאֵין־סוֹפִּי, אַנוּ מָבוּרַכִים וִּמְחוּנֵנִים בְּבַרַכוֹת רַבּוֹת.

Baruch Atah Adonai, Elohaynu Melech ha'olam, hatov Shimcha ul'cha na'eh l'hodot, Asher b'tuvo ha'ayn sofi, anu m'vurachim um'chunanim biv'rachot rabot.

O Holy One of Blessing, our God Whose Presence fills the world, Your Name is Goodness, and it is fitting to give our thanks; in Your Infinite Goodness, we are blessed and graced abundantly.

Birkat Hashalom: The Source of Peace

בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה וְיָ, אֱלֹהֵינוּ מֶלֶּךְ הָעוֹלָם. אוֹהֵב וְעָשֵׂה צִּדְקָה וּמִשְׁפָּט וְשָׁלוֹם.

Baruch Atah Adonai, Elohaynu Melech ha'olam, ohev v'oseh tz'dakah umish'pat v'shalom.

O Holy One of Blessing, our God Whose Presence fills the world, You love and work for righteousness, justice, and peace.

עשה שָלוֹם בִּמְרוֹמָיו הוּא יַעשֶׁה שָׁלוֹם עָלֵינוּ וַעַל בָּל יִשְׂרָאֵל, וְעַל־בָּל־יוֹשְׁבֵי־תַבֶּל, וְאִמְרוּ אָמֵן:

Oseh shalom bim'romav Hu ya'aseh shalom alaynu v'al kol Yis'ra'el, v'al-kol-yosh'vay tevel, v'im'ru Amen.

May the Source of peace in the high places bestow peace upon us, upon all Israel, and upon all who dwell on Earth, and let us say: Amen.

יָהוָה עוֹ לְעַמּוֹ יִתֵּן, יְהוָה יְבָרֵךְ אֶת־עַמּוֹ בַשְׁלְוֹם:

Adonai oz l'amo yiten, Adonai y'varech et amo vashalom.

The Lord gives strength to our people; the Lord blesses our people with peace.²¹²

יִהְיוּ לְרַצוֹן אִמְרֵי פִּי וְהָגְיוֹן לִבִּי לְפָנֶיךָ, יָי צוּרִי וְגוֹאֲלִי.

Yi'h'yu l'ratzon im'ray fi v'heg'yon libi l'fanecha, Adonai, Tzuri v'Go'ali.

May the words of my mouth and the meditations of my heart be acceptable to You, O Lord, my Rock and my Redeemer.²¹³

One who is in mourning may continue with the Memorial Prayer (page 158).

Concluding Verses

הודו ליְיָ כִּי מוֹב. כִּי לְעוֹלָם חַסְדוֹ.

Hodu l'Adonai ki tov, ki l'olam chasdo.

O give thanks to the Lord Who is good, Whose lovingkindness is forever.²¹⁴

ָוֶה הָיוֹם עַשָּׂה יָי, נָגִילָּה וְנִשְּׂמְחָה בוֹ.

Zeh hayom asah Adonai, nagilah v'nis'm'cha vo.

This is a day that the Lord has made; let us rejoice and be happy in it.²¹⁵

^{212.} Psalm 29.11

^{213.} Psalm 19.15

^{214.} Psalm 118.1

^{215.} Psalm 118.24

Memorial Prayer²¹⁶

To remember a male:

אָל מֶלֵא רַחֲמִים. שוֹכֵן בַּמָּרוֹמִים. הַמָּצֵא מְנוּחָה נְכוֹנָה תַּחַת בַּנְפֵּי
הַשָּׁבִינָה. אֶת נִשְׁמֵת שֵׁהֶלַךְ לְעוֹלָמוֹ. בְּעֵל הָרַחֲמִים
סתיבהו בְּקֵתֵר בִנָפַיו לְעוֹלָמִים, וִיצְרוֹר בִּצְרוֹר הַחַיִּים אַת־נִשְׁמָתוֹ.
יִייִּ אַ לִּקָבֶּל אוֹתוֹ בָּאָהַבָּה וֹּבְרַצוֹן. נָא לַתֵּת לוֹ אַהַבָּה וּבְטַחוֹן.
אַ לְהְיוֹת נַחֲלֶתוֹ. וְיָנוּהַ בְּשָׁלוֹם עַל מִשְׁבָּבוֹ. וְנֹאמֵר אָמֵן.
El Maleh Rachamim, shochen bam'romim, ham'tze menuchah nechonah
tachat kanfay Hash'chinah, et nishmat she'halach le'olamo. Ba'al
Harachamim, yas'tirehu b'seter kenafav le'olamim, v'yitz'ror bitz'ror hachayim et nishmato. Na l'kabel oto b'ahavah uv'ratzon. Na latet lo ahavah uvitachon.
Na lihiyot nachalato. V'yanu'ach b'shalom al mishkavo. V'nomar Amen.
Na liniyot nachalato. V yanu ach b shalom al mishkavo. V nomar Amen.
To remember a female:
אָל מָלֵא רַחֲמִים, שוֹבֶן בַּמָּרוֹמִים, בַּמָּצא מְנוּחָה נְבוֹנֶה תַּחַת בַּנְבֵּי
ַהַשְּׂבִינָה. אֶת נִשְׁמַת שֶׁהָלְבָה לְעוֹלָמָה. בַּעַל הָרַחֲמִים
ּקְתִּירֶהָ בְּמֶעֶר בְּנָבָּיו לְעוֹלָמִים, וְיצְרוֹר בִּצְרוֹר הַחַיִּים אֶת־נִשְׁבָתָה.
אַ לְקָבֵּל אוֹתָה בְּאַהֲבָה וּבְרָצוֹן. נָא לַתֶּת לָה אַהֲבָה וּבִּטַחוֹן.
א להיות נחלתה. ותנוח בשלום על משכבה. ונאמר אמן.
El Maleh Rachamim, shochen bam'romim, ham'tze menuchah nechonah
tachat kanfay Hash'chinah, et nishmat she'hal'chah le'olamah. Ba'al
Harachamim, yas'tirehah b'seter kenafav le'olamim, v'yitz'ror bitz'ror hachayim
et nishmatah. Na l'kabel otah b'ahavah uv'ratzon. Na latet lah ahavah uvitachon.
Na lihiyot nachalatah. V'tanu'ach b'shalom al mishkavah. V'nomar Amen.
O Compassionate God, Eternal Spirit of the universe, grant perfect rest in
Your sheltering Presence to, who has entered eternity. O God of
mercy, let him/her find refuge in Your Eternal Presence, and let his/her soul
be bound up in the bond of eternal life. O God, please receive his/her soul
with love and favor. Please give him/her love and keep him/her safe. Please
God, be his/her inheritance. May he/she rest in peace. And let us say Amen.

^{216.} Jewish Tradition requires a minyan for the recitation of certain prayers — among them the Mourner's Kaddish. This prayer can be used if a minyan is not available. In this prayer, based on the traditional *El Male' Rachamim*, a mourner can show respect for and pray for a deceased loved one in individual or small group prayer.

הודאה

Hoda'ah/Acknowledgements

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Some prayers and poems have been given new titles for this Siddur—the purpose being to place them thematically into the service.

Thanks to Rabbi Lawrence Kushner who originated an interpretive translation of

Baruch Atah Adonai, Elohaynu Melech ha'olam.

Whereas the literal translation is, "Blessed are You, O Lord our God, Ruler of the World," Rabbi Kushner suggests that the words can be understood as an appellation to the Divine, "Holy One of Blessing, Your Presence fills creation."

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This prayer book was written and compiled by Rabbi David E. Ostrich

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